

关于心血管病学专 业英文词汇

心力衰竭

- | Heart failure 心力衰竭
- | Congestive heart failure 充血性心力衰竭
- | Acute left-sided heart failure 急性左心衰竭
- | Chronic heart failure 慢性心力衰竭
- | Intractable heart failure 难治性心力衰竭
- | Systolic insufficiency heart failure 收缩功能不全性心力衰竭

- | Diastolic insufficiency heart failure 舒张功能不全性心力衰竭
- | Congestive heart failure 充血性心力衰竭
- | Cardiac dysfunction 心功能障碍

心律失常

- | Arrhythmia (cardiac arrhythmia) 心律失常
- | Triggered activity 触发活动
- | After depolarization 后除极
- | a. 窦房结
 - | Sinus node recovery time SNRT 窦房结恢复时间
 - | Sinoatrial conduction time SACT 窦房传导时间
- | Bradycardia 心动过缓
- | Tachycardia 心动过速
- | Sinus tachycardia 窦性心动过速

- i Sinus bradycardia 窦性心动过缓
- i Sinus pause (sinus arrest) 窦性停搏（窦性静止）
- i sinoatrial block 窦房阻滞 (Mobitz 莫氏, Wenckebach 文氏)
- i Sick sinus syndrome(SSS) 病(态)窦(房结)综合征
- i Bradycardia-tachycardia syndrome 心动过缓-心动过速综合征

b. 心房

- | Atrial premature beats 房性期前收缩
- | Atrial tachycardia 房性心动过速
- | Intrinsic heart rate 固有心率
- | Automatic atrial tachycardia 自律性房性心动过速
- | Reentrant atrial tachycardia 折返性房性心动过速
- | Chaotic atrial tachycardia 紊乱性房性心动过速
- | Paroxysmal atrial tachycardia with AV block (PAT with block) 伴有房室阻滞的阵发性房性心动过速
- | Multifocal atrial tachycardia 多源性房性心动过速
- | Atrial flutter 心房扑动
- | Atrial fibrillation 心房颤动

c. 房室交界区性

- i Premature atrioventricular junctional beats 房室交界区性期前收缩
- i AV junctional escape beats 房室交界区性逸搏
- i AV junctional rhythm 房室交界区性心律
- i Nonparoxysmal atrioventricular junctional tachycardia 非阵发性房室交界区性心动过速
- i Paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia(PSVT)阵发性室上性心动过速
- i Atrioventricular Nodal Reentrant Tachycardia(AVNRT)房室结内折返性心动过速
- i Atrioventricular Reentrant Tachycardia(AVNRT)房室返性心动过速
- i Preexcitation syndrome(Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome)预激综合征 (WPW综合征)

d. 心室

- | Premature ventricular beats 室性期前收缩
- | Ventricular parasytrole 室性并行心律
- | Ventricular tachycardia 室性心动过速
- | Accelerated idioventricular rhythm 加速性心室自主节律
- | Torsades de pointes 尖端扭转
- | Ventricular flutter 心室扑动
- | Ventricular fibrillation 心室颤动
- | Atrioventricular block 房室传导阻滞
- | Wenckebach block 文氏阻滞

- i Adame-Strokes syndrom 阿—斯综合征
- i Intraventricular block 室内传导阻滞
- i Right bundle branch block 右束支传导阻滞
- i Left bundle branch block 左束支传导阻滞
- i Left anterior fascicular block 左前分支传导阻滞
- i Left posterior fascicular block 左后分支传导阻滞
- i Bifascicular block 双分支阻滞
- i Trifascicular block 三分支阻滞

心脏骤停与猝死

- | Sudden death 猝死
- | sudden cardiac death 心脏性猝死
- | Cardiac arrest 心脏骤停
- | Pulseless electrical activity (PEA) 无脉性电活动

- | 高血压:
- | Hypertension 高血压
- | Hypertensive urgencyes 高血压急症
- | Hypertensive crisis 高血压危象
- | Hypertensive emergencies 高血压危症
- | Secondary hypertension 继发性高血压
- | Primary hypertension 原发性高血压

- | “White coat” hypertension 白大衣性高血压
- | Isolated systolic hypertension 单纯收缩期高血压
- | Arteriolosclerosis 小动脉硬化
- | ventricular hypertrophy 心室肥大
- | concentric hypertrophy 向心性肥大
- | eccentric hypertrophy 离心性肥大
- | hypertensive heart disease 高血压性心脏病
- | symptomatic hypertension 症状性高血压

- | 先心病:
- | Congenital heart disease 先天性心脏病
- | Congenital cardiovascular disease 先天性心血管病
- | Pulmonic stenosis 肺动脉狭窄
- | Isolated pulmonic stenosis 单纯肺动脉口狭窄
- | Coarctation of the aorta 主动脉缩窄
- | Idiopathic dilatation of the pulmonary artery 单纯肺动脉扩张
- | Primary pulmonary hypertension 原发性肺动脉高压

- | Partial anomalous pulmonary venous drainage 部分性肺静脉畸形引流
- | Ventricular septal defect (VSD) 室间隔缺损
- | Eisenmenger's syndrome 艾森门格综合征
- | Patent ductus arteriosus(PDA) 动脉导管未闭
- | Tetralogy of Fallot 法洛四联症
- | Trilogy of Fallot 法洛三联症
- | Complete transposition of the great vessels 完全性大血管错位
- | Atrial septal defect (ASD) 房间隔缺损
- | 心脏瓣膜病:
- | Multivalve heart disease 多瓣膜疾病

- i Pulmonic valve disease 肺动脉瓣疾病
- i Tricuspid valve disease 三尖瓣疾病
- i Ebstein's anomaly 三尖瓣下移畸形
- i Dysfunction or rupture of papillary muscle 乳头肌功能失调或断裂
- i Aortic valve disease 主动脉瓣疾病
- i Aortic arch syndrome 主动脉弓综合征
- i Valvular heart disease 心脏瓣膜病
- i rheumatic heart disease 风湿性心脏病
- i Rheumatic fever 风湿热

- i Rheumatic carditis 风湿性心脏炎
- i Mitral stenosis 二尖瓣狭窄
- i Mitral incompetence 二尖瓣关闭不全
- i Acute mitral insufficiency 急性二尖瓣关闭不全
- i Chronic mitral insufficiency 慢性二尖瓣关闭不全
- i Marfan's syndrom 马凡氏综合征
- i Aortic stenosis 主动脉瓣狭窄
- i Aortic incompetence 主动脉瓣关闭不全

- | Chronic aortic insufficiency 慢性主动脉瓣关闭不全
- | Tricuspid stenosis 三尖瓣狭窄
- | Tricuspid incompetence 三尖瓣关闭不全
- | Pulmonary stenosis 肺动脉瓣狭窄
- | Pulmonary incompetence 肺动脉瓣关闭不全

- | 冠心病:
- | coronary heart disease, CHD 冠心病
- | left anterior descending coronary artery 左冠状动脉前降肢
- | posterior descending coronary artery 冠状动脉后降支
- | coronary arteriosclerosis 冠状动脉硬化
- | coronary bypass 冠状动脉分流术
- | coronary thrombosis 冠状动脉血栓形成
- | Coronary heart disease 冠状动脉性心脏病

- | myocardial ischemia 心肌缺血
- | Atherosclerosis 动脉粥样硬化
- | coronary embolism 冠状动脉栓塞
- | Coronary atherosclerotic heart disease 冠状动脉粥样硬化性心脏病

- Angina pectoris 心绞痛
- Stable angina pectoris 稳定型心绞痛
- Unstable angina pectoris 不稳定心绞痛
- Initial onset angina pectoris 初发型心绞痛
- Accelerated angina pectoris 恶化型心绞痛
- Variant angina pectoris (Prinzmetal's variant angina pectoris) 变异型心绞痛
- Angina decubitus 卧位心绞痛
- Acute coronary insufficiency 急性冠状动脉功能不全

- | Postinfarction angina pectoris 梗塞后心绞痛
- | Acute coronary syndrome(ACS) 急性冠脉综合征
- | Myocardial infarction(MI) 心肌梗死
- | Acute myocardial infarction(AMI) 急性心肌梗死
- | Dysfunction of papillary muscle 乳头肌功能失调
- | Rupture of papillary muscle 乳头肌断裂
- | Rupture of the heart 心脏破裂
- | Embolism 栓塞
- | Cardiac aneurysm 心脏室壁瘤

- | Postinfarction syndrome 心肌梗死后综合征
- | Latent coronary heart disease 无症状型冠心病（隐性冠心病）
- | Ischemic cardiomyopathy 缺血性心肌病
- | ischemic heart disease, IHD 缺血性心脏病
- | subendocardial myocardial infarction 心内膜下心肌梗死
- | regional myocardial infarction 区域性心肌梗死
- | transmural myocardial infarction 透壁性心肌梗死
- | myocardial infarct, MI 心肌梗死

- | 感染性心内膜炎:
- | Endocardiology 心内膜病
- | Endocardium 心内膜
- | Endomyocarditis 心肌心内膜炎
- | Infective endocarditis (IE) 感染性心内膜炎
- | Native valve endocarditis 自体瓣膜心内膜炎
- | Prosthetic valve endocarditis 人工瓣膜心内膜炎
- | Endocarditis in intravenous drug abusers 静脉药瘾者心内膜炎

- | Acute infective endocarditis(AIE) 急性感染性心内膜炎
- | Subacute Infective endocarditis 亚急性感染性心内膜炎
- | 心肌疾病:
- | Fasciculoventricular 心室束
- | fasciculoventricular fibers 心室束纤维
- | interventricular septum 心室间隔
- | pars membranacea septi interventricularis 心室间隔膜部
- | pars muscularis septi interventricularis 心室间隔肌部

- i Viral myocarditis 病毒性心肌炎
- i Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (HCM) 肥厚性心肌病
- i Asymmetric septal hypertrophy (ASH) 非对称性室间隔肥厚
- i Restrictive cardiomyopathy(RCM)限制性心肌病
- i Dilated cardiomyopathy (DCM) 扩张型心肌病
- i Alcoholic cardiomyopathy 酒精性心肌病
- i Peripartum cardiomyopathy 围生期心肌病

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/868031104023006062>