中石油职称英語考试真題及参照答案解析

I. Vocabulary

Section A

Directions: There are some sentences in his section. Below each sentence are four other words or phrases. You are to choose the one word or phrase which would best keeping the meaning of the original sentence if it were substituted for the underlined word or phrase. Then mark your answer on the answer sheet.

1. In most countries, the crime of murder carries harsh penalties.

A. unconscious

B. thrive

C. severe

D.prudent

【参照答案】C

【释义】harsh adj.残酷的;严酷的;严厉的;惡劣的 unconscious adj.無知覺的;昏迷的;不省人事的;無意识的 thrive v.繁华;茁壮成長;蓬勃发展;兴旺发达 severe adj.极為惡劣的;拾分严重的;严厉的;苛刻的 prudent adj.谨慎的;谨慎的;精明的

2. I tell my motherabout my trials at work and brag about the kids.

A. lie

B. boast

C. secretive

D. feel awkward

【参照答案】B

【出处】《通用选讀》第28課 That "Other Woman" in My Life 第8段。

【释义】brag v.吹嘘; 自吹自擂

lie v.躺: 說谎: 撒谎: 在干

boast v.自夸; 自吹自擂; 有(值得自豪的東西)

secretive adj. (思想、情感等)不外露的;惯于掩藏自己的;有城府的

feelawkward 為难; 作难; 犯难

3. The employee had to <u>breakoff</u> the conversation in order to wait on his manger.

A. continue

B. hurry

C. begin

D.discontinue

【参照答案】D

【出处】MBA 联考大纲英語詞组。原題: The employee had to <u>break off</u> the conversation in order to wait on his manager. (discontinue)

【释义】break off v.断绝; 折取; 把…折断; 使脱落

continue v.持续;延伸;继续存在;不停发生

hurry v.赶紧; (朝某方向)迅速移動; 催促(某人); 迅速处理

begin v. 開始; 启動; 起始; 開始存在(或進行)

discontinue v.停止;终止;中断;终止(生产)

4. There is an extensiveglacier system, endless forests, and innumerable lakes throughout this highlandarea.

A. expansive

B. broad

d. deep

D.intense

【参照答案】A

【出处】《通用选讀》第 24 課 The Delights of South Island 第 3 段

【释义】extensive adj.广阔的;广大的;大量的;广泛的

expansive adj.广阔的;广阔的;浩瀚的;广泛的

broad adj.宽阔的;广阔的;…宽(用于表达距离的量度之後)

deep adj.深陷;全神贯注;专心;深的

intense adj.很大的; 拾分强烈的; 严厉紧张的; 剧烈的

5. Scientists are trying to develop computers that will simulate the human thoughtprocess.

A. project

B. reflect

C. substitute

D. assume

【参照答案】B

【出处】大纲模拟试題壹第13題

【释义】simulate v.模仿; 假装; 冒充; 装作

project v.计划;规划;投影;投射

reflect v.反应;映出(影像);反射(声、光、热等);显示

substitute v.取代: (以...) 替代

assume v.假设;假定;认為;假装

6. The two drivers wereinjured in the collision.

A. fight

B. accident

C. critic

D.crash

【参照答案】D

【出处】同等學力人员申請硕士學位英語试題

【解释】collision n.抵触:碰撞(或相撞)事故

fight n.斗争; 打架; 打斗; 搏斗

accident n. 意外: (交通)事故: 意外遭遇: 不测事件

critic n.评论家:反對者:批评者

crash n.瓦解: 坠毁: 撞击: 速成

7. Visiting in a humidclimate will cause the traveler's clothing to become <u>saturated</u> withsweat.

A. stained

B. heated

C. drenched D. trapped

【参照答案】C

【出处】大學六级试題

【释义】saturated adj.浸透;湿透; (溶液)饱和的;深的

stained adj.(被血或污物)染污的;有瑕疵或污點的;(因罪行)败壞名声的;染色的

heated adj.愤怒的;剧烈的;拾分激動的; (用加热器)加热了的

drenched adj.湿透的;含太多液体的;充斥(液体)的

trap v.诱捕;设计诱陷;安防臭瓣;发射(泥鸽)

8. In the heart of the continent of Antarctica it is almost as high as the summits of the Alps.

A. tops

B. trails

C. apexes

D. sites

【参照答案】C

【出处】《通用选讀》第 60 課 Why Antarctica Is Being Explored 第 8 段

【释义】summit n.峰會;山顶;顶點;最高點

top n.顶; 上衣; 陀螺; 上面

trails n.小路; 長長地拖垂後頭的東西; (流星等的)尾; 衣裙

apex n.顶點;最高點

site n.网站: 站點: 現場: 位置

9. Now some scientistshave <u>revised</u> their way of thinking.

A. rejected

B. unclear

C. amended D.distasteful

【参照答案】C

【出处】新视野大學英語 3 課文 1-6 單元 sectionB 原文

【释义】revise v.修订:修正:校阅:再检查

reject v.拒绝; 驳回; 丢弃; 不接受

unclear adj.不清晰的;不确定的;难以掌握的;不完全明白

amend v.改良; 订正; 变化(行為等); 改正

distasteful adj.使人不快乐的;令人反感的;讨厌的

10. It has been argued that oil may better be found by <u>random</u> drilling than by the appliance of scientific principles.

foolish A.

B. unplanned

C.unavoidable

D. wise

【参照答案】B

【出处】《通用选讀》第 31 課 Petroleum Geology and Other Sciences 第 8 段

【释义】random adj.随机的

foolish adi.愚蠢的;傻的;感到荒唐;出丑 unplanned adj.未计划(或筹划)的;意外的 unavoidable adj.無法防止的;难以防止的

wise adj.充斥智慧的;明智的;英明的;明察善断的

SectionB

Directions: There are some incompletesentences in this section. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D.Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence and mark your answer onthe answer sheet.

11. Our overseas branchoffice is to open in Dubai next month.

A. advanced

B. informed

C. maintained

D. scheduled

【参照答案】D 【出处】托业考

【出处】托业考试(TOEIC)模拟试题

【释义】advance v.提前; 進步; 增進; 预付 inform v.告知; 通告; 知會; 理解 maintain v.维护; 保持; 坚持; 抚养 schedule v.安排; 预定; 為…安排時间

- 12. Dear, do send thechildren to bed. I can't _____ their noise any longer.
 - A. put up with
- B. put out
- C. put off
- D. putaway

【参照答案】A

【出处】专升本英語考前复习试題

【释义】put up with na. 忍住;忍耐 putout v.扑灭;熄灭;放出;伸出 putoff na. 延期;辩解 putaway v.把…收起来;储存

- 13. Sales promotion _____those promotional activities other than advertising, personal selling, and publicity.
 - A. is consisted of B. consists of C. is composed from D. composes from

【参照答案】B

【出处】《通用选讀》第52課 Sales Promotion 第1段

【释义】is consisted of 被動語态,由······构成的 consists of v.由···构成;由···构成;由···构成

- 14. These fuels____ heatwhen they burn.
 - A. give up **B. give off** C. give away D. give in

【参照答案】B

【出处】《通用选讀》第 26 課 The Magic of Energy 第 13 段

【释义】give up na.放弃;断绝;投降;自首give off na.放出;发出;释放;散发出give away na.赠送;分发;放弃;露馬脚give in na.让步;屈服;投降;上交

15. I believe in thesupreme worth of the individual and in his right __ life, liberty, and thepursuit of happiness.

A. by

B. to

c. at

D.over

【参照答案】B

【出处】《通用选讀》第7課Our Family Creed 第5段

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分,为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文,请访问: https://d.book118.com/877140150044006122