

welcome  
to our class



# The Object Clause

## The Object Clause



# 考点分析

1. 宾语从句是每年中考的必考内容（单项选择，完型填空和阅读理解）
2. 主要考查宾语从句的三大要素：  
**连接词、语序、时态**

# 一、 什么是宾语从句？

试比较

We know him.

简单句

主<sub>s</sub> 谓<sub>v</sub> 宾<sub>o</sub>

We know he likes English.

复合句

主<sub>s</sub> 谓<sub>v</sub> 主<sub>s</sub> 谓<sub>v</sub> 宾<sub>o</sub>  
s 宾<sub>o</sub>

在复合句中充当宾语成分从句叫宾语从句。

# Find out the Object Clauses

- Do you know who is the first Chinese astronaut(宇航员)?
- Our teacher told us that the earth goes around the sun.
- Please tell me where she has gone.
- I don't know if he will come tonight.
- Let's find out what's on tonight .
- We are proud of that Beijing is one of the biggest cities in the world .

# 连接词



引导陈述句: **that**

引导一般疑问句: **whether, if**

引导特殊疑问句: **who, whom, whose, which, what, where, how, why, when**等

## 连接词that引导的宾语从句

that在句中无词汇意义，在从句中不能充当成分，在口语和非正式文体中常省略。

我听说他一小时后回来。

**I hear (that) he will be back in an hour.**

他说他非常想念我们。

**He said (that) he missed us very much.**

## 连接词if, whether引导的宾语从句

whether, if 有“是否”的含义，在从句也不充当成分。

老师问我们是否准备好了期末考试。

The teacher asked us if / whether we were ready for the final exam.



## 连接词 if, whether 引导的宾语从句

只用 **whether** 不用 **if** 引导的宾语从句。

1. **whether** 与 **or not** 连用，而 **if** 不行。

2. 在介词后用 **whether** 而不用 **if**。

3. 动词不定式前用 **whether** 而不用 **if**。

1. I don't know whether he will come or not.

2. I don't care of whether he is handsome.

3. He wondered whether to stay here tomorrow.

# 连接代词和连接副词引导的宾语从句

连接代词what, which, who等在从句中可充当  
主语, 表语, 宾语等;

连接副词when, where, how等在从句中可充当  
状语。

1. Can you tell me where he is.

(他在哪儿)

2. Could you tell me how I can get to the station.

(我该怎么去车站)



3. Please tell me when we will have a meeting.

(我们什么时候开会)

# 小试牛刀

- 1. Can you tell me C you were born, Betty?  
A. who B. what C. when D. that
- 2. I hardly understand B he has told me.  
A. that B. what C. which D. who
- 3. She doesn't know A back or not.  
A. whether B. if C. when D. what
- 4. I don't know B he will go fishing tomorrow.  
A. whether B. where C. what D. when
- 5. Do you know A they listened to yesterday ?  
A. what B. when C. why D. how

# Find out the rules.

- ① { **I don't know where I should go.** 
- I don't know where to go**
- ② { **Tell me how I can do it.** 
- Tell me how to do it.**

**结论：由连接代词和连接副词引导的宾语从句  
句 ←→ 疑问词 + to do 的简单句。**

# 一展身手

1. I don't know what I shall do next .

→ I don't know what to do next .

2. John didn't decide which book he would buy.

→ John didn't decide which book to buy .

3. Can you tell me how I can get to the bus stop ?

→ Can you tell me how to get to the bus stop?

4. Please tell Lucy how she can use the MP5 .

→ Can you tell Lucy how to use the MP5.

# 宾语从句的语序



将下列问句变成陈述句。

1. Can he swim ? → He can swim .
2. Does he have a pen ? → He has a pen .
3. Which place did he go to ? → Which place he went to .

将上面的句子置于一个主句后，变成一个宾语从句。

e.g. Can you tell me **if/whether** he can swim?

Can you tell me **if/whether** he has a pen?

Can you tell me **which place** he went to?

宾语从句的语序：

**宾语从句都是运用陈述句的语序，即是“主语在前，谓语在后”的顺序。**

## Correct the mistakes (改错)

1. He asked me why was I late for school.
2. He doesn't know that when he can come back.
3. Lily said she didn't know how much did the computer cost.
4. I don't know if he can help me or not.
5. Tom didn't know what he does yesterday.

1. He asked me why **was I** late for school.

**I was**

注意语序。宾语从句的语序必须是陈述语序。  
即先主语后谓语

2. He doesn't know **that when** he can come back.

**去掉that**

宾语从句中不能同时用两个连接词



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