welcome to our class

The Object Clause The Object Clause



考点分析

- 1.宾语从句是每年中考的必考内容(单项选择,完型填空和阅读理解)
- 2.主要考查宾语从句的三大要素:

连接词、语序、时态

一、 什么是宾语从句?

试比较

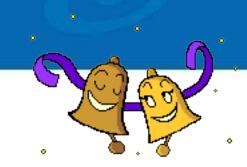
We know him. 简单句
主s 谓v 宾o
We know he likes English. 复合句
主 谓v 宾o
实 。

在复合句中充当宾语成分的从句叫宾语从句。

Find out the Object Clauses

- Do you know who is the first Chinese astronaut(宇航员)?
- Our teacher told us that the earth goes around the sun.
- Please tell me where she has gone.
- I don't know if he will come tonight.
- Let's find out what's on tonight.
- We are proud of that Beijing is one of the biggest cities in the world.

连接词



引导陈述句: that

引导一般疑问句: whether, if

引导特殊疑问句: who, whom, whose, which, what, where, how, why, when等

连接词that引导的宾语从句

that在句中无词汇意义,在从句中不能 充当成分,在口语和非正式文体中常 省略。

我听说他一小时后回来。

I hear (that) he will be back in an hour.

他说他非常想念我们。

He said (that) he missed us very much.

连接词if, whether引导的宾语从句

whether, if 有"是否"的含义,在从句也不充当成分。

老师问我们是否准备好了期末考试。

The teacher asked us <u>if/whether</u> we were ready for the final exam.

连接词 if, whether 引导的宾语从句

只用whether不用if引导的宾语从句。

- 1.whether与ornot连用,而if不行。
- 2.在介词后用whether而不用if.
- 3. 动词不定式前用whether而不用if.
- 1. I don't know whether he will come or not.
- 2.I don't care of whether he is handsome.
- 3.He wondered <u>whether</u> to stay here tomorrow.

连接代词和连接副词引导的宾语从句

连接代词what, which, who等在从句中可充当主语,表语,宾语等;连接副词when, where, how等在从句中可充当状语。

- 1. Can you tell me where he is. (他在哪儿)
- 2. Could you tell me <u>how</u> I can get to the station. (我该怎么去车站)
- 3. Please tell me when we will have a meeting. (我们什么时候开会)

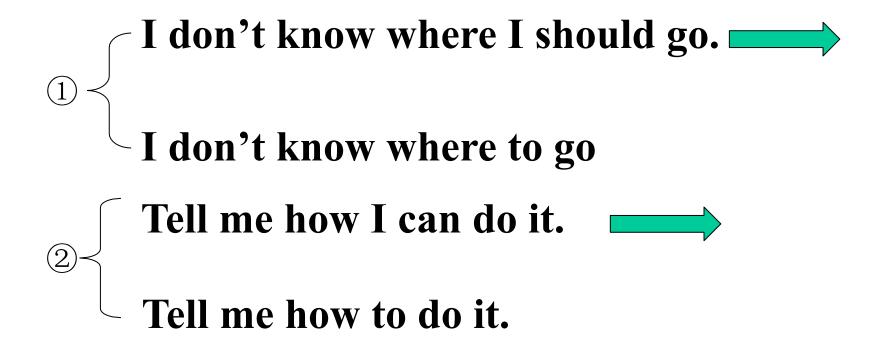
小试牛刀

- •1. Can you tell me C you were born, Betty?

 A. who B. what C. when D. that
- •2. I hardly understand **B** he has told me.

 A. that B. what C. which D. who
- •3. She doesn't know A back or not.
 - A. whether B. if C. when D. what
- •4. I don't know B he will go fishing tomorrow.
 - A. whether B. where C. what D. when
- •5. Do you know A they listened to yesterday?
 - A. what B. when C. why D. how

Find out the rules.



结论:由连接代词和连接副词引导的宾语从句 ←→疑问词 + to do 的简单句。

一展身手

- 1.I don't know what I shall do next.
- → I don't know what to do next.
- 2. John didn't decide which book he would buy.
- → John didn't decide which book to buy.
- 3. Can you tell me how I can get to the bus stop?
- → Can you tell me how to get to the bus stop?
- 4.Please tell Lucy how she can use the MP5.
- →Can you tell Lucy how to use the MP5.

宾语从句的语序



- 将下列问句变成陈述句。
- 1. Can he swim ? \rightarrow He can swim .
- 2. Does he have a pen ? \rightarrow He has a pen .
- 3. Which place did he go to ? \rightarrow Which place he went to.
- 将上面的句子置于一个主句后,变成一个宾语从句。
- e.g. Can you tell me if/whether he can swim?

Can you tell me if/whether he has a pen?

Can you tell me which place he went to?

宾语从句的语序:

宾语从句都是运用陈述句的语序,即是"主语在前,谓语在后"的顺序。

Correct the mistakes (改错)

- 1.He asked me why was I late for school.
- 2.He doesn't know that when he can come back.
- 3. Lily said she didn't know how much did the computer cost.
- 4.I don't know if he can help me or not.
- 5. Tom didn't know what he does yesterday.

1. He asked me why was I late for school.

I was

注意语序。宾语从句的语序必须是陈述语序。即先主语后谓语

2. He doesn't know that when he can come back.

去掉that

宾语从句中不能同时用两个连接词

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分,为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文,请访问: https://d.book118.com/878034002132006123