

第一部分 教材知识讲练

必修第三册

# UNIT 3 The world online

	背诵·句之美	欣赏·语之秀
续写语料积累	<p>1. (心理描写)(2024·唐山市模拟) <b>I felt my heart threatening to burst out from my chest.</b></p> <p>2. (行为描写)(2024·潍坊市模拟) <b>She yelled, skipping into the room and throwing her arms in the air.</b></p> <p>3. (人物描写)(2024·福州质量检测) Emily was <b>a brave girl</b> except that she was <b>frightened of dogs!</b></p>	<p>(2024·深圳高三调研) <b>There at the end of the hall in a wheelchair, with a big smile on her face, sat the lady, wearing a pink coat, with red lipstick and beautiful earrings. She looked bright and full of life.</b></p>

## 核心单词

1. click *n.* 点击, 单击; 咔嚓声 *vi. & vt.* 使发出咔嚓声; 点击, 单击
2. affair *n.* 公共事务, 政治事务; 事件, 事情
3. comment *n.* 议论, 评论; 批评, 指责 *vi. & vt.* 表达意见
4. surf *vt. & vi.* (互联网上)冲浪, 浏览; 进行冲浪运动
5. remove *vt.* 删除; 移走; 开除
6. upload *vt.* 上载, 上传
7. download *vt.* 下载
8. quit *vt. & vi.* 停止, 戒掉; 离开
9. reveal *vt.* 展示, 显出; 揭示, 透露

## 语境运用(用所给词的适当形式填空)

1. I often use my phone to surf (surf) the Internet, chat with my friends and get the latest news .
2. He has downloaded (download) seven news apps so far, through which he reads for one or two hours a day.
3. The door clicked (click) shut behind him before he realized that he had left the keys in the house .
4. For people who smoke, quitting (quit) remains the best option to avoid the health risks associated with tobacco consumption.
5. The man who removes (remove) a mountain begins by carrying away small stones .
6. China's image is improving steadily, with more countries recognizing its role in international affairs (affair).
7. Companies could be forced to reveal (reveal) to consumers what information they hold and how much money they make from it.
8. There is nothing wrong with journalists commenting (comment) on the attractiveness of artists .

## 派生单词

1. deliver *vt.* 递送, 传送; 发表, 宣布; 交出 → delivery *n.* 递送; 交付; 分娩
2. arrange *vt.* 安排, 筹备; 布置 → arrangement *n.* 安排; 布置; 约定; 排列
3. establish *vt.* 建立(关系或联系); 设立; 确立; 使得到认可; 查实, 确定 → establishment *n.* 建立, 设立
4. technical *adj.* 技术的, 技能的; 专门技术的; 专业的 → technically *adv.* 技术上地 → technique *n.* 技术, 工艺, 技巧
5. entertainment *n.* 娱乐活动; 招待, 娱乐 → entertain *vt.* 使快乐; 招待, 款待 → entertaining *adj.* 令人愉快的
6. journal *n.* 日记; 报纸, 杂志 → journalist *n.* 记者; 新闻工作者

## 语境运用(用所给词的适当形式填空)

1. If you pay in advance, the goods will be delivered without delay, and the delivery is free of charge. (deliver)
2. Our department will be in charge of arranging the conference. Would you please give us some suggestions on the arrangement for it? (arrange)
3. The academic institution was established in the middle of January, and letters of congratulations on its establishment flooded in over the following days. (establish)
4. The challenge of inserting computer chips into the human brain has become technically possible with advances in surgical technique and equipment. (technical)
5. The children in the mountain village have little entertainment, so their teachers often entertain them with some entertaining activities like telling stories and playing games. (entertain)

## 高频短语

1. take off 突然大受欢迎，迅速流行
2. to a certain extent 在一定程度上
3. at one's fingertips 掌握(信息)，熟悉、精通(知识等)，了如指掌
4. bring up 使显示在计算机屏幕上，调出；提出
5. above all else 最重要的是，尤其是
6. belong to 属于，归……所有
7. set up 创建，建立
8. be glued to sth 全神贯注看着某物，离某物很近
9. shoot past 飞驰而过
10. knock sb off one's feet 撞倒某人，使某人双脚离地
11. cut back (on) 减少，削减
12. get in the/one's way 阻挡，阻碍

## 语境运用(选用左栏短语的适当形式填空)

1. (2023·全国乙卷)Once we found the place, it was stressful getting lights and cameras set up in the limited time.
2. (2022·新高考 I 卷改)If you plan on working out in a gym, the workout partner must belong to the same gym.
3. (2022·全国甲卷)We continued to date, though neither of us brought up the future.
4. Technology has improved our lives, to a certain extent, but it has also created new challenges.
5. (2021·新高考 II 卷)I decided that if I learned of a company that used a lot of plastic, I'd send it an email urging it to cut back.
6. People of all ages happily walk along the pavement with eyes and hands glued to the mobile phone.
7. You'd better ask Professor William about the population issues, for he has the whole subject at his fingertips.
8. This shirt design first took off in US colleges and soon was imitated by other clothing manufacturers.

原句结构辨识	写作佳句背诵
<p>1. <b>there is no need to do sth</b></p> <p><b>There is no need to worry</b>—you can pay for almost everything on your smartphone.</p>	<p>事实上，如果采取了适当的措施，就没有必要恐慌。</p> <p>Actually, if appropriate measures are taken, <u>there is no need to panic</u>. (应用文之建议信)</p>
<p>2. <b>could have done</b> “本可以做(而实际未做)”</p> <p>... and that I <b>could have done</b> something more meaningful than just looking at a tiny screen all day.</p>	<p>更糟的是，我无脑地买得太多了。我扔掉的那些都可以做出六份沙拉。</p> <p>Even worse, I had unthinkingly bought way too much; I <u>could have made</u> six salads with what I threw out. (续写之心理描写)</p>

## 1. access *n.* 机会, 权利; 入径, 通道 *v.* 到达, 进入, 使用

①(2023 • 新高考 II 卷)As cities balloon with growth, access to nature for people living in urban areas is becoming harder to find.

②(2021 • 北京卷)Your application will be accessed(access) by UNESCO managers and will stay in our database for six months.

③*TOKNOW* magazine makes complex ideas attractive and accessible (access) to children, who can become involved in advanced concepts.

## 完美写作 一句多译

坐轮椅的人可以很容易地进入这幢大楼，因为它没有台阶。

① The building is easily accessible to wheelchair users for it has no steps.  
have easy access to the building

② Wheelchair users \_\_\_\_\_ for it has no steps.

◎ access to... 通往……的路；接近……的机会；进入……的权利

◎ have/get/gain access to... 得以接近/进入/使用……的权利或机会

◎ accessible *adj.* 可接近的；可进入的；可使用的

◎ be accessible to sb 可供某人使用/进入/得到



## 语料输入 | 写作素材

- ◎ access the Internet anytime you want 随时上网
- ◎ the only access to the village 通往村子的唯一道路
- ◎ have no access to clean drinking water

喝不到干净的饮用水

## 2. aware *adj.* 知道，意识到；察觉到，发觉；有……意识的

① We're all well aware **of** \_\_\_\_\_ how dressing up in different ways can make us feel more attractive, sporty or professional.

② (2023 · 新高考 II 卷) The program aims to help students develop science skills, environmental **awareness** \_\_\_\_\_ (aware), and healthy lifestyles.

③ Parents should be aware of the fact **that** \_\_\_\_\_ children, who are addicted to online games, seldom, if ever, participate in a variety of activities.

## 完美写作 词汇升级

(普通表达) These activities are aimed to make students **realize** the beauty of the ancient Chinese poetry.

(高级表达) These activities are aimed to make students **aware of** \_\_\_\_\_ the beauty of the ancient Chinese poetry.

- ◎ be aware of sth 意识到……; 知道……; 明白……
- ◎ be aware of the fact that... 意识到……; 觉察……
- ◎ be aware that... 意识到……; 觉察到……
- ◎ as far as I'm aware 据我所知
- ◎ awareness *n.* 意识

## 语料输入 } 写作素材

- ◎ become aware of the importance of perseverance 意识到毅力的重要性
- ◎ be very much aware of the lack of food supplies 完全了解食物供应的缺乏
- ◎ raise public awareness of environmental protection 提高公众的环保意识

### 3. belong *vi.* 应在(某处); 能适应

① The professor keeps telling his students that the future belongs (belong) to the well-educated.

② Before joining the army he spent a lot of time in the village to which he belonged.

③ In many cases, the clothes people wear ~~belonging~~ identify them as \_\_\_\_\_ (belong) to a particular social class.

## 完美写作 一句多译

李明家的这所房子可追溯到清朝早期。

① The house, which belongs to Li Ming's family, dates back to the early Qing Dynasty. (使用定语从句)

② The house belonging to Li Ming's family dates back to the early Qing Dynasty. (使用分词短语)

◎ belong to 不用于进行时态或被动语态。

◎ belong 后接 here、there、where、together 等副词时，不可使用介词 to。

◎ belonging *n.* 归属

◎ belongings *n.* 所有物；财产

## 语料输入 | 写作素材

◎ put the book back where it belongs

把书放回原处

◎ develop a sense of cultural belonging

培养文化归属感

◎ take care of your personal belongings

保管好你的个人物品

#### 4. request *vt.* 要求, 请求 *n.* 要求, 请求; 要求的事

①(2020·天津5月卷)You will be requested to upload (upload) a passport sized photograph as part of the online registration process.

②My request is that the data referred ~~(should) be emailed~~ the report \_\_\_\_\_ (email) to them without delay.

③Because of the spread of the serious illness, they have made an urgent ~~for~~ request \_\_\_\_\_ international aid.



## 完美写作 句式升级

(普通表达) Anyone who wants to take the course is requested to register your personal information online.

(高级表达) It is requested that whoever wants to take (should) register

your personal information online

- ◎ make a request for... / that... 请求/要求……
- ◎ at one's request/at the request of sb 应某人的要求
- ◎ request sb to do sth 请求某人做某事
- ◎ request that... (should) do sth 要求/请求……做某事
- ◎ It is requested that... (should) do sth 要求……做某事

## 语料输入 | 写作素材

- ◎ write a report at the request of the manager 应经理的要求写份报告
- ◎ made a request for further aid to the survivors 要求给予幸存者更多的帮助
- ◎ request us to do more research on the phenomenon 要求我们对这个现象做更多研究

## 5. addict *n.* 对……入迷的人；瘾君子

① Teenagers who are addicted to the Internet are more likely to suffer from depression.

② Anderson believed that the smarter a child is, the less likely ~~addicted~~ he gets \_\_\_\_\_  
(addict) to TV. **himself**

③ Her son addicted \_\_\_\_\_ (he) to smoking, which had a bad effect on his health.

## 完美写作 一句多译

很多孩子沉迷于上网，他们对学习失去了兴趣。

① Many kids who are addicted to surfing the Internet have lost interest in their studies. (addicted *adj.* )

② Addicted to surfing/Addicting themselves to surfing the Internet, many kids have lost interest in their studies. (使用分词短语作状语)

◎ addict oneself to sth 某人沉溺于某事

◎ be/become/get addicted to 对……很入迷；沉溺于……；对……上瘾

◎ addiction *n.* 癖好

◎ addiction to sth 对某事物的癖好；对某物上瘾

## 语料输入 } 写作素材

- ◎ be addicted to computer games 迷上电脑游戏
- ◎ fight one's addiction to alcohol 努力戒酒
- ◎ addict oneself to drinking heavily 喝酒成瘾

## 6. appreciate *vt.* 欣赏, 赏识; 感谢

① I would really appreciate it if you could give me an opportunity to show my talent.

② We appreciate participating (participate) in this activity, which is meant to help build up our bodies.

③ (2021 • 新高考 I 卷) This was the sort of work ~~that~~ made you \_\_\_\_\_ (appreciate)

the dollars you earned and respect those who did the work.

## 完美写作 一句多译

如蒙早日回复，将不胜感激。

① Your earliest reply will be highly appreciated.

② I'd appreciate it if you could reply at your earliest convenience.

◎ appreciate sth 欣赏/重视/感谢/领会……

◎ appreciate (one's) doing sth 感激(某人)做某事

◎ appreciate that... 理解/意识到……

◎ I would appreciate it if... 假如……，我将不胜感激

## 语料输入 | 写作素材

- ◎ appreciate your timely help 感谢你的及时帮助
- ◎ appreciate the value of learning English 理解学习英语的重要性
- ◎ be in no mood to appreciate the view 没有兴致去欣赏美景



7. [教材原句] You can **have food delivered** to you using food delivery apps and sites. 你可以使用食物派送应用程序和网站让人把食物派送给你。

- ①(2022·全国乙卷) It comes after more than half of soft drinks sold in shops have had their sugar **cut** levels \_\_\_\_ (cut) by manufacturers.
- ② If anyone happens to drop in while I am out, have him or her leave (leave) a message.
- ③ The boy had the light **burning** \_\_\_\_ (burn) all night long, pretending he was working hard.

## 完美写作 句式升级

(普通表达) Will you suggest a good way to improve my written English in a short period of time ?

(高级表达) Will you suggest ~~have my written English improved to~~ \_\_\_\_\_ in a short period of time? (使用 have

十宾语十宾语补足语) 三种意义: (1)(主语)请/派别人完成某事; (2)(主语)完成某事(可能参与); (3)(主语)遭受某种不幸的情况。此时, done与前面的名词或代词之间是被动关系。注意下列区别: have sb do sth “让某人做某事”, have sb/sth doing “让某人一直在做某事/让某事一直发生”。

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