

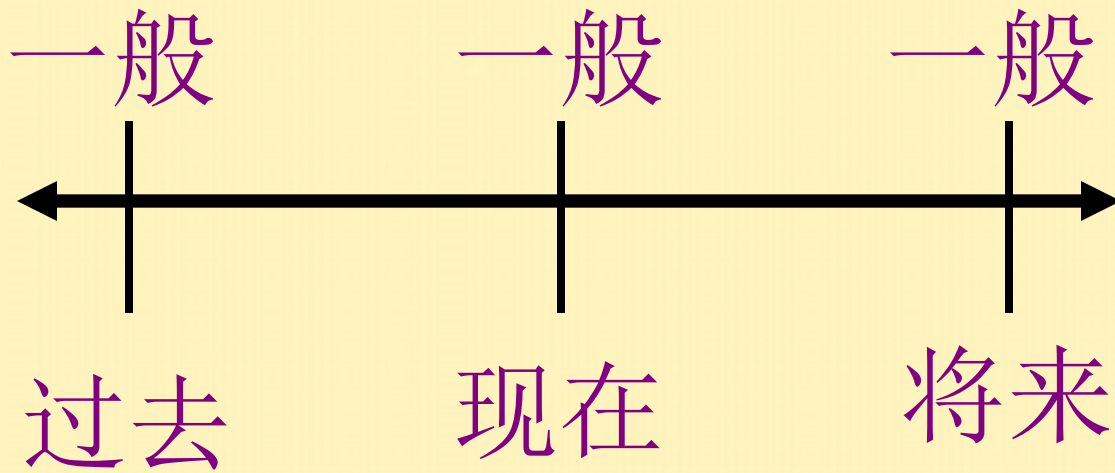
一般过去时态

Past
tense



如果你想说“我看过某部电影，所以不想看了”、“某人做过什么事情”等等，该如何表达呢？





一般过去时:

表示过去的动作和状态。

构成: 主语 + **did** (动词过去式)



时间标志:

- today ———→ yesterday
- The day after tomorrow ———→
- The day before yesterday
- This week ———→ last week
- This weekend ———→ last weekend
- This month ———→ last month
- This year ———→ last year



一.用横线画出过去式时间状语。

last night

now

every day

look!

yesterday

often

listen

two years ago

always

in 1897

just now

next week

Soon

this Monday

tomorrow



动词的过去式变化如下：

1. 一般情况下，动词词尾加 **-ed** .

play-played

2. 以不发音的 **-e** 结尾动词,动词词尾加 **-d**

。 **live-lived**

3. 以辅音字母 **+y** 结尾的动词,把 **-y** 变为 **-i**

再加 **-ed**. **study- studied**

4. 以一个辅音字母结尾的重读闭音节动词,

双写词尾辅音字母，再加 **-ed**。 **Stop-**

stopped plan-planned

5. 不规则动词的过去式变化规律性不强，
须多加记忆。

go - went

buy - bought

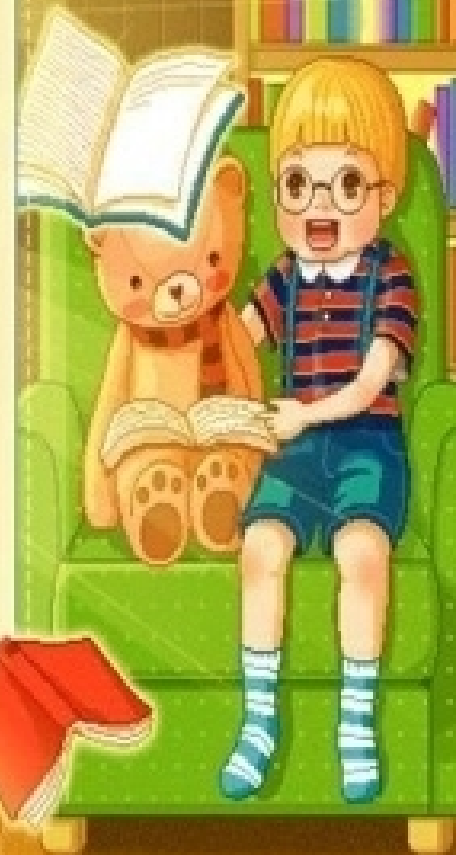


规则动词过去式词尾-ed 的读音

读音规则	读音	例词
在清辅音后面	/t/	passed /pa:st/
在浊辅音和元音后面	/d/	moved /mu:vd/
在t ,d后面	/id/	needed /'ni:did/



am, is	was	stop	stopped
are	were	get	got
do, does	did	steal	stole
go	went	tell	told
have	had	take	took
sit	sat	give	gave
meet	met	make	made
see	saw	come	came
run	ran	sing	sang
read	read		



不规则动词过去式

go	went	fly	flew
have/has	had	get	got
do /does	did	sing	sang
see	saw	eat	ate
take	took	come	came
tell	told	meet	met
make	made	sit	sat
read	read	stop	stopped



(1) watch- watch**ed** (2) visit- visit**ed**

(3) play- play**e** (4) live- live**d**

(5) move- **d**move**d** (6) decide- decide**d**

(7) study- stud**ie** (8) copy- cop**ie**d

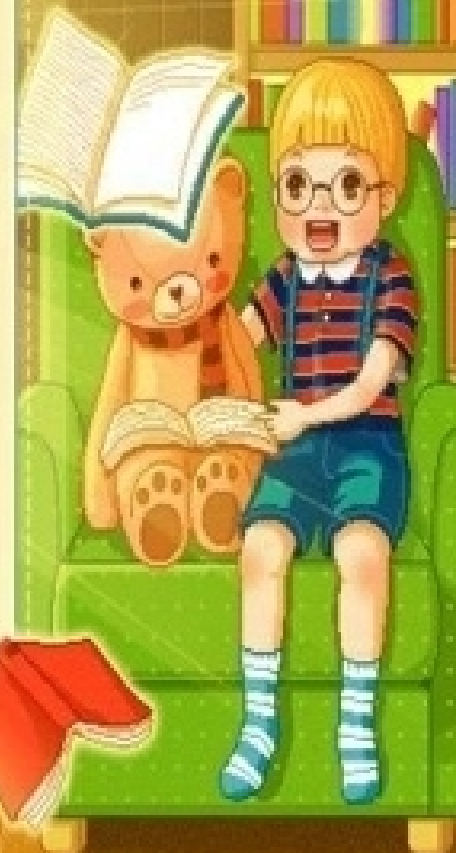
(9) cry- cri**d**ed (10) stop- stop**ped**

(11) plan- plan**ned** (12) drop- drop**ped**

(13) am, is- **was** (14) go- **went**

(15) do- **did** (16) put- **put**

(17) get- **got** (18) take - **took**



二. 写出下列过去式

• am, is _____

• do, does _____

• have _____

• meet _____

• sit _____

• stop _____

• see _____

• play _____

• study _____

are _____

go _____

eat _____

come _____

run _____

read _____

make _____

like _____

catch _____



二. 写出下列过去式

- am, is — was
- do, does — did
- have — had
- meet — met
- sit — sat
- stop — stopped
- see — saw
- play — played
- study — studied
- are — were
- go — went
- eat — ate
- come — came
- run — ran
- read — **read**
- make — made
- like — liked
- catch — **caught**



every day → yesterday

- I **get** home at 5:00 every day.
→ I **got** home at 5:00 yesterday.
- Jack **sees** a film every day.
→ Jack **saw** a film yesterday.
- She **buys** lunch in the shop every day.
→ She **bought** lunch in the shop yesterday.
- I **eat** vegetables every day.
→ I **ate** vegetables yesterday.



一般过去时的用法

1、表示过去某个时间发生的动作或存在的状态。

He was at home yesterday.

I got up at six thirty yesterday morning.

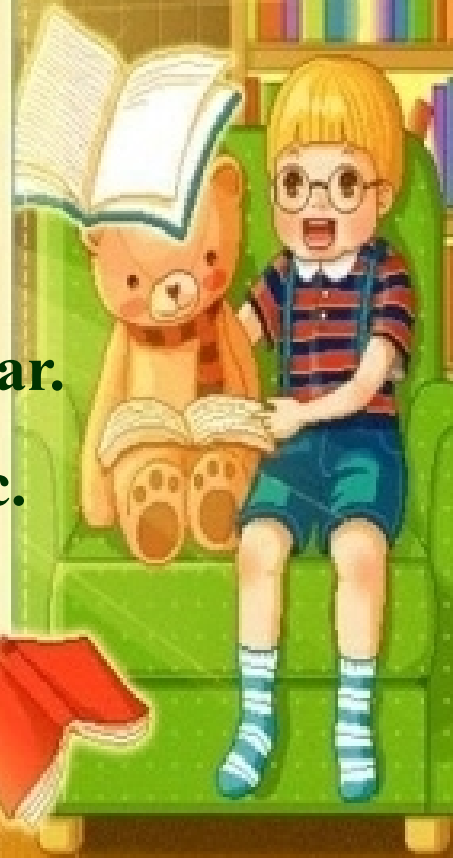
I visited my aunt last weekend.

2、表示过去经常或反复发生的动作。

My father often went to work by bus last year.

When I was a child, I often listened to music.

he always carried an umbrella.



be 动词的过去时:

肯定句 主语 + be动词的过去式 (**was, were**) ~ .

否定句 主语 + be动词的过去式 (**was, were**) + **not**

疑问句 be 动词的过去式 (**was, were**) + 主语 ~ ?

- He **was** busy yesterday.
- He **was not** busy yesterday.
- **Was** he busy yesterday?



实义动词的过去时:

肯定句

主语 + **动词的过去式** ~ .

否定句

主语 + **did not** + 动词原形 ~ .

疑问句

Did + 主语 + 动词原形 ~ ?

- He **played** tennis last week.
- He **did not play** tennis last week.
- Did** he **play** tennis last week.





一. 选择填空:

1. What are you doing? I D.
A. eat B. can eat C. eating D. am eating
2. We are A books now.
A. reading B. am reading C. read D. to read
3. That boy isn't D the teacher .
A. listen B. listens C. listening D. listening to
4. It's eight o'clock. Jimmy's parents B TV.
A. is watching B. are watching C. watch D. to watch
5. C you the window? —Yes, I am.
A. Do, clean B. Is, cleaning C. Are, cleaning D. Do, cleaning



二 用动词的适当形式填空

1. What are you doing (do) now? I **am eating**
(eat) bread.

2. It's nine o'clock. My father is working (work) in
the office.

3. Is he cleaning (clean) the classroom? No, he
isn't. He is playing (play).

4. Look, Mike is running (run) in the playground.

5. Listen, who is singing (sing) in the music room?



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