

易错点18 七选五



易错陷阱 1: 段落标题类易混易错点。

【分析】

应当首先观察其他段落标题的句式结构，如果有**相同结构**，则可迅速缩小选择范围。标题应当短小精悍，多为名词词组、动名词或祈使句。

易错陷阱 2: 段首句易混易错点。

【分析】

段首句一般考查文章或段落的主题。首先应当采取形似原则，观察与其他段落首句是否出现相同结构，一般考查祈使句的相同结构居多。其次应当研读上一段的内容，尤其是上一段结尾的内容，结合本段内容，看选项是否符合逻辑上的紧密衔接。

易错陷阱 3: 段中句易混易错点。

【分析】

如果设空在段中，则首先关注选项中的人称代词如，they, he, it 等和空格后面的这些人称代词。同时注重**瞻前顾后**，看前后是否存在例证关系、因果关系、转折关系、递进关系等。如果考查段落间的过渡句，则可以结合词汇复现原则看是否对上句有补充说明同时和后句有正确的逻辑关系。此类考题考生多数只看前句，不看后句。

易错陷阱 4: 段尾句易混易错点。

【分析】

段尾句通常具有**结论性和概括性**，应当注意选项中是否出现表示结果、结论、总结等的信息词。有时，段尾句和段首句呈现出首尾呼应的现象，也是检查选项的一个重要参考。



【易错点提醒一】 段落标题易混易错点

【例 1】(2023·河南·高三校联考阶段练习)

In an era when our heads are always in our phones and time is a precious commodity, our relationships with our neighbors perhaps aren't what they used to be. So, if you're going to be around your neighbors, here are some ways to make sure you're being a good one, according to etiquette (礼仪) experts.

36

According to the director of the Australian School of Etiquette, Zarife Hardy, do the thing so many of us seem to be avoiding these days: introduce yourself. "Talk to your neighbors. Get to know them." Hardy says, acknowledging is not only the right thing to do, but it can also work in your favor eventually. "If you find yourself solo parenting at any stage, you will be less frustrated by fighting siblings because you know there is outside help available."

Be a good sport (讲交情)

.....

Personal space

.....

- A. Get to know them
- B. Don't be a stranger
- C. Never park your car on the grass
- D. If it's possible, you should always invite them
- E. Proper etiquette would be to call before visiting
- F. Treat your neighbors as you would have them treat you
- G. The best tip for you is to chat or knock on your neighbor's door

【变式1】(2023·河北·沧州市第二中学校联考三模)

Have you ever started out your day feeling invincible (不能改变的), only to feel worn down by the time you go to bed? The daily ups and downs of our days can chip away at our determination. However, incorporating some simple routines into your day could help.

● 1

As you wake up, whether naturally or through your alarm, practise consciousness (意识) by pausing for a few seconds, closing your eyes again, taking a gentle breath in and welcoming how you are feeling first thing that morning.

● Practise gratitude.

.....

- A. Take pause.
- B. Get up early and take in fresh air.
- C. Sit or lie down to have a good rest.
- D. Make sure you move your body actively at least once a day.
- E. Ask yourself what you can let go of before you enter your evening.
- F. Allow yourself to feel the positivity associated with those achievements.
- G. Take in the positivity and bathe in it for a while before continuing your day.

【变式 2】 (2023 · 安徽亳州 · 高三蒙城第一中学校联考期中)

The New Rules Of Friendship Online

There are some expectations for how to interact with others online. To figure out what behavior is OK versus kind of unacceptable, we asked readers about their opinions.

46 _____

Keep following your friends' Exes (前任)

Although 30% of readers will cancel or even block their best friends' exes, a solid 70% will continue following them. Actually, it's not a big deal to follow your best friends' exes. After all, who else is going to tell your best friend that the new situation of his former partners.

_____ 48 _____

You know the golden rule: Treat others the way you want to be treated. Would you want your best friend to post a shot of you in 4K looking less than your best? Probably not. As a general guideline, 54% of people said it's best to get approval from others

first.

Don' t have to follow everyone back

It really is OK not to follow back every person you meet who finds you online.....

A. So if your best friend is asking for immediate post-breakup advice, a timely response is superior.

B. Here are some tips on how to be a good Internet user.

C. After all, who else is going to tell your best friend that the new situation of his former partners.

D. Don' t have to get the approval immediately.

E. Read on to learn how real friends should act behind their screens.

F. Ask permission to post a photo is the least you could do.

G. Follow them and then unfollow (取关) them later.

【变式 3】(2023 · 四川成都 · 校联考一模)

While sweat serves as the built-in air conditioner, sweating it out can have many: other surprising health benefits. It Makes You Happier

It Eases Pain

.....

It Gets Rid of Toxins(毒素)

Our bodies are subject to a lot of toxins throughout our everyday lives. They come from the pollution in the air, our food, and are created naturally in the body.

24

Along with the sense of accomplishment from working out, working up a sweat releases endorphins (内啡肽), which make you happy. Sweating helps relieve stress and promote relaxation. Next time you' re feeling stressed out or need a break to clear your mind, think about hitting up a hot yoga class or taking a few minutes for yourself in the sauna (桑拿) to ease your mind,

- A. It Makes You Happier
- B. Are you sore from yesterday' s workout?
- C. Pain is usually caused by toxins produced in the body.
- D. Here are some top benefits of sweating in summer.
- E. Sweating also helps prevent pollutants from entering the body.
- F. This helps keep those elements from your kidneys where small stones will form.
- G. They come from the pollution in the air, our food, and are created naturally in the body.

【易错点提醒二】 段首句易混易错点

【例 2】 (广东省七校联合体 2023-2024 学年高三联考试题)

Write out your goals. Be detailed, be clear, and include your steps. Writing them down tends to make them a little more real. Keep your list in a place where you can get informed frequently. This will help keep you motivated.

20 You may find yourself set in your ways concerning broad life goals, but take the time to reevaluate your smaller goals. Are you accomplishing them according to your timeline? Are they still necessary to keep you on track towards your larger life goals? Allow yourself the flexibility (灵活性) to make some small changes to your goals.

- A. Adjust your goals.
- B. Track and measure your progress.
- C. Having a plan will help push you ahead.
- D. Writing them down tends to make them a little more real.
- E. Here are some important ideas that you may find helpful.
- F. Consider what you hope to achieve in 10, 15, or 20 years.
- G. Remember that you may need to break large goals into smaller goals.

【变式 1】 (广东省执信中学 2023-2024 学年高三开学试题)

What you' re expressing through your body language is as important as what you say.

It's about looking in someone's eyes, smiling and nodding. Showing with your face that you're following what someone is saying is really important. This is equally key in virtual conversations on a video chat. Remember that looking into your laptop camera is like making eye contact, while breaking it to look downward makes it appear that you're doing something else.

_____19_____ “People can be considered as poor listeners when they don't understand what the conversation is actually about on a high level.” Dr. Bobby says. Sometimes, people simply want to talk about an unhappy situation. Maybe they're really just wanting to express their bad feelings, or talk about their day. So don't try to give suggestions; just listen instead.

- A. Listening requires looking at problems from other's view.
- B. In fact, people only want to get to know more about others.
- C. This is equally key in virtual conversations on a video chat.
- D. Sometimes, people simply want to talk about an unhappy situation.
- E. This is something you can do to show that you're really listening.
- F. Being a bad listener can break that person's trust in your relationship.
- G. Listening doesn't always require offering solutions — quite the opposite, in fact.

【变式2】（2024届福建省三明市等5地高三一模试题）

The Upside to Being Outside

Research shows that being in nature makes people feel good, whether they're roughing it in the wilderness for days or just hanging out at a local park for a while. One study was conducted in the city of Birmingham, Alabama. Researchers found that most participants' mood and well-being improved significantly when they spent time in urban parks, even though the average visit was only around half an hour.

_____16_____ For example, scientists in the United Kingdom studied the impact of the “30 Days Wild” campaign. It challenged people to interact with nature for 30 days by

enjoying earthy activities like feeding birds and planting flowers. Participants were measurably happier and healthier throughout the challenge...and for months afterwards, too.

A. One study revealed that people were better at figuring out puzzles after a four-day camping trip.

B. According to many scientific studies, there's a good chance it'll make you happier, healthier, and more creative.

C. What's more, the lift people get from nature is long lasting.

D. Lots of people enjoy fun activities outside, like swimming, riding bikes, or climbing trees.

E. When the only light you've seen all day is the glow of a screen, it might be a good idea to switch it off.

F. This means that whether you're studying or playing video games, heading outside to give your brain a break might help you get to the next level.

G. So, kicking back in a park is a bit like treating your mind to a restful mini vacation.

【变式3】（江苏省前黄高级中学2023-2024学年高三学情检测）

Reading is essential but how can one choose the right books to read and where can one find them? A few famous people may give you some helpful tips.

● Read books from past eras.

___36___ Otherwise, you'd be “completely dependent on the prejudices and fashions of your times,” just as Albert Einstein put it. “Somebody who reads only newspapers and books of contemporary authors looks to me like an extremely near-sighted person who dislikes eyeglasses,” he said.

A. Interest is the best teacher.

B. Great authors are great readers.

C. Leave some room for older works.

D. Learn more about those great authors.

- E. Don' t jump too quickly from book to book.
- F. There' s no “best books” list that everyone should follow.
- G. Usually they are much more selective in organizing their collections.

【易错点提醒三】 段中句易混易错点

【例 3】（江苏省镇江第一中学 2023-2024 学年高三学情检测）

Work from Anywhere Movement

For a lot of us, working from wherever we wanted was a bit of a dream. It would mean we' d be able to visit family and not take holiday days. But suddenly that “dream” of not working in the office became a reality for many. Working from home over the last years has proven that it isn' t always necessary for teams to physically be together and there is more flexibility. There are a lot of benefits for companies and workers.

An obvious benefit for many employers is reduced costs. With a widespread workforce, there' s no need to have an office big enough for everyone. They also save on travel costs, as meetings that once “needed” to be done face-to-face can now be done online. 37 With the work from anywhere movement, employers can hire global talents. They' re not restricted to people living nearby.

- A. But it' s not only about money.
- B. However, every coin has two sides.
- C. It decreases stress and other concerns.
- D. Your time is spent on the things that matter.
- E. There are a lot of benefits for companies and workers.
- F. Offering remote job positions makes a company more competitive.
- G. Offices are increasingly where you go to put the company into company.

【变式 1】（江苏省百校联考 2023-2024 学年高三试题）

To fully appreciate Australian cuisine, you have to consider the unique nature of its wildlife and geography. For one thing, there are the wide plains in the interior

of the country, which are home to millions of grazing animals. For another, there is Australia's long coastline, which is next to all the riches of the sea. 16. It is no wonder that much of Australian cuisine centres around red meat and seafood.

One of the most popular red meats in Australia is also unique to the continent: kangaroo. This may seem strange as the kangaroo is a national symbol of Australia. However, in recent years, kangaroos have increased in number to around 45 million. These kangaroos wander onto the roads and into cities, making trouble. 17 As a consequence, the government is encouraging people to use these animals as food, and kangaroo has become one of the most popular items on the Australian dinner table. As for seafood, many of the first Europeans who came to Australia loved the sea. 18 Since the coastline is so long, each region has its own dishes that are related to the seafood found in its waters.

But then, how is all this food cooked? Perhaps the favourite way of cooking food in Australia is the barbecue. 19 It is a time for friends and relatives to get together and have fun. Even strangers passing through will be offered a seat, a cold drink, and something off the grill.

.....

- A. Australia is made up of many regions.
- B. Beyond this, what is Australian cooking?
- C. Casual friendliness is the key to such meals.
- D. People need to pay attention to the protection of kangaroos.
- E. Their increased numbers have also harmed plants and other wildlife.
- F. Perhaps this is one reason why so many Australians live near the coast.
- G. It is no wonder that much of Australian cuisine centres around red meat and seafood.

【变式 2】

●Practice gratitude (感激)

Thankfulness has a lot of benefits: Research shows it makes us happier, less stressed

and even more optimistic. 17. “Showing thankfulness can foster self-control,” said Ye Li, researcher at the University of California.

- A. Find your causes
- B. Start with small tasks
- C. Accept the uncomfortable
- D. All this adds up to a state of hurry
- E. It can also help us practice more patience
- F. This is merely uncomfortable, not intolerable
- G. They’re all situations where we could use a little extra patience

【变式 3】（河北省衡水市第二中学 2023-2024 学年高三检测试题）

The average cost of an iPhone has climbed up, and even the most affordable Android devices come with arising price. 16 It is wise to pay close attention to the best practices for extending the life of your smartphone. Fortunately, there are several ways to do this.

Remove unnecessary apps and photos.

When the storage and capabilities (能力) of the smartphone are being maxed out, the phone will become much less responsive. 17 To avoid this unnecessary expense, make sure that you regularly remove any apps, photos, documents or text messages that you do not actually need.

- A. Power down regularly.
- B. Keep the battery in good condition.
- C. But it may not be in your best interests to use them.
- D. It often convinces people to upgrade before they truly need to.
- E. It helps your phone never become overloaded with too much data.
- F. So it does not make sense to take the risk of harming it with sweat.
- G. Are you wasting your money by replacing your mobile phone annually?

【易错点提醒四】 段尾句易混易错点

【例 4】 (2023-2024 学年河北省省级联测高三试题)

Diving made my world bigger. 16. I didn' t take to diving immediately. It took me three years and three tries to get certified, but I' m glad I persisted.

Learning to dive is a lot like learning to drive a car: You study the theory, practice with an instructor, and become qualified. From there, proficiency (熟练) depends on how often you dive, further training, and your own self-reliance. Regardless of your goals, diving is more accessible and wondrous than I ever imagined. 17

But not everyone wants to or can dive, and that' s fair enough. Whether you' re a snorkeler (潜水员), surfer, or sailor or you simply enjoy dipping your toes into the sea while on holiday, you can still be aware of the life unfolding under that glittering blue cover and help protect it.

.....

- A. Knowledge is power.
- B. I didn' t take to diving immediately.
- C. So I' d encourage anyone to give it a try.
- D. Adventure sometimes involves pushing limits.
- E. Marine life needs a safe ecological environment.
- F. The reef is home to more than 500 species of fish.
- G. Right now, less than 3 percent of the ocean is considered highly protected.

【变式 1】 (湖南师范大学附属中学 2023-2024 学年高三摸底考试)

Are you an elementary or high school student with all kinds of invention ideas? You might not know what to do with all of these ideas or how to turn them into workable inventions. 16

Identify a problem worth solving.

- A. Or turn to your older peers if they can help you out as well.
- B. If you enjoy creating things, you may consider becoming an inventor.

C. With some planning and practice, you can make these ideas into a working device.

D. Be creative with your ideas.

E. Gather the necessary materials.

F. Look around your home for recycled materials that you may be able to use.

G. Make notes about how various pieces will go together.

【变式 2】（湖南省百所学校 2023-2024 学年高三联考试题）

According to Home Cleaning Family, having kids plan their own birthday parties is a great way to teach them responsibility, kindness and organization. It is a big responsibility to plan a party and have everything organized as they need. Kindness is used when kids send out invitations and think about what the guests want. 18

Kids have a lot of stereotypes (刻板印象) working against them, one of which is their inability to focus.

A. It's because they will have certain tasks to do.

B. They want their kids to have the best birthday.

C. It is also a chance for them to use their creativity.

D. Moms may know that their kids should plan their own parties.

E. Moms can go through all the to-do items and listen to their ideas.

F. There are many lessons to learn when it comes to planning a party.

G. Moms are always working behind to make sure their kids grow up happily.

【变式 3】（2023 年重庆市育才中学高考冲刺考试英语试题）

When social media filled with images makes you question your appearance, opinions or ability, for it's so easy for people to get caught in a whirlwind (旋流) of comparison, remember to look up and out and appreciate there's a world of beauty in difference. 16

Dare not to compare.

No matter how many followers, comments, likes or views you have, if you get trapped

in a competitive mindset, it can turn into a bottomless pit (无底洞) .

- A. Keep it positive.
- B. Search for inspiration.
- C. You can try doing something creative.
- D. Turn over for four ways to get rid of the troublesome comparison.
- E. Make your social media channels a reflection of who you really are.
- F. Use them as a reminder that you don' t need to prove anything to anyone.
- G. Try spending time with a close friend who' ll remind you of all your good qualities.



1. (2023 年新高考 I 卷)

Personal Forgiveness

Taking responsibility for mistakes is a positive step, but don' t beat yourself up about them. To err (犯错) is human. 16 You can use the following writing exercise to help you do this.

In a journal or on a piece of paper, put the heading "Personal strengths." 17 Are you caring? Creative? Generous? A good listener? Fun to be around? They don' t have to be world-changing, just aspects of your personality that you' re proud of.

At the top of a second page, put the heading "Acts of kindness." On this one, list all the positive things you' ve done for others. It might be the time when you helped a friend with their homework, when you did the ironing without being asked, or when you baked cookies after the family had had a tiring day. 18

You could ask a friend or family member to help add to your list. 19 That way, you could exchange thoughts on what makes each of you special and the aspects of your personality that shine through. In fact, don' t wait until you' ve made a mistake

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：

<https://d.book118.com/888123004070006074>