

## 易错点15 阅读理解推理判断题



### 易错陷阱 1: 观点态度易混易错点。

#### 【分析】

1. 选项中的观点态度类词意辨析不清;
2. 原文中表达作者观点、态度的形容词和副词词义;
3. 未能从所列举的例子中理解作者真正表达的意思;

### 易错陷阱 2: 文章出处和读者对象易混易错点。

**【分析】**读者需要具备一定的生活常识，对报纸、杂志、网络、科普、小说、广告、说明书、旅游指南等有基本的了解，才能根据文章的特点对号入座，选出正确的答案。有时命题者为了增加试题的难度，特殊的格式或日期可能不出现，这时需要根据文章的题材内容进行推断。如，发布新闻，最可能是出现在报纸上；如果是科普读物，可能是出自科普杂志上。

### 易错陷阱 3: 写作目的和意图易混易错点。

**【分析】**考生应根据文章的论述，揣测作者的写作意图和写作手法。作者一般不直接陈述自己的意图，而是通过文章所提供的事实，客观地使读者信服某种想法或观点。这就要求考生不但要理解文章的主旨大意，而且要具备对作者阐述问题的方法进行归纳总结和分析的能力。如，**广告**是作者要推销一种产品或一种服务：吸引更多的游客、读者或订户、观众等。**议论文**是为了说服读者接受或赞同某一观点。

### 易错陷阱 4: 细节推断易混易错点。

**【分析】**细节推断要求考生根据文章内容，推断具体的细节，如时间、地点、人物关系、人物身份、事件等。题干中常出现 infer（推断），indicate（象征，暗示），imply（暗示），suggest（暗示），conclude（作出结论），assume（假定，设想）等词。考生应以文中信息为依据，不但要理解表层含义，而且要理解深层意义。



C. Promising.

D. Uncertain.

**【变式 2】** (2024 届浙江省绍兴市高三上学期模拟预测英语试题)

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“No one can read a pamphlet (小册子) about cars and suddenly expect to drive,” said Rollins. “Driving is a skill that requires education and practice. The same is true of responsive parenting. Public health professionals, clinicians, and researchers must collaborate to help families develop psychosocial assets, including responsive parenting and a structured home environment. This could improve childhood obesity rates and other important quality-of-life outcomes,” she continued.

Which of the following would Professor Rollins agree with?

- A. Kids’ early exposures to family psychosocial assets are hard to measure.
- B. Kids’ academic success largely depends on family psychosocial assets.
- C. Responsive parenting is the most important family psychosocial asset.
- D. Developing psychosocial assets is a joint effort of experts and families.

**【变式 3】** (广东省佛山市 S7 联盟 2023-2024 学年高三联考试题)

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These kids are admittedly luckier than those for whom going back home is sadly not an option. But when choosing to live with your mum is the only way of coping with an insecure job, or with the costs of renting in the city, then that’s not much of a choice. Home is still the place where, when you have to go there, they have to take you in. But a healthy and successful society shouldn’t be sending quite many overgrown children hurrying back for shelter, and nor should it leave quite many parents feeling bad about it.

What is the author’s attitude to this trend?

- A. Favorable.
- B. Confused.
- C. Tolerant.
- D. Disapproving.

**【易错点提醒二】 文章出处和读者对象易混易错点**

**【例 2】**（湖南师范大学附属中学 2023-2024 学年高三摸底考试）

When you think about it, food is an important part of our lives. Family gatherings center around food and the celebration of major life events and milestones involves food in one way or another. The same holds true for us here on the Space Station. Food is important and ends up usually being a topic of discussion for almost every crew.

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Our food also comes packaged in many ways. But no matter what the form of the food though, you still have the same problem eating it— you do not want it flying away from you and making a mess when you open it up. In this case a little bit of extra water is extremely helpful. It keeps the food kind of sticking together and to the package and to your spoon. Small things do escape from time to time, but we really try hard to minimize the random flying food problem. That is enough for now! Next time I will write about how to cook in space.

Where is the text most probably taken from?

- A. A food magazine.
- B. An astronaut's journal.
- C. A sci-fi handbook.
- D. A space history website.

**【变式 1】**（江苏省 2023-2024 学年高三名校联考检测试题）

In his latest Twitter shake-up, Elon Musk has decided to temporarily control how many tweets users can read each day.

On Saturday, Musk announced the daily limit, with some accounts restricted to 300 posts. Musk said verified users would be able to read 6,000 posts per day, while unverified and newly created unverified accounts would only be able to read either 600 or 300 posts per day.

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Where is this article most likely to occur?

- A. In a free magazine offered on an airplane.
- B. In a yearly review book concerning Internet and society.
- C. In a newspaper published within one month.
- D. In a literature criticism book on politics.

**【变式 2】** (江苏省前黄高级中学 2023-2024 学年高三学情检测)

**Special Food Places to Try In Singapore**

It's an unpleasant fact that local food places are usually meant to cater to meat-eaters. It can be difficult to find a tasty food place that caters to meat-free diet. Here are some options to show you don't need meat for a satisfactory treat.

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Who is the passage intended for?

- A. Those who want to lose weight.
- B. Those who don't eat meat.
- C. Those who can't go without meat.
- D. Those who prefer home-made food.

**【变式 3】** (广东省东莞实验中学高三下学期开学“收心”试题)

**Beer Worth Traveling For**

One could give to beer the higher status of a universal human truth. Think Irish Guinness or Japanese Sapporo, each culture has a beer all its own. But in recent years, smaller, more local craft breweries (啤酒厂) have been on the rise, necessitating globe-trotting to gain a taste of the regional takes on the classics.

From well-established breweries in South Africa and California, to the growing markets in Southeast Asia, craft beer is worth travelling for.

**Szot Brewery**

**Talagante, Chile**

A Californian and Chilean husband-and-wife team established this brewery outside

Santiago in 2016. ....

**The Dancing Camel Brewery**

**Tel Aviv, Israel**

Located in a converted grain storage facility dating from the 1930s and established in 2005, Dancing Camel is Israel's oldest microbrewery. ....

**Young Master Brewery**

**Hong Kong SAR, China**

As one of the first craft breweries in Hong Kong, Young Master Ales has been a hot spot since 2013. In addition to.....

**Young Henrys Brewery**

**Sydney, Australia**

In the heart of the city, this brewery is all about the community, including reducing its environmental impact.....

Where does the text probably come from?

- A. A travel guidebook.
- B. A science magazine.
- C. A biology textbook.
- D. A wine advertisement.

**【易错点提醒三】 写作目的和意图易混易错点**

**【例3】 (2024 届河北省百师联盟高三联考)**

Navigating growing up alongside academic demands is a difficult phase of life for anyone. “The hardest part of having dyscalculia in my K-12 experience was dealing with a disability on top of the normal aspects of growing up,” Cladek said. “Growing up with dyscalculia greatly affected my self-worth and not feeling like I am enough,” said Cladek, who is now a college student. “If I could only be able to fit in with the rest of the kids and not have this anxiety and frustration everytime I look at a math problem on my worksheet, then I'll be enough, which was a common thought I had.”

What does the author want to say by mentioning Cladek's experience?

- A. Cladek has fantastic memories of schooling.
- B. It's better to have dyscalculia diagnosed earlier.
- C. Growing up with dyscalculia is a big challenge.
- D. Academic demands outweigh struggling with dyscalculia.

**【变式 1】** (江苏省镇江第一中学 2023-2024 学年高三学情检测)

As Mrs. Brown revealed in her award acceptance speech about her journey to creating Eden Village, helping homeless people is something personal, "I watched as my homeless friends walked off into the darkness to a hidden, wet and cold camp while we went home to a warm bed. I had to do something."

Why is Mrs. Brown's award acceptance speech mentioned in the paragraph?

- A. To express her sympathy for her friends.
- B. To highlight the influence of the village.
- C. To show her sincere gratitude for the award.
- D. To give her reason for setting up the village.

**【变式 2】** (2024 届浙江省绍兴市高三上学期模拟预测英语试题)

**Eggs-perimenting with eggs**

*What can you do with eggs other than eat them?*

**Naked Eggs**

What does an egg look like without its shell? You may be picturing the white and yolk in a bowl after cracking it, but that isn't the only way to remove the shell.

**Materials:** an egg, white vinegar, a bowl, a spoon

**Directions:** Fill a bowl with one cup of vinegar. Add the egg to the bowl, and wait at least 24 hours. When you check it after a day, you'll notice some bubbles on the egg and a residue (残留物) in the water. Use the spoon to gently remove the egg from

the bowl. Dump out the old vinegar, and add a cup of fresh vinegar. Return the egg to the bowl, and wait another 24 hours. When you remove the egg this time, the shell should be completely dissolved. What remains will be the contents of the egg.

### **Walking on Eggshells**

*Can Eggs hold the weight of your entire body?*

**Materials:** six cartons (硬纸盒) of eggs, a garbage bag

**Directions:** Place the garbage bag on the floor to make any necessary clean up easier. Place the cartons of eggs into two rows of three. Make sure all the eggs are pointing in the same direction— either all pointy end up or all rounded end up. Step onto the first carton of eggs carefully. Make sure your foot is as flat as possible and that you are distributing your weight evenly. If you’ re careful, you will succeed. Eggs are actually incredibly strong. The arch shape at the top and the bottom of the egg allows pressure to be distributed evenly over the egg. If you were to place the eggs on their sides instead, you’ d be likely to wind up with a gooey (胶粘的) mess.

What was the author’ s purpose in writing this text?

- A. To persuade readers to use eggs in new ways.
- B. To entertain readers with funny use for eggs.
- C. To tell readers some ways to experiment with eggs.
- D. To inspire readers to conduct experiments carefully.

### **【变式 3】 (Z20 名校联盟 2023-2024 学年高三第一次联考试题)**

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Macaques don’ t use the sharp flakes they create for anything, Luncz adds, noting that the monkeys have sharp teeth and don’ t need cutting tools. The similar ancient stone tools collected from some of the earliest known sites, however, show evidence of being used for cutting tasks. For example, in Oldowan, a site dating between 3.3 million and 1.5 million years ago, researchers analyzed use-wear patterns on the tools and found that some of the flakes showed damage along their edges, indicating that they



had been used for cutting. Cut marks on some fossils revealed that hominins had used stone tools for butchering the animals, making it clear that the sharp stone tools were anything but unintentional by-products of other pounding activities.

Why does the author mention the Oldowan site in paragraph 3?

- A. To provide specific proof.      B. To clarify a complex concept.  
C. To present an interesting fact.    D. To make a detailed comparison.

**【易错点提醒四】 细节推断易混易错点**

**【例 4】** (湖南师范大学附属中学 2023-2024 学年高三测试)

Who can apply?

Anyone is qualified to enroll in the Summer Semester, but please note some courses are only available to current students who are enrolled in a UQ degree.

Past applicants have included:

- current UQ students
- students from other universities, including international students
- professionals
- adults from a range of backgrounds
- high-school students

Which word can best describe the past applicants of Summer Semester?

- A. Skilled.      B. Young.      C. Diverse.      D. Competent.

**【变式 1】** (辽宁省六校 2023-2024 学年高三联考试卷)

A tree-planting initiative in Kenya has seen over 30,000 trees being planted. The Green Generation Initiative is a Kenyan charity that has been planting trees to counter climate change and the reduction in forest in the East African nation since 2016.

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Speaking to world leaders at the recent United Nations Climate Conference in Glasgow

(COP26), Elizabeth issued a serious warning on the threat of climate change. Over two million of Kenyans are facing climate related starvation. In 2025, half of the world's population will be facing water shortage. The climate crisis will displace 80 million people in sub-Saharan Africa alone.

Elizabeth said, "I have been doing what I can. Inspired by the great Wangari Maathai, I founded a tree growing initiative that enhances food security for young Kenyans." So far, they have grown 30,000 fruit trees to maturity, providing desperately needed nutrition for thousands of children. "Every day we see that when we look after the trees, they look after us. We are the adults on this Earth right now, and it is our responsibility to ensure that the children have food and water," she added.

Which of the following can best describe Elizabeth Wathuti?

- A. Friendly and talented.
- B. Caring and responsible.
- C. Honest and determined.
- D. Ambitious and humorous.

**【变式 2】**（辽宁省六校 2023-2024 学年高三联考试卷）

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The Colombian researchers are not the only ones working on creating a slower-melting ice cream. In 2015, scientists at the University of Dundee in Scotland found that a natural protein called BsIA was very effective in keeping the treat frozen for longer periods of time. With both teams fighting to be the first to get to the market, the future of everyone's favorite dessert certainly looks bright.

What can be inferred from the last paragraph?

- A. BsIA is popular in the market.
- B. CNFs are more useful and expensive than BsIA.
- C. Ice creams with CNFs have been on sale at the market.
- D. Slowly enjoying an ice cream will soon become a reality.

**【变式 3】**（江苏省前黄高级中学 2023-2024 学年高三学情检测）

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**Vegan Burg**

Vegan Burg has a surprisingly diverse range of plant-based burgers. From Hawaiian Teriyaki to Char-Grilled Satay, the menu promises to tempt even the most hardcore meat lovers. And that's not even getting into the add-ons and sides it offers, such as mushroom fries and barbecue potatoes.

Woods Square Tower, #01-06, Singapore 737737

**Genesis Restaurant**

This eatery proves that meat-free dishes can be as hearty and flavorful as their meat-based counterparts. Genesis Restaurant is especially known for its juicy dumplings, spring rolls, pork-free noodles and tofu cheesecake.

Havelock Road, #B1-01, Singapore 059763

**WellSmoocht Collective**

WellSmoocht is a cafe and dessert bar which specializes in plant-based ice cream. Made from brown rice, sugar cane juice and fruits or nut butters, Smoocht's rice cream, as they call it, comes in a wide variety of delicious flavors such as Earl Grey Lavender, Rose Coconut and Gula Melaka.

Sin Ming Centre, #01-03, Singapore 575628

**Green Common**

This one-stop plant-based eatery and marketplace has a delicious menu of mouth-watering meat-free dishes, from Japanese cuisine like sushi and miso glazed fillet to Western dishes like fishless tacos and pasta, as well as local favourites such as seafood laksa and even buah keluak rice.

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