

(英语) 中考英语宾语从句专项训练 100(附答案)含解析

一、初中英语宾语从句

1 . -Can you tell me _____ your online shopping products will arrive?

-In about 2 days, I suppose.

A . how long B . how often C . how soon D . how much

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】

句意：--你能告诉我你网购的物品什么时候能到吗？我想大概两天后。A. how long 意思是：多久；对一段时间提问，回答通常为 for+一段时间。B. how often 意思是：多久一次；问的是"事情发生的频率"。C. how soon 意思是：多快，多久以后；对（从即时起）到将来某个时刻的时间长短提问，回答通常为 in+一段时间。D. how much 意思是：多少钱；对价格提问，how much+不可数名词，意思是：多少。根据答语 In about 2 days, I suppose 我想大概两天后可知。故选 C。

2 . —Can you tell me _____?

—Of course. Japan.

A . what' s his job

B . where does he come from

C . where he is from

D . what language he speaks

【答案】 C

【解析】

这题考查疑问句做宾语从句的用法，宾语从句要变成陈述句语序，在根据答语：Japan，说明是问从哪里来的。选 C。

3 . ----I' d like to visit Kate tomorrow. Do you know_____ ?

---- Sorry, I don' t know her address, either.

A . why she lives there

B . who she lives with

C . where she lives

D . how she lives

【答案】 C

【解析】

试题分析：句意：----我想明天去拜访凯特。你知道她住在哪里吗？----对不起，我也不知道她的地址。再根据 Sorry, I don' t know her address, either.可知问住哪儿，故选 C。

考点：考查宾语从句。

4 . ---The light in the professor' s lab was still on at 11:00 o' clock. Do you know ___ ?

---maybe at midnight again.

A . how long has he worked B . why does he stay up so late

C . if he is busy studying D . when he stopped working

【答案】 D

【解析】

【详解】

句意 “-教授实验室的灯仍然亮着，你知道他什么时候停止工作吗？-可能再一次到半夜”。 本题考查宾语从句，宾语从句用陈述句语序，排除 A 和 B；且根据 maybe at midnight again 可知，应问“他何时停止工作”，故选 D。

5 . --Excuse me, I wonder ____ I can pay for the new shoes?

--You can pay by using wechat or Alipay (支付宝) .

A . whether B . when C . how D . why

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】

句意：打扰一下，我想知道我怎样才能买这双新鞋？——您可以使用微信或支付宝支付。考查宾语从句的引导词。A. whether 是否；B. when 什么时候；C. how 怎样、；D. why 为什么。根据答语 You can pay by using wechat or Alipay (支付宝) .可以推断，设空处是询问方式的，结合选项可知 C 选项符合题意，故答案选 C。

6. "Excuse me, could you tell me _____ ?

"There is a bank on the second floor. You can make it there.

A . where the bank is B . how I can get to the bank

C . if there's a bank near here D . where I can exchange money

【答案】 D

【解析】

句意：——打扰了，你能告诉我在哪里我可以兑换钱币吗？——在二楼有一个银行。你可以在那里做到。where the bank is 银行在哪里； how I can get to the bank 我如何到达那个银行；

if there's a bank near here 这附近有银行吗？where I can exchange money 我在哪里可以兑换钱币。根据 There is a bank on the second floor. You can make it there. 可知此处表示在银行那里可以做的事，应是在那里兑换钱币，故选 D。

7 . -Would you please tell me _____ ? - Bus No.301 will take you there.

A . who will we go with to Shandong Theater B . what can we see in Quancheng Park

C . when they left for the Shandong Museum D . how we can get to Bon-Garden

【答案】 D

【解析】

【详解】

句意：——请你告诉我怎样到达 Bon-Garden？——301 路公共汽车会带你去那儿。根据下文 Bus No.301 will take you there.可知上文是说怎样到达，用 how 引导，排除 ABC，根据题意，故选 D。

8 . -What a lovely toy race car! Could you tell me _____ ?

A . why did you get it B . when will you get it

C . where you got it

D . how will you get it

【答案】 C

【解析】

试题分析：句意：--多么可爱的玩具赛车呀！你能告诉我你什么时间买的吗？根据语意，车已经买来了，这个动作过去了，要用一般过去时。又根据宾语从句的语序要用陈述句语序的原则。故选 C。

考点：考查宾语从句。

9 . --- Could you tell me _____ ?

--- Certainly. In half an hour.

A . when will the train to Chengdu leave B . when the train to Chengdu left

C . when would the train to Chengdu leave D . when the train to Chengdu will leave

【答案】 D

【解析】

【详解】

试题分析：句意：你能告诉我到成都的火车什么时候离开吗？当然可以，半小时后。
句中所缺的是宾语从句，要用陈述语序，而且根据题意要用一般将来时，故选 D。

考点：考查宾语从句。

10 . Father's Day is coming. I'm thinking about ____ .

A . what present I gave him

B . if I planned a party for him

C . how I will give him a surprise

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】

句意“父亲节就要到了，我正在思考我如何给他一个惊喜”。A.我给他什么礼物；B.我是否给他一个派对；C.我如何给他一个惊喜。根据 Father's Day is coming “父亲节就要来了”可知，用一般将来时，故选 C。

11 . Could you please tell me _____?

A . where is the new shopping mall

B . where the new shopping mall is

C . where was the new shopping mall D . where the new shopping mall was

【答案】 B

【解析】

【详解】

句意：你能告诉我新的购物中心在哪里吗？考查宾语从句。宾语从句需用陈述句语序，AC 两项都是疑问句语序，可排除。主从句时态要一致，D 项是一般过去时，时态错误。根据句意结构和语境，可知选 B。

12 . -- I don't know _____ during the summer vacation. Any advice?

-- How about doing some part-time jobs?

A . what should I do

B . where should I go

C . what I should do

D . where I should go

【答案】 C

【解析】

句意：我不知道暑假期间我应该去哪里。有什么建议吗？——去做些兼职怎么样？本句考查宾语从句。宾语从句的语序应为陈述语序，可排除 A，B；根据下一句“How about doing some part-time jobs?” 知上句在询问“做什么”而不是问“去哪里”故可排除 D，选 C。

13 . ---Could you tell me _____?

---Sure. Walk straight along this street and you'll find it.

A . how can I get to the post office B . where is the post office

C . which is the way to the post office D . how far the post office is

【答案】 C

【解析】

试题分析：句意：-你能告诉我去邮局的路吗？-当然。沿着这条街一直走，你就会发现它。在宾语从句中只能用陈述句语序。结合答语，所以选 C。

考点：考查宾语从句。

14 . —Well done! You did very well in the final exam. Could you please tell me _____?

—Sure. I listened to the teacher carefully and did lots of exercises.

A . which is the best way to improve my grade

B . how did you deal with to get the good marks

C . what you did to get the good marks

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】

句意 “-干的漂亮，你在期末考试中做得很好。你能告诉我你做什么来取得好成绩的吗？-好的，我认真听老师讲课并且做了许多练习”。本题考查宾语从句，宾语从句用陈述句语序，排除 A 和 B，且根据 I listened to the teacher carefully and did lots of exercises 可知，表示 “做什么来取得好成绩”，故选 C。

15 . —Hi, Bruce. Here is a letter for you. —Thanks. I wondered _____ .

A . who was the letter from B . who was from the letter

C . who the letter is from D . who the letter was from

【答案】 D

【解析】

【详解】

句意：——嗨,布鲁斯。这是给你的一封信。——谢谢。我想知道这封信是谁寄来的。考查宾语从句。宾语从句需用陈述句语序, AB 两项都是疑问句语序, 可排除。主句 I wondered 是一般过去时, 从句需用一般过去时, 可排除 C 项; 根据句意结构和语境, 可知选 D。

16 . — May Day is coming up. Have you decided _____?

— I' m planning to go on a trip to Hangzhou.

A . when you' re going to spend it

B . how often are you going to spend it

C . where you' re going to spend it

D . how are you going to spend it

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】

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