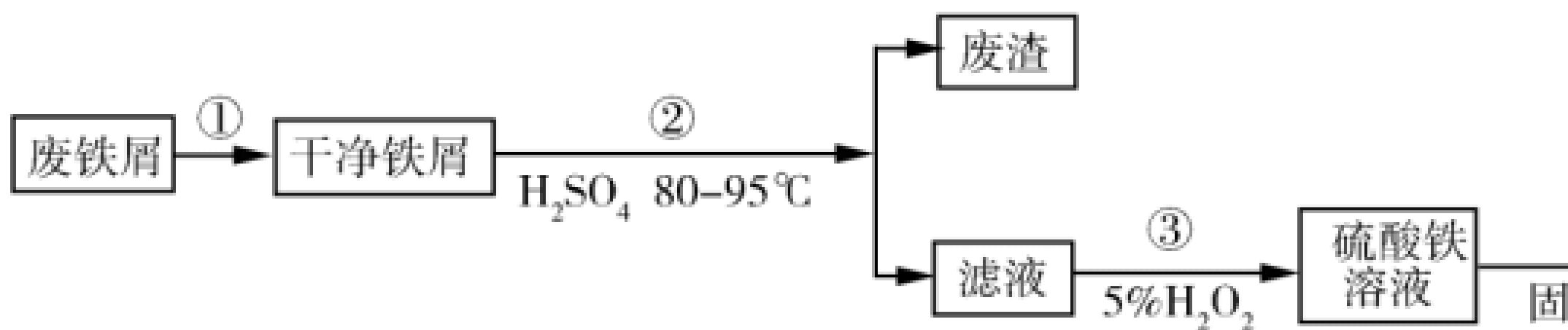


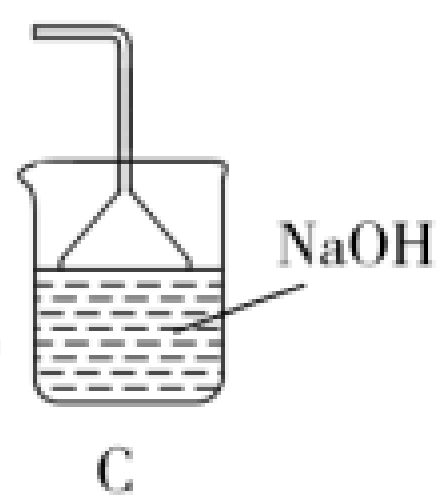
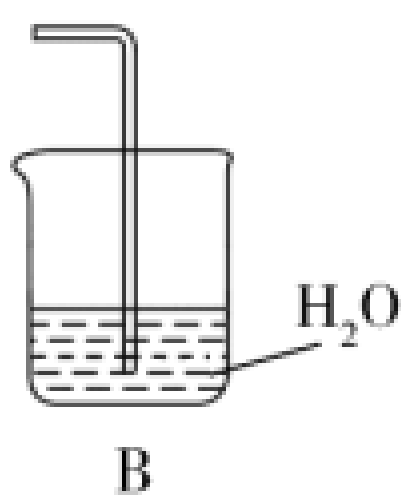
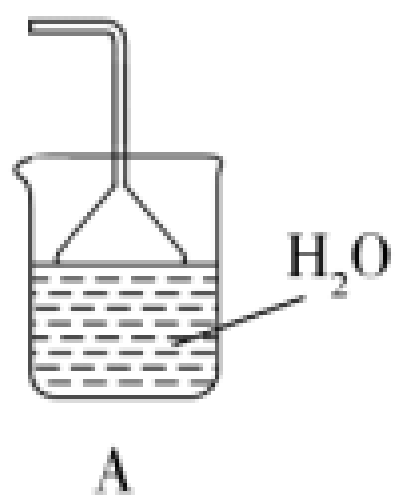
## 专题 17 化学实验综合题

1. [2019 新课标 I ] 硫酸铁铵  $[\text{NH}_4\text{Fe}(\text{SO}_4)_2 \cdot x\text{H}_2\text{O}]$  是一种重要铁盐。为充分利用废铁屑中探究采用废铁屑来制备硫酸铁铵，具体流程如下：



回答下列问题：

- (1) 步骤①的目的是去除废铁屑表面的油污，方法是 \_\_\_\_\_。
- (2) 步骤②需要加热的目的是 \_\_\_\_\_，温度保持  $80\sim 95$  \_\_\_\_\_。铁屑中含有少量硫化物，反应产生的气体需 \_\_\_\_\_ (填标号)。



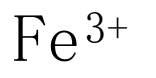
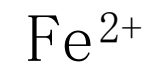
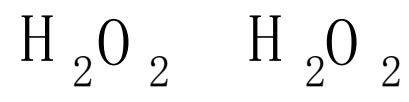
- (3) 步骤③中选用足量的  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ ，理由是 \_\_\_\_\_。分批加入  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  溶液要保持 pH 小于 0.5。

- (4) 步骤⑤的具体实验操作有 \_\_\_\_\_，经干燥得到硫酸铁铵晶体。

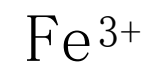
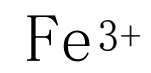
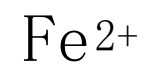
- (5) 采用热重分析法测定硫酸铁铵晶体样品所含结晶水数，将样品加热到

C

3



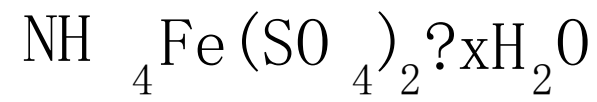
H



pH

4

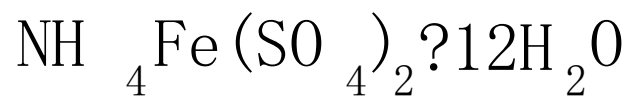
5



$1.5 \cdot 18 = 27$

$27 / (266 + 18x) = 5.6\%$

$x = 12$



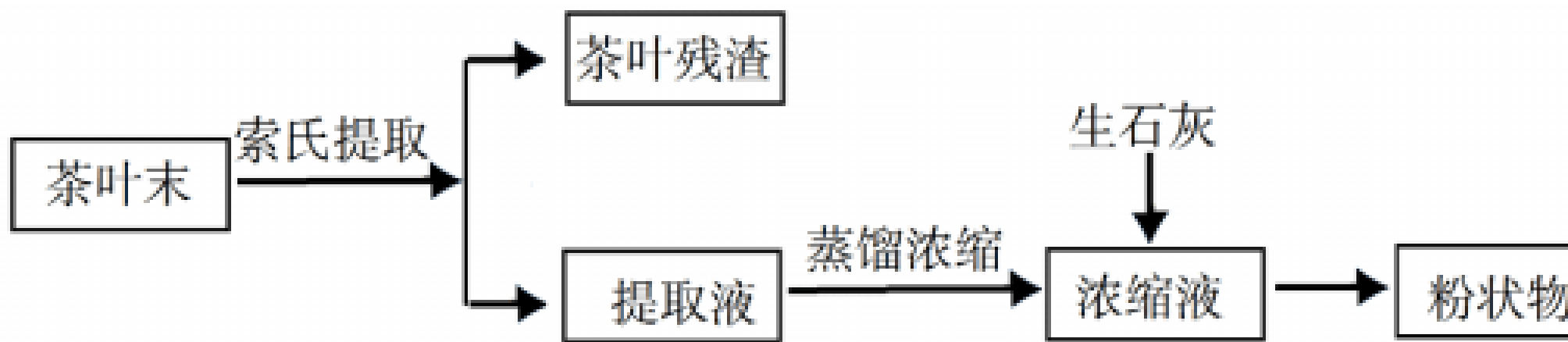
2 [2019 ]

234.5

1%~5%

$K_a$

$10^{-6}$



2

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3

A

B

C

D

4

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

5

\_\_\_\_\_



1

2

3

AC

4

5

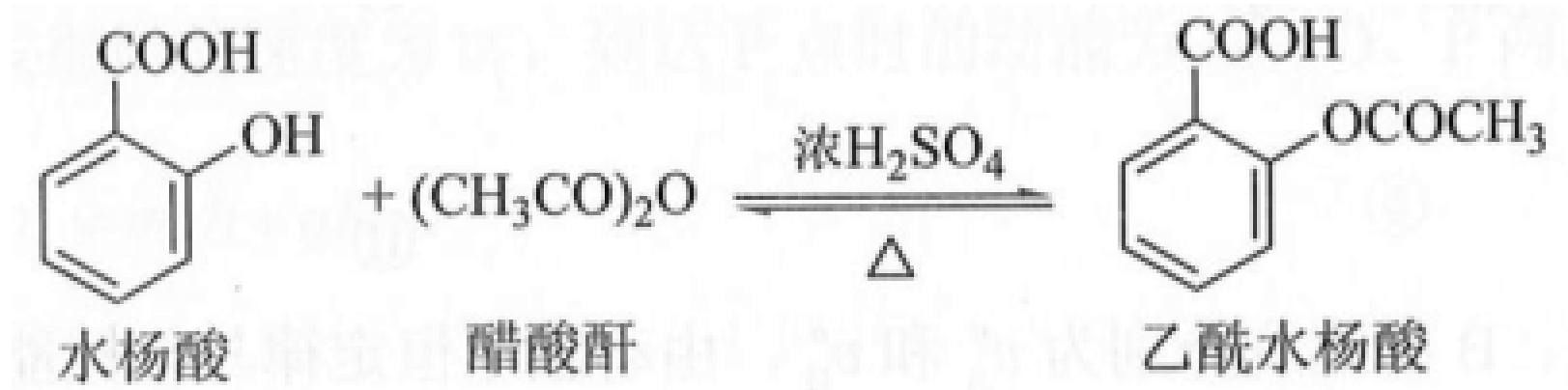
1

2

5

100

3 [2019 ]



/	157~159	-72~-74
/ g cm <sup>3</sup>	1.44	1.10
	138	102

100 mL

6.9 g

10 mL

mL

70

100 mL

50 mL

5.4 g

1

A

B

C

D

2

1 A

2 BD

3

4

5

6 60

1

70

2

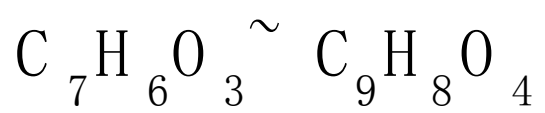
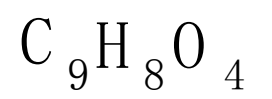
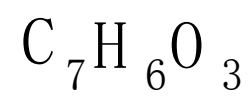
BD

3

4

5

6

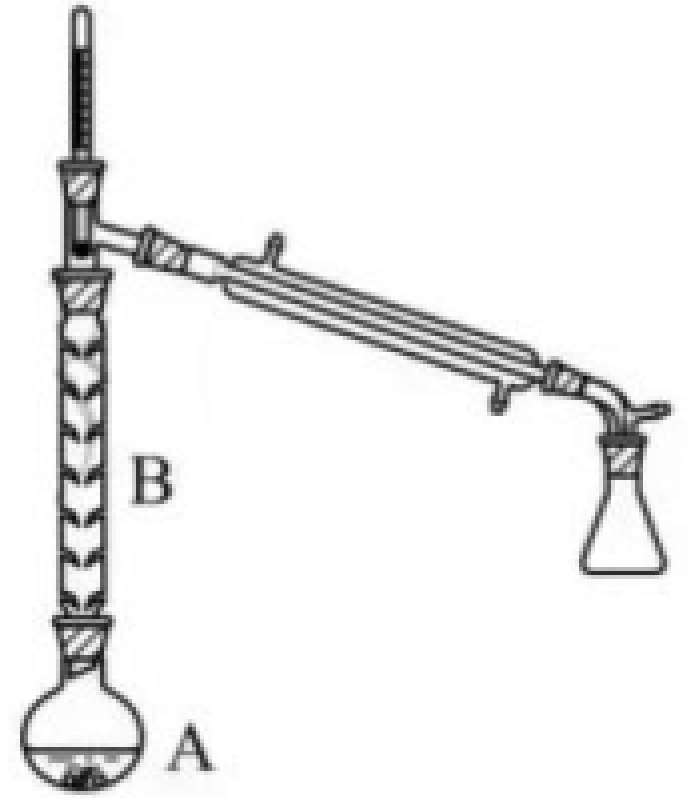


138 180

6.9g m

$m(C_9H_8O_4) = (6.9g \cdot 180) / 138 = 9g$

$\frac{5.4g}{9g} \times 100\% = 60\%$



A

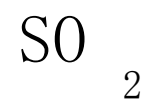



---



---

a



b



c



B

---

3

2

---

4

3

83

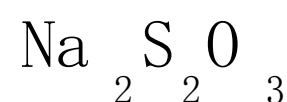
a g

b mol  $\text{Br}_2$

KI

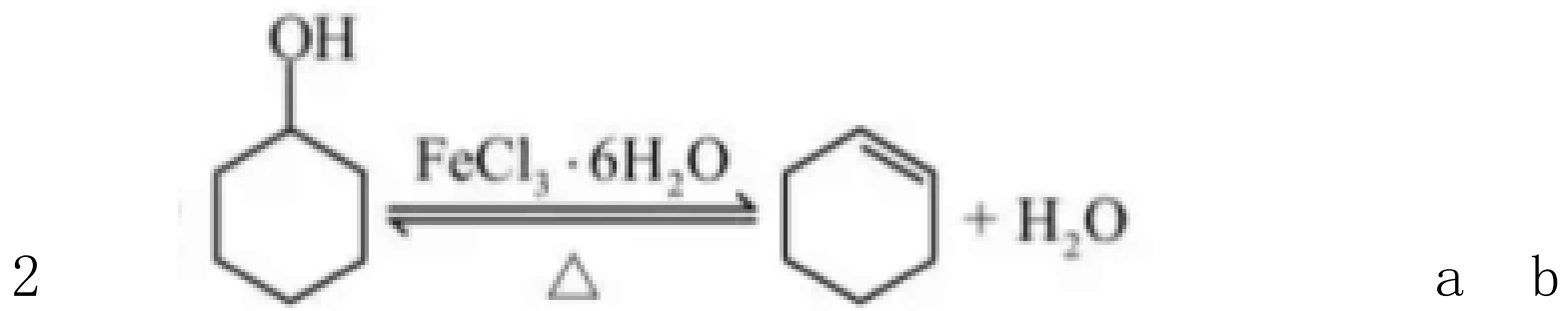
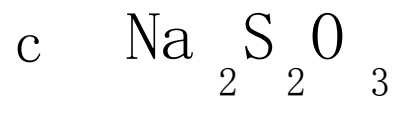


c mol L  $\rightarrow$



a

b



3

4

5

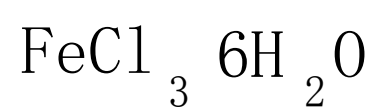
$$\frac{\left( b - \frac{cv}{2000} \right) \times 82}{a}$$

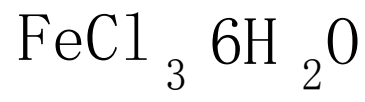
6 b c

I. 1

2

3





a



F

c

B

3 2

4 3

II. 5

$$\frac{1}{2} \text{cmol L}^{-1} \text{vmL} \cdot 10^{-3} \text{L mL}^{-1} = \frac{cv}{2000} \text{mol}$$

1 2

Br

Br<sub>2</sub>

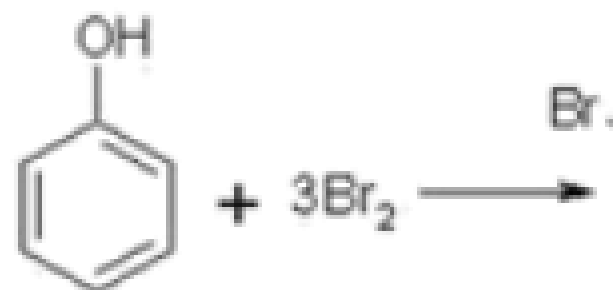
1 1

b -  $\frac{cv}{2000}$

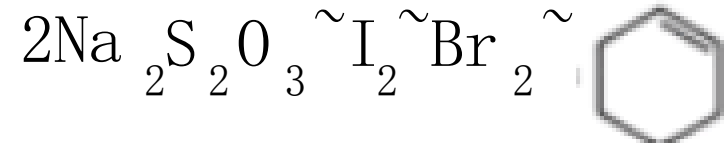
82g ag

$$\frac{(b - \frac{cv}{2000}) \times 82}{a}$$

6 a







a

5 [2019 ]



1

14 g

50 mL

2 mL

2

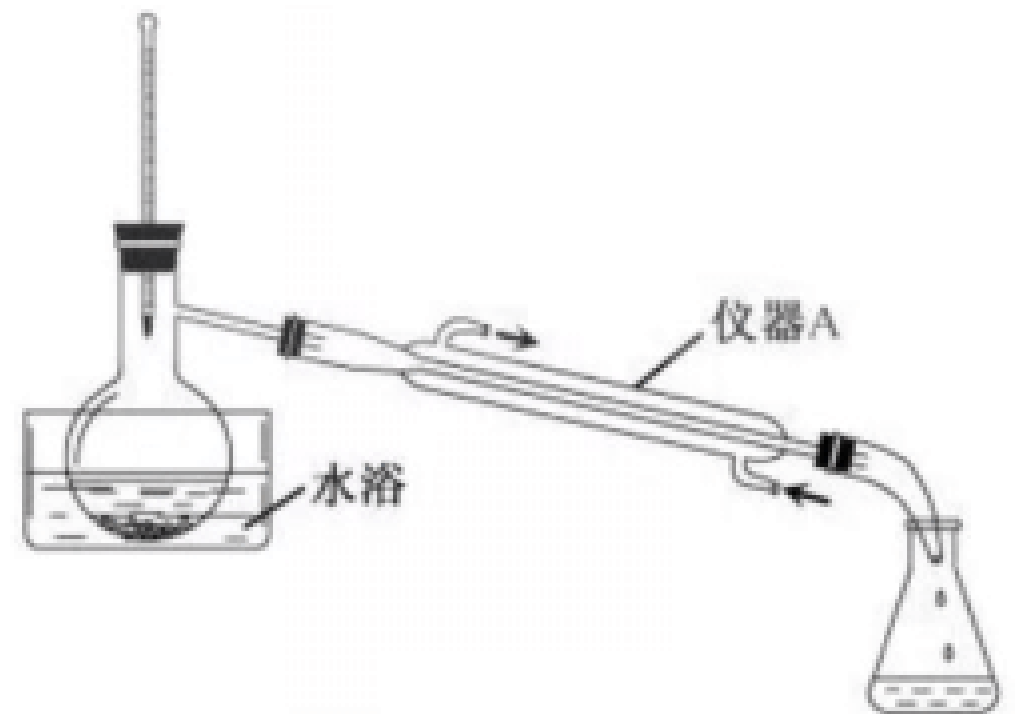
3

NaCl

5%Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>

4

Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>



1

1

\_\_\_\_\_

2

2

A

\_\_\_\_\_

3

3

5%Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>

\_\_\_\_\_

4

4

\_\_\_\_\_

NaCl

4

100

103

6 [2019 ]

SO<sub>2</sub> AgNO<sub>3</sub>

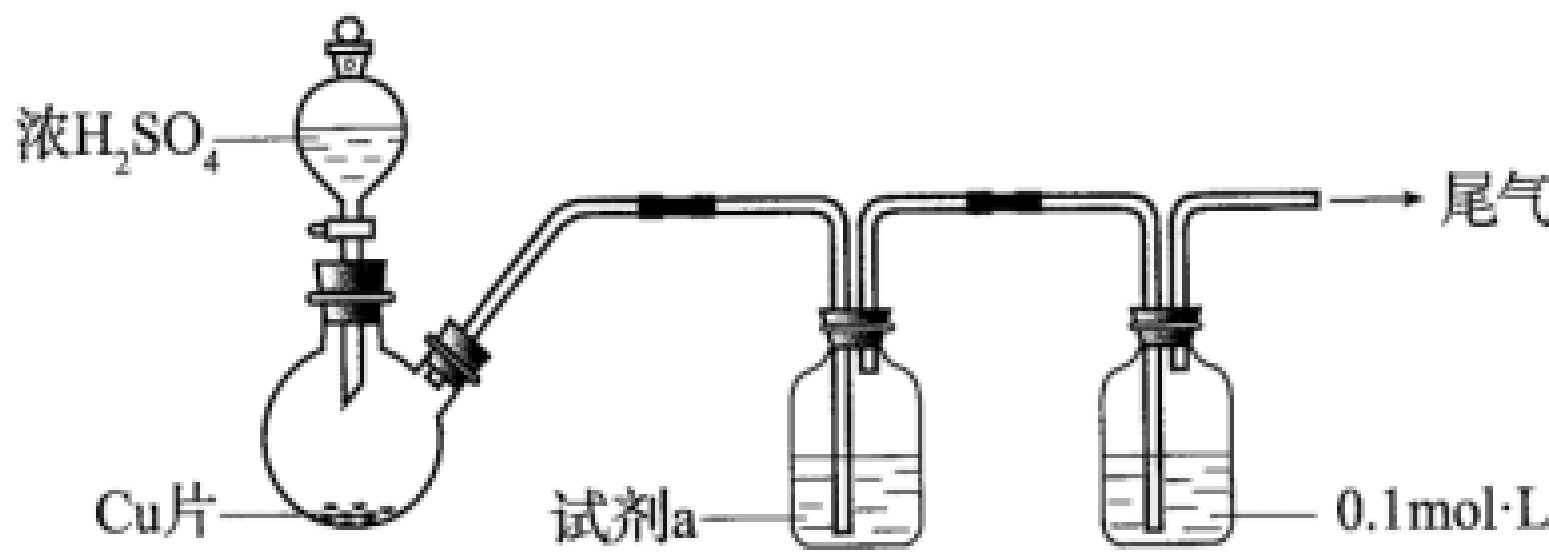
1

SO<sub>2</sub>

SO<sub>2</sub>

A

B



H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> Cu

a \_\_\_\_\_

2

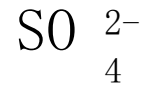
B

Ag<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>

Ag<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>

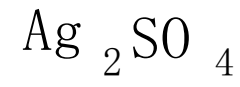
Ag<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>

B



A

B



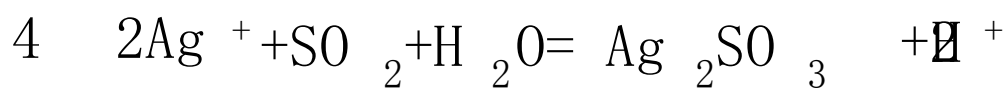
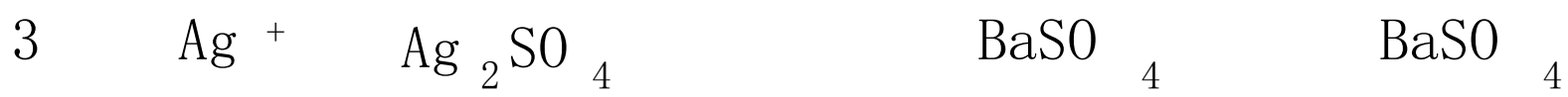
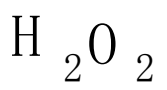
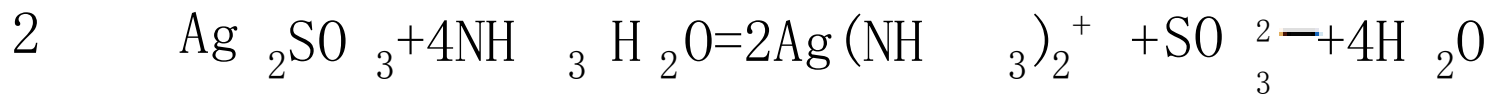
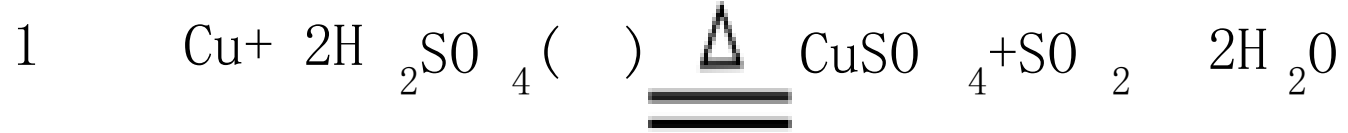
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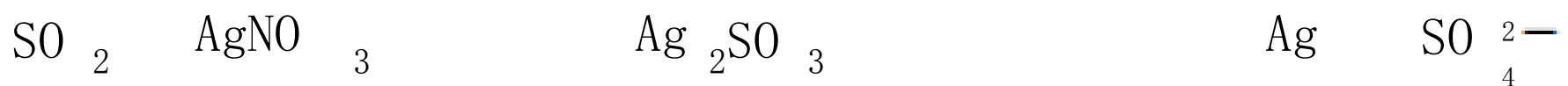
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6

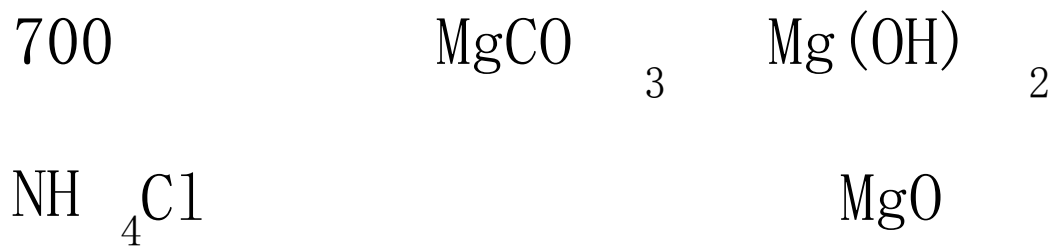
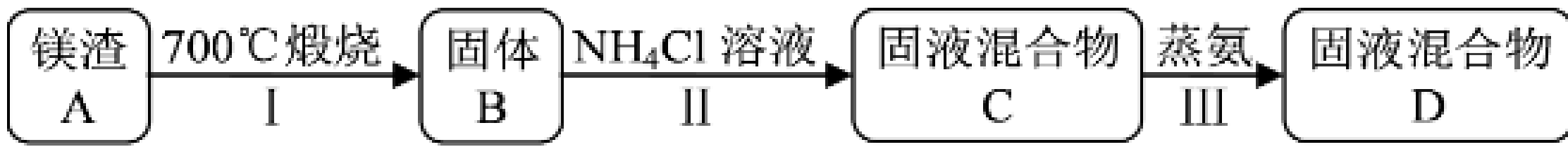
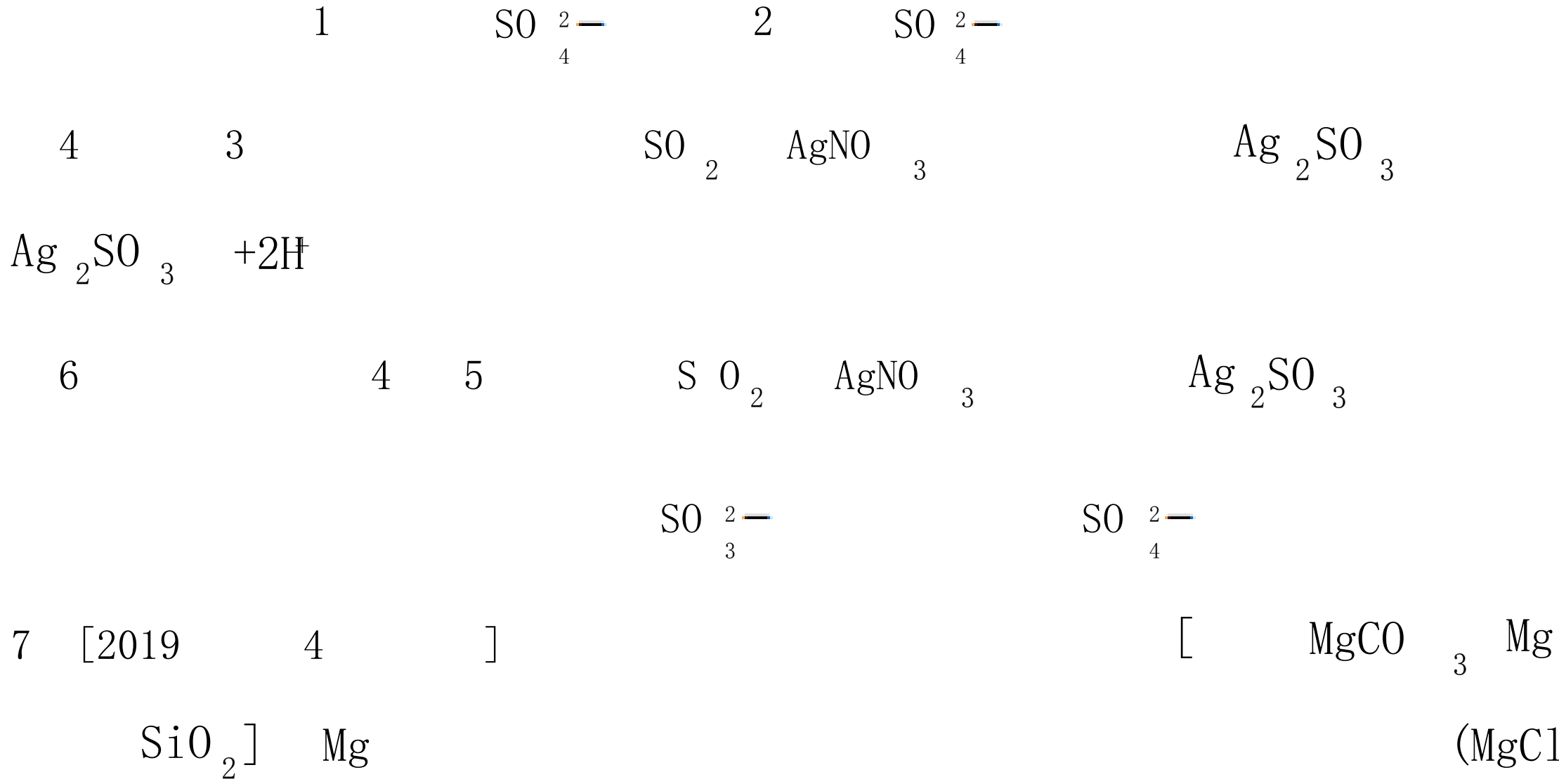


6



1





1 \_\_\_\_\_

A

B

MgO

C

C

D

3 F

4

NH<sub>4</sub>Cl

B

pH

	pH	
Al <sup>3+</sup>	3.0	
Fe <sup>3+</sup>	1.1	
Ca <sup>2+</sup>	11.3	
Mg <sup>2+</sup>	8.4	

(

B a

a b pH 3.0 c pH 5.0 d pH

e pH 11.0 f g

1 ABD 2 a d f

3 ( )

2

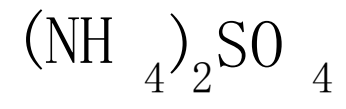
a

d

f

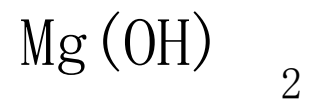
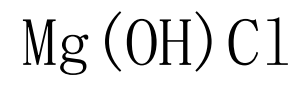
c

a



3

F



4

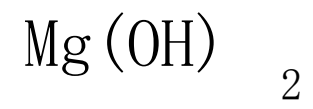
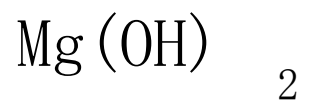
pH

pH

5

$\text{Al}^{3+}$

$\text{Fe}^{3+}$



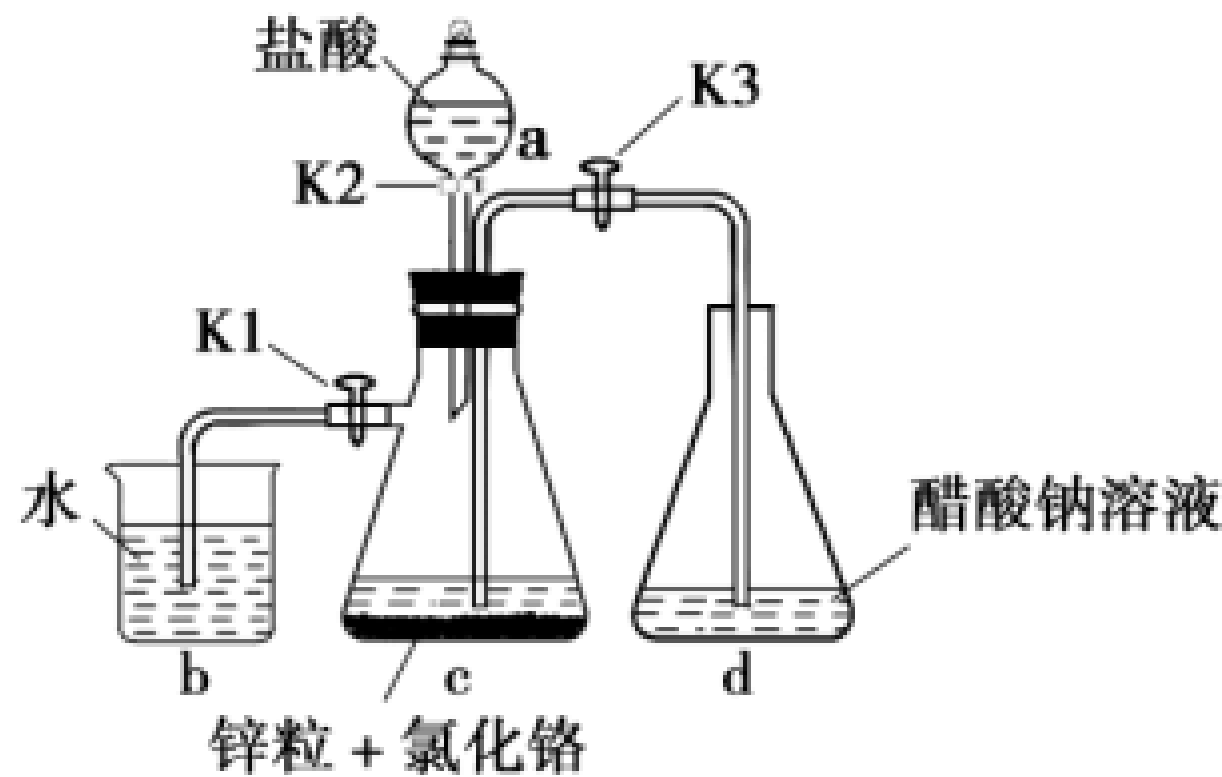
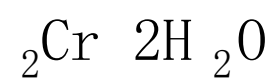
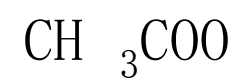
cfefga

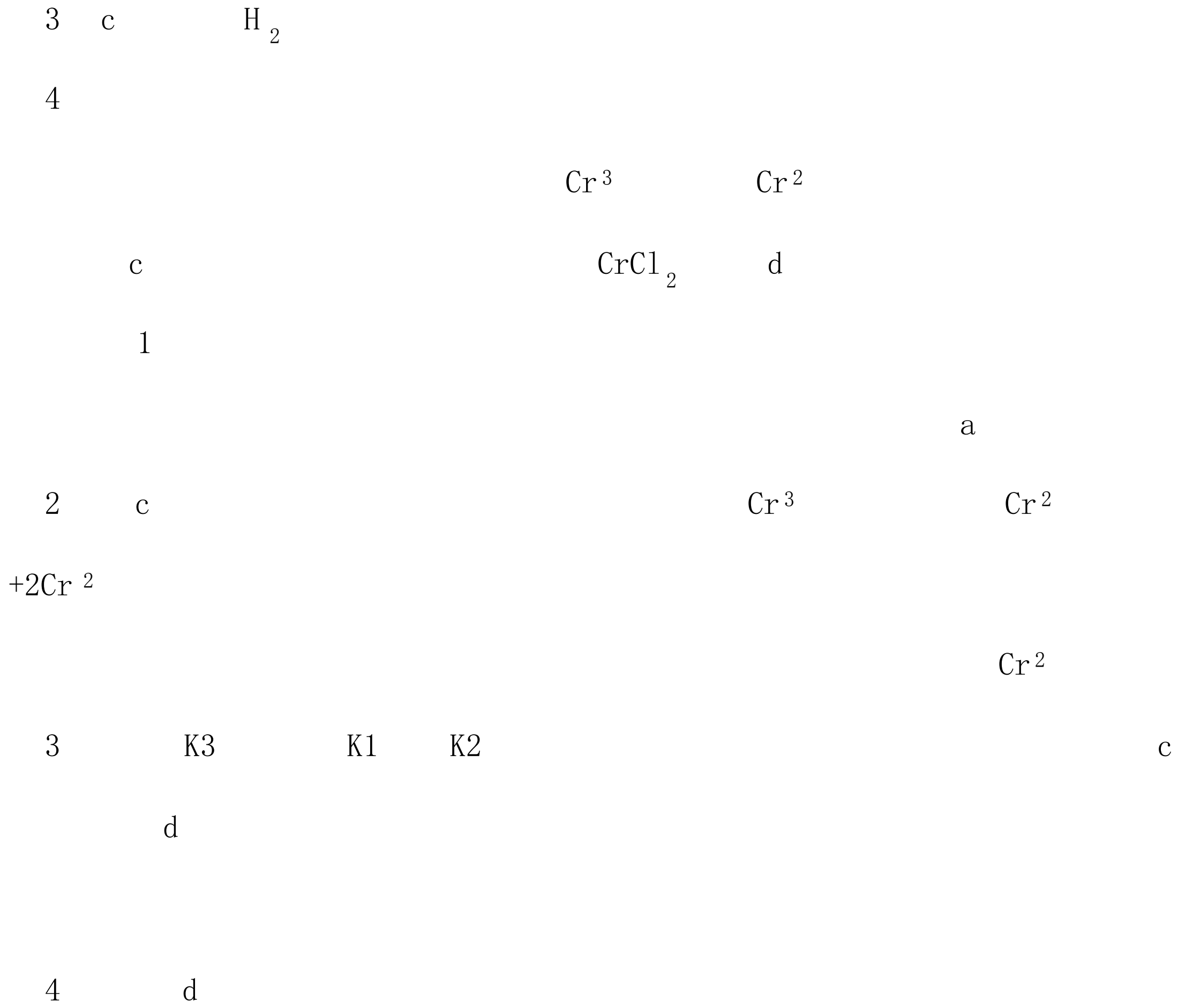
8

[2018

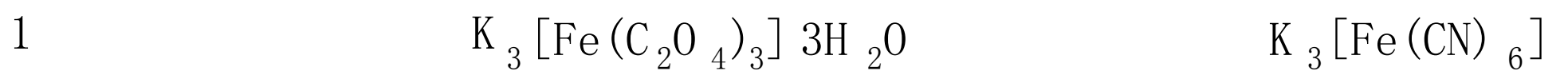
]

[





9 [2018]  $K_3[Fe(C_2O_4)_3] \cdot 3H_2O$



A

FeO

Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

3

m g

H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>

c mol

H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>

c mol L<sup>-1</sup> KMnO<sub>4</sub>

KMnO<sub>4</sub>



2

CO<sub>2</sub>

CO

A E

1~2 KSCN

3

$$\frac{5cV \times 56}{m \times 1000} \times 100$$

1

K<sub>3</sub>[Fe(CN)<sub>6</sub>]

2

CO<sub>2</sub>

CO

3



$\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$   
 1 2 KSCN  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$   
 3

0.001cVmol Mn +7 +2

0.005cVmol

$$\frac{0.005cV \times 56}{m} \times 100\% = \frac{5c}{1}$$

) (  $\text{H}_2$  CuO

)

10 [2018

]

$\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$  M=248 g mol<sup>-1</sup>

1  $K_{sp}(\text{BaSO}_4)=1.1 \cdot 10^{-10}$   $K_{sp}(\text{BaS}_2\text{O}_3)=4.1 \cdot 10^{-5}$

$\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$

$\text{BaCl}_2$

$\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$

$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$


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