

2024年广西专版高中英语一轮复习课件（新高考新教材）

选择性必修  
第三册

UNIT 4 ADVERSITY AND COURAGE

英语

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# 背主题词汇 积写作素材

主题:探险

单词

1.continent *n.*洲;大陆

2.exploration *n.*探险

3.starvation *n.*饥饿

4.adventure *n.*冒险

5.navigator *n.*航海者;领航员

6.curiosity *n.*好奇

7.accompany *vt.*陪伴;伴随

8. encounter *vt.* 遇到

9. rescue *vt.* 拯救

10. discover *vt.* 发现

11. approach *vt.* 接近

12. struggle *vi.* 挣扎

13. challenge *vt.* 挑战

14. adventurous *adj.* 冒险的

15. ambitious *adj.* 有雄心的

16. *inspirational adj.* 鼓舞人心的
17. *courageous adj.* 勇敢的
18. *desperate adj.* 绝望的
19. *pessimistic adj.* 悲观的
20. *changeable adj.* 易变的; 可变的

## 词块

- 1.be full of vigour精力充沛
- 2.call sb together把.....召集在一起
- 3.from bad to worse越来越糟
- 4.fill sb with hope使.....充满了希望
- 5.in all directions四面八方
- 6.with sb' s help在.....的帮助下

7.try one' s best尽最大的努力

8.work as a team合作

9.overcome adversity克服逆境

10.arrange for sb to do安排某人做

11.be suitable to do适合做

12.under one' s guidance在.....的指导下





# 通词句 基础自测

# 教材单词

## 必背写作词汇

1. wage *n.* 工资
2. bitter *adj.* 严寒的; 激烈而不愉快的; 味苦的
3. sink *vi.* 沉没; 下沉; 下降  
*vt.* 使下沉; 使沉没
4. genuine *adj.* 真正的; 真诚的; 可信赖的
5. thorough *adj.* 深入的; 彻底的; 细致的
6. furniture *n.* 家具

7. nephew *n.* 侄子; 外甥

8. motor *n.* 发动机; 马达

*adj.* 有引擎的; 机动车的

9. candidate *n.* 候选人; 应试者

10. episode *n.* (人生的)一段经历; (小说的)片段; 插曲

11. motive *n.* 动机; 原因; 目的

## 识记阅读词汇

1. *adversity n.* 困境;逆境
2. *expedition n.* 探险;远征;探险队
3. *vigour n.* 精力;力量;活力
4. *cupboard n.* 橱柜;壁;衣柜
5. *steward n.* (轮船、飞机或火车上的)乘务员;服务员
6. *crush vt.* 毁坏;压坏;压碎  
*n.* 拥挤的人群
7. *stove n.* 炉具;厨房灶具

8. blanket *n.* 毯子
9. banjo *n.* 班卓琴(乐器)
10. miserable *adj.* 痛苦的;令人难受的
11. voyage *n.& vi.* 航海;航行
12. navy *n.* 海军;海军部队
13. decent *adj.* 相当不错的;正派的;得体的
14. cosy *adj.* 温馨的;舒适的
15. selfish *adj.* 自私的
16. good/bad-tempered *adj.* 脾气好的/坏的

17.crew *n.* (轮船、飞机等上面的)全体工作人员;专业团队;一群人

18.bark *vi.& n.* (狗)吠叫;吠叫声

19.rugby *n.* 橄榄球运动

20.bat *n.* 球拍;蝙蝠

*vi.& vt.* 用球板击球;挥打;拍打

21.damp *adj.* 潮湿的;湿气重的

22.recreation *n.* 娱乐;消遣;游戏

23.rough *adj.* 汹涌的;粗糙的;粗略的

24.navigator *n.* 领航员;(飞机、船舶等上的)航行者

25.loyal *adj.* 忠诚的;忠实的

26.Confucianism *n.* 孔子学说;儒家(学说)

## 构织连脉词汇

1. endurance *n.* 忍耐力;耐久力 → endure *vt.* 忍耐
2. qualified *adj.* 符合资格;具备.....的知识(或技能、学历等) →  
qualify *vt.* 使合格
3. enthusiastic *adj.* 热情的;热心的 → enthusiastically *adv.* 热情地 →  
enthusiasm *n.* 热情;热忱
4. aboard *adv. & prep.* 上(船、飞机、公共汽车等) → board *vi. & vt.*  
登上(火车、飞机、公共汽车等);寄宿 *n.* 木板;董事会;伙食
5. assign *vt.* 分派;布置;分配 → assignment *n.* 任务;作业;分配

6. envy *n. & vt.* 羡慕;妒忌 → envious *adj.* 嫉妒的;羡慕的
7. abandon *vt.* 舍弃;抛弃;放弃 → abandoned *adj.* 被遗弃的;被抛弃的
8. belongings *n. [pl.]* 财物;动产 → belong *vi.* 属于
9. persevere *vi.* 坚持;孜孜以求 → perseverance *n.* 毅力;韧性;不屈不挠的精神
10. resolve *vi. & vt.* 决定;决心;解决(问题或困难) *n.* 决心;坚定的信念  
→ resolution *n.* 决议;解决;坚定
11. cruel *adj.* 残酷的;残忍的;冷酷的 → cruelly *adv.* 残忍地;残酷地  
→ cruelty *n.* 残忍;残酷



12. unfortunately *adv.*不幸地;遗憾地→fortunately *adv.*幸运地→  
fortune *n.*运气;财产

13. guidance *n.*指导;引导;导航→guide *n.*导游;指南 *vt.*带领;引导;  
为.....领路

14. advertise *vt.& vi.*公布;宣传;做广告→advertising *n.*广告活动;广  
告业→advertisement *n.*广告

15. corporate *adj.*公司的;法人的;社团的→corporation *n.*(大)公司;法人

16. commitment *n.*承诺;保证;奉献→commit *vt.*承诺;保证*vi.*忠于;全  
心全意投入(工作、活动等)→committed *adj.*尽心尽力的;坚定的;坚信的

## 常用短语

1. turn (sb) down 拒绝(某人)

2. make fire 生火

3. set off 出发

4. turn back 返航; 往回走

5. keep up 保持; 不落后

6. after all 毕竟

7. give off 放出(热、光、气味或气体)

8. hold on 坚持住; 抓住

## 重点句型

1...the voyage was **too** dangerous and difficult for all of us **to** make it in our small boats.

【尝试翻译】 .....这一航行对于我们所有人而言太危险、太艰难了,乘坐小船,肯定无法每个人都能到达。

【考点凝练】 too...to...“太.....而不能.....”

2.If it weren't for sea animals,we **would** all starve.

【尝试翻译】 如果没有海洋动物,我们都会挨饿。

【考点凝练】 if引导虚拟条件句

3. Our discipline and team spirit **kept us optimistic** and helped us deal with our fears in a positive and successful way.

【尝试翻译】 纪律和团队精神使我们保持乐观,帮助我们积极、成功地处理恐惧感。

【考点凝练】 keep+宾语+宾语补足语

# 单元词句小测

## I .单词小测

- 1.Today I am as enthusiastic about my job as the first day and my enthusiasm enables me to treat my job enthusiastically .(enthusiastic)
- 2.Believe it or not,my husband treated me cruelly and his cruelty always made me in low spirits.(cruel)
- 3.Instead of resolving to lose weight,try a practical resolution :“I’ ll stop having dessert for lunch.” (resolve)

4.He committed himself to working day and night.His commitment won him a great reputation.(commit)

5.He persevered with his violin lessons.It was his perseverance that enabled him to become a distinguished violinist.(persevere)

## II .短语小测

After lunch,the campers 1. set off (出发)again for the campsite.Tired as they were,none of them wanted to 2. turn back (往回走).Wang Xia,one of the girls in the group,sang a song sometimes to 3. keep up (保持)their spirits.Several hours passed and they eventually got to the campsite.Dusk came and it became colder.The ~~campers~~ made fire 4. (生火) and sat around it.The ~~heat~~ gave off 5. \_\_\_\_\_ (发出)kept them warm all night.

### III. 句型小测——高考情景仿写

1. 上周,我的家乡出现了大雾,天变得很暗什么都看不见了。

Last week, thick fog struck my hometown, making it too dark to see anything.

2. 如果我听从了他的建议,我就已经实现目标了。

If I had followed his advice, I would have achieved my goal.

3. 你最好每天留出一些时间运动一下,以便保持精力充沛。

You'd better set aside some time every day for sports so that you can keep yourself energetic.





# 提能力 增分课堂

# 核心词汇突破

## 1. turn sb down 拒绝(某人)

### 【练会】单句填空

- ① Liz picked up the blue envelope and turned it over curiously.
- ② The lecturer turned up the microphone and began to make a speech.
- ③ Thousands of people turned out to watch yesterday's match against Ireland.
- ④ Can you turn the TV down please? I'm trying to work.
- ⑤ (2022·新高考 I 卷) If it is not turned in by the 4th day after the due date, it will earn a zero.

【写美】词汇升级/句式升级·背诵

⑥ Because he didn't make full preparations for the interview, he was **refused**.

→ Not having made full preparations for the interview, he  
was turned down. (非谓语动词作原因状语)

【归纳】 turn down 关小,调低;拒绝

turn in 上交

turn over 移交;翻转

turn out 关掉;熄灭;在场;结果是

turn up 开大,调高;出现

【点津】 如果宾语为代词,需要把代词放在turn与down之间。

【佳句】 He promised that he would come, but he hasn't **turned up** yet.  
他承诺会来,但还没出现。

## 2.qualified adj.符合资格;具备.....的知识(或技能、学历等)

### 【练会】单句填空

①He is qualified to drive a truck,because he gained a qualification in driving last year,so I think he is qualified as a driver.(qualify)

②He took all kinds of tests to prove he was well qualified for the important job.

③The test will qualify you to teach (teach) English.

### 【写美】翻译句子·背诵

④我的英语很好,完全可以胜任这份工作。

With a good command of English,I'm quite qualified for the job.

- 【归纳】 (1) be qualified for/to do sth 有.....的资格/有资格做某事
- (2) qualify sb to do sth 使某人有资格做某事
- (3) acquire/gain qualification 获得资格
- have the qualification for/to do 有.....的资格

### 3. enthusiastic adj. 热情的; 热心的

#### 【练会】 单句填空

① He is selfish and bad-tempered. Thus, he will never be enthusiastic about helping those in trouble.

② While he is leading a miserable life, he still can treat people around him with enthusiasm (enthusiastic).

【写美】完成句子·背诵

③我不仅热情而且容易相处,这使得我适合报纸上刊登的志愿者工作。

I am not only enthusiastic but also easy to get along with \_\_\_\_\_, which makes me qualified for the voluntary work advertised in the newspaper.



【归纳】 (1)be enthusiastic about (doing) sth对(做)某事热情

(2)enthusiasm *n.*热情;热忱

lack/be full of enthusiasm缺乏/充满热情

with enthusiasm热情地

(3)enthusiastically *adv.*热情地;热心地

#### 4. aboard adv.& prep. 上(船、飞机、公共汽车等)

【练会】完成句子

①他高个,宽肩,留着胡子,总是满面微笑。(读后续写之外貌描写)

He was tall with broad shoulders and a beard and always  
— wore a broad smile

②得知你将去国外深造,我写信告知你一些必要的注意事项。(应用文写作之告知信)

Learning that you will go abroad for further study, I' m writing to inform you of some necessary do' s and don' ts.

## 【写美】一句多译·背诵

这对年轻夫妇一上船就吃东西,说话,大笑着,好像他们是这世界上仅存的人。

③ The instant the young couple went aboard the ship, they were eating, talking and laughing loudly as if they were the only people in the world. (aboard)

④ The instant the young couple boarded the ship, they were eating, talking and laughing loudly as if they were the only people in the world. (board)

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