

# Unit 5 Launching Your Career

## *Vocabulary*

1. **bounce** /*baʊns*/ *vi. & vt.* (使)弹起；上下晃动

*n.* [C]弹跳；[U]弹性；活力(energy)

**jump, leap, spring, hop**单脚, **bounce, skip**蹦跳

**bouncing** /*'baʊnsɪŋ*/ *adj.* (球)跳跃的；(婴儿)有活力的；巨大的；健壮的，茁壮的

**bouncy** /*'baʊnsi*/ *adj.* 有弹性的；生气勃勃的；精神饱满的

**bouncer** /*'baʊnsə(r)*/ *n.* 跳跃的人；(俱乐部、酒店等的)门卫，保安；吹牛者

bounce around 四处跳动；反复讨论

bounce back 反弹，迅速恢复，重新振作

on the bounce 连续不断地

Some people know what they want to do from a young age, but many others just have a few ideas **bouncing around** in their heads.

**bounce around** 四处跳动；反复讨论

The rumor **bounced** around the office all day.

The ball will **bounce back**. **bounce back** 反弹，迅速恢复，重新振作

He is young enough to **bounce back from** this disappointment.

We've won six matches on the **bounce**. **on the bounce** 连续不断地

2. **aptitude** /'æptɪtʃuːd/ n. 天资 ; 天赋 (gift ; talent)

**aptitudinal** /,æptɪ'tʃuːdɪnəl/ adj. 聪明的 ; 有倾向的

show/ have an aptitude for (doing) sth. 有.....的天资

她表现出一种天生的工作才能。

She showed a natural **aptitude** for the work.

你的态度，而不是你的才能，将决定你的高度。

Your attitude, not your **aptitude**, will determine your altitude.

attitude n. 态度 ; 看法 altitude /'æltɪtʃuːd n. 海拔

### 3. head start 起步前的优势；有利开端；占先；抢先

名词性短语

have/get a head start on/over ... 比……有优势

give sb a head start over... 让某人领先一步……

head start in ... 在……方面有优势

Being already able to read gave her a head start on/over the other pupils. 她已经能够阅读，因此比其他学生领先一步。

Being able to speak French gave her a head start over the other candidates. 会说法语使她比其他候选人领先一步。

A good education gives your child a head start in life.

良好的教育使你的孩子在生活中有一个良好的开端。

## 【练透】 单句语法填空

①He lived in America for a year , so he has a head start on/over the other students in English.

②A good education gives your child a head start in life.

## 【写美】 完成句子

③Get to sleep early tonight — you'll need to keep a clear/cool/calm head tomorrow **at** the trial在审判中.

今晚早点睡觉，明天庭审时你需要保持头脑清醒。

4. **assemble** /ə'semb(ə)l/ *vt.* 组装 ; 装配 *vi. & vt.* 收集 ; 聚集 ;  
**assembled** /ə'sembəld/ *adj.* 组合的 ; 安装的  
**assembling** *adj.* 装配的 ; 组合的  
**assembly** *n.* 装配 ; 集会, 集合 ; 立法机构 ; 会议

All the students were asked to assemble in the main hall.  
The shelves are easy to assemble.



5. **debt** /det/ n. [C] 债务, 欠款; [U] 负债情况 **debtor** n. 负债人

**grant** /gra:nt/ n. 拨款 **loan** /ləʊn/ n. 贷款; 借款

be **in** debt 欠债; 负债 (表状态)

be in **one's** debt = be in debt **to sb** 欠某人的人情 (债)

fall/get/run into debt 负债 (表动作)

be **out of** debt 还清债务 (表状态)

pay off a debt 还清债务 (表动作)



① We were poor, but we never got **into** debt.

② Don't get the **merchant** 商人 to lend you money any more, because he himself is **in** debt, too.

③ 当你买了一套房子后, 很难保持不欠债。

It's hard to stay out of debt after you have bought a house.



6. **categorise** /'kætəgəraɪz/ vt. 把……分类 (加以归类)

category /'kætəgəri/ n. 类别, 种类 (pl-ies)

categorised /'kætəgəraɪzd/ adj. 分类的

**classify** /'klæsɪfaɪ/ v. 把…分类、分级 **classification** 分类; 类别, 等级

be categorized **as** 被归类为...

be categorized **into** 被归类为...

① **garbage classification** 垃圾分类 (categorise) according to area of residence 住宅, 住所.  
① These 935 cases were categorised (categorise) according to area of residence 住宅, 住所.

② **Applicants** 申请人 fall into **two categories** (category) : Green Form or White Form.

③ There are three categories of accommodation — standard, executive 行政的 and deluxe/dɪ'�ʌks/ 豪华的.  
有三种类型的住宿——标准、行政和豪华。

7. particip**ant** /pa: 'tɪsɪpənt/ n. 参与者; 参加者

particip**ate** /pa: 'tɪsɪpeɪt/ v. 参加; 参与

particip**ation** /pa: ,tɪsɪ 'peɪʃn/ n. 参加; 参与

participate in ... = take part in... = join in...

= be an participant in... = be involved in...



① The participants (participate) are required to perform English programmes in ten minutes.

② As scheduled如期; 按照预定时间, we participated \_\_\_\_\_ several **in** **instructive** 有教益的, 有启发性的 activities.

③ Everyone in the class is expected to participate actively in these discussion 班上的每位同学都应该积极参与这些讨论。

8. **orient** /'ɔ:riənt/ vt. 使适应 (*adapt sb/sth for*) ; 使面对; 确定方向  
(*direct sb/sth towards*) (=orientate/'ɔ:riənteɪt/)

**oriental** /,ɔ:ri'ent(ə)l/ adj 东方的

**oriented** adj. (*to/towards*) 以...为方向的, 重视... 的

**orientation** n. 方向/目标/定向; 基本信仰/态度/观点

**profit-orientated** organizations 以赢利为目的的机构

**orient /adapt oneself to** 适应

你需要时间来适应新的饮食方式。

You will need the time to orient yourself to your new way of eating.

9. **detective** /dɪ'tektɪv/ *n.* 侦探；警探

**detect** *vt.* 发现；侦察出

**detection** *n.* 侦查；发现

**detectable** /dɪ'tektəb(ə)l/ *adj.* 可发觉的，可看穿的

**detector** *n.* 探测器

以tive结尾的名词：

representative 代表

alternative 替代品

perspective 观点

relative 亲属



## 10. **graphic** /'græfɪk/ *adj.* 图案的 *n.* 图表

**graph** /gra:f/ *n.* 图表; 曲线图 *v.* 用图表表示

**graphical** *adj.* 绘画的; 用图表表示的

**graphically** *adv.* 以书画 (或图表) 形式  
形象地; 生动地; 逼真地 (*vividly*);

**diagram** /'daɪəgræm/ *n.* 图解; 图表; 几何图形; *v.* 以图表示

**chart** /tʃɑ:t/ *n.* 图表; 海图 (a map of the sea or stars)

*vt.* 绘制, 用图表记录

**-graph** = write、records 写, 画, 记录

**photograph** /'fəʊtəgrɑ:f/ 照片 **calligraphy** /kə'liɡrəfi/ 书法

**geography** /dʒi'ɒɡrəfi/ 地理 **biography** /baɪ'ɒɡrəfi/ 传记

11. **accountant** /ə 'kaʊntənt/ n. 会计; 会计师

**count** v. 计数; 数数; 重要; 有影响

**account** v. 占(比例); 认为; 说明; 总计 n. 账户; 解释; 记载

on account **of** 因为, 由于 account **for** 对... 做出解释

by (from) all accounts 根据各种说法

keep an account of 记录

take something into account 将... 考虑进去

on **no** account 绝不

turn something to good account 利用; 善用

12. **spy** /spai/ *n.* 密探；间谍 *vi.* 从事间谍活动

*vt.* 突然看见；发现 *to suddenly see or notice*

(**spy -- spies -- spying -- spied**)

spy **on** (sb/sth) 暗中监视；侦查

spy (sth.) **out** 暗中查明

spy sb **doing** sth 看到有人**在做**某事



① They're using villagers to spy **on** each other.

② I spy someone **coming** (come) up the garden path yesterday evening.

**【写美】 完成句子**

③ Ellen suddenly **spied her friend in the crowd**

艾伦突然在人群中发现了她的朋友。

13. **justice** /'dʒʌstɪs/ *n.* 公平；公正；合理 (OPP. **injustice**)

**just** *adj.* 公正的；正义的；正当的；合理的

[ (OPP. **unjust**) SYN. **fair** (OPP. **unfair**) ]

*adv.* 正好；恰好/只是；仅仅是/正当...时/刚才；方才

**平等的权利和公正的待遇**

They are demanding equal rights and justice.

Children have a strong sense of justice. **强烈的正义感**

Justice has long arms. **天网恢恢，疏而不漏。**





14. **accuse** /ə 'kju:z/ vt. 控告; 控诉; 谴责

accusation /,ækjʊ 'zeɪs(ə)n/ n. 控告; 起诉

accusing *adj.* 谴责的; 指责的

(the) accused /ə 'kju:zd/ n. 被告

accuser /ə 'kju:zə(r)/ n. 指控方

accuse sb **of** (doing) sth 因某事而控告/指责某人

=charge sb. with (doing) sth.

**be accused of=be charged with 被控告**

There was a huge debate about whether the reporter should be **accused** of spying on the star couple.



**【辨析】** accuse, charge, blame

accuse	控告； 控诉； 谴责。accuse sb <b>of</b> (doing) sth指控某人(做了)某事
charge	控告； 谴责。charge sb <b>with</b> (doing) sth指控某人(做了)某事
blame	责备， 谴责； 归咎于， 归罪于。blame sb <b>for</b> sth因某事指责某人； blame sth <b>on</b> sb把某事归咎于某人

**【练透】** 选词填空 (accuse, charge, blame)

- ① That his friends accused him **of** not being honest made Jack very angry.
- ② He was charged **with** murder yesterday, which made us all surprised.
- ③ On no account should the soldiers be blamed **for** what happened.

**【写美】** 补全句子

- ④ He was accused of making and selling fake certificates.

他被指控制造和贩卖假证件。

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