
2023-2024 学年高二上册英语期末试卷 4 (人教版)

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15.

B. 9.18.

C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1.

When does the plane take off?

A. At 8:15.

B. At 8:50.

C. At 18:15.

2.

What are the speakers doing?

A. They are listening to their teacher.

B They are playing a game.

C. They are doing an experiment.

3.

Where does this conversation take place?

A. At home.

B. At a restaurant.

C. At a cinema.

4.

What does the woman say about the term paper?

-
- A. She will type it next week.
B. She still hasn' t finished it.
C. It took her an entire week to type it.
5.

What did the man do yesterday?

- A. He had a picnic with his family.
B. He went to the woman' s party.
C He bought a gift for the woman.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟;听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段较长对话, 回答以下小题。

6. What does the man want to do?
A. Play an opera.
B. Enjoy a rock concert.
C. Watch a movie.
7. What are the speakers going to do first?
A. Have supper.
B. Attend the concert.
C. Buy two tickets.

听下面一段较长对话, 回答以下小题。

8. How did the man get the tickets?
A. From a friend.
B. From the ticket office.
C From strangers with tickets.
9 What can you learn about the exhibition?
A. It is boring.

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- B. It is expensive.
 - C. It is very popular.

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

10. What is the woman?

- A. A policewoman.
- B. A driver.
- C. A car park attendant.

11. Where is the car park?

- A. It' s near a hotel.
- B. It' s around the corner.
- C. It' s at the end of the street.

12. What will the man probably do next?

- A. Drive away.
- B. Go to the police station.
- C. Show the woman his license.

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

13. What happened to the woman?

- A. She lost her wallet.
- B. She didn' t finish his paper.
- C. She was caught by policemen.

14. When does the conversation probably take place?

- A. In the morning.
- B. In the afternoon.
- C. At noon.

15. Where did the woman go first today?

- A. The police station.
- B. The shop.
- C. The restaurant.

16. Who does the man suggest the woman phone?

- A. The woman's friend.
- B. The shop's manager.
- C. The restaurant's manager.

听下面一段独白，回答以下小题。

17. Why did the speaker go to take care of her nieces?

- A. She wanted to watch a film with them.
- B. Her nieces called her to play a game.
- C. Her sister went out to see a doctor.

18. When did the speaker first see the film?

- A. Last night.
- B. At the age of 9.
- C. At the age of 20.

19. Why did the speaker think it was a good film?

- A. Because it excited her.
- B. Because it was a funny story.
- C. Because she liked it at their age.

20. What end does the film have?

- A. Boring.
- B. Sad.
- C. Happy.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节，满分 40 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分，满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Do you want to really feel like you're living inside a *Bridgerton* story? You can rent one of these real-life castles for a luxurious vacation that is sure to make you the topic of conversation.

A Castle in the Southeast Ireland

\$1,427 PER NIGHT, AIRBNB.COM

If you and a crew want to have the *Bridgerton* experience together, make plans to rent this spacious 19th century Irish castle. With seven bedrooms and six baths, there' s plenty of room for everyone.

Location: Bree, County Wexford, Ireland

A Castle in the French Countryside

\$268 PER NIGHT, VRBO.COM

We like to think this is where the *Bridgerton* crew would escape once they get tired of the life of London. Set in the middle of a more than 700-acre park, this hidden castle is a "fairytale fantasy" by reviewers.

Location: La Saucelle, Eure-et-Loir, France

A Castle with a View

\$396 PER NIGHT, AIRBNB.COM

This five-bedroom English castle offers wonderful views and is just a short walk to the sea. Plus, it' s located in a wonderful English town with traditional pubs.

Location: Teignmouth, Devon, United Kingdom

Family Reunion in a French Chateau

\$505 PER NIGHT, AIRBNB.COM

Live the castle life, but with modern luxuries. Host an elegant dinner party in the dining room, take a hot air balloon ride, and visit nearby vineyards(葡萄园). We' re not sure *Bridgerton* castles featured expansive pools, but we certainly won' t turn our noses up at this one!

Location: Saint-Georges-sur-Cher, Centre, France

21. What can we know about A Castle in the French Countryside?

- A. It' s about French city life.
- B. It covers over 700 acres.
- C. It' s hidden and hard to find.
- D. It is located in a big park.

22. What is special about A Castle with a View?

- A. It has several bedrooms.
- B. It is very luxurious.
- C. It' s near the sea.
- D. It is really very large.

23. Which of the following will you choose if you are on a budget?

- A. A Castle in the Southeast Ireland.
- B. A Castle in the French Countryside.

C. A Castle with a View.

D. Family Reunion in a French Chateau.

B

For my 56th birthday, my daughter, Beth bought me two beautifully carved wooden butterflies. I hung them in prominent (显眼的) places on my walls so that I could see them often during the day. Each time they gave me a wonderful reminder of love.

My love of butterflies goes back to many years ago. After a long battle against cancer, my mom passed away when I was only 25 years old. Beth was only a baby at the time and never got to have any memories of her grandma. I tried to make up for it by telling her stories of my mom, but each time I did, I could see that there was a little sadness in Beth's eyes. One day when she was only seven or so, we were outside at the playground. Beth suddenly said without her grandma around, how much she missed her. Well, sometimes I said the right thing and this time I told her how much her grandma loved her, I said she was watching over her from distant places and that maybe she was even taking a ride on the back of a butterfly to come down and get a closer look. At that very moment, a butterfly appeared. It flew around Beth's face and then moved away. We both laughed with our hearts full of love and joy.

Since that moment, all of those years both Beth and I have seemed to attract butterflies like flowers. Whenever we are outside, they seem to fly down, circle around us, take a good look, and then fly away. And each time we are reminded of my mom's love watching over us. The only time this doesn't happen is during the coldest months of the year when there are no insects of any kind. But now during those times I can take a look at the two, beautiful, wooden butterflies my daughter bought me and still be reminded of that love.

24. What do the wooden butterflies mean to the author?

- A. Age.
- B. Anxiety.
- C. Love.
- D. Energy.

25. Why did the author often tell Beth the story of her grandma?

- A. It could have Beth recover from sadness.
- B. It stressed the significance of butterflies.
- C. It told Beth about her mother's childhood.
- D. It could make Beth know more about her grandma.

26. What is the purpose of the author telling Beth the butterflies?

- A. To give suggestions.
- B. To make a warning.

C. To give comfort.

D. To show disappointment.

27. Which of the following best describes the author's feeling in

telling the story? A. Warm.

B. Nervous.

C. Bored.

D. Angry.

C

You may have been told to "look on the good side" or to "see the cup as half full". It is likely that the people making these comments are positive thinkers. Researchers are finding more and more evidence that optimism and positive thinking have many benefits.

When faced with stressful situations, positive thinkers are more effective than pessimists (悲观主义者). Rather than dwelling on their frustrations or things that they cannot change, they will design a plan of action and ask others for help and advice.

In recent years, researchers have found that your mind can have a powerful impact on your body. Immunity (免疫力) is one area where your thoughts and attitudes can have a particularly powerful influence. In one study, researchers found that motivation in brain areas associated with negative emotions led to a weakened immune response to a flu vaccine. Researchers Segerstrom and Sephton found that people who were optimistic about a specific and important part of their lives, such as how well they were doing in school, showed a stronger immune response than those who had a more negative view of the situation.

Positive thinking can not only affect your ability to cope with stress and your immunity, but also affect your overall happiness, including reducing the risk of death due to cardiovascular (心血管的) problems, less depression and an increased lifespan.

Although researchers don't entirely understand why positive thinking is beneficial to health, some people believe that positive people may lead to healthier lifestyles. By coping better with stress and avoiding unhealthy behaviors, they are able to improve their health and happiness.

It may not be surprising to learn that positive thinking can play an important role in the ability to adapt. When dealing with a challenge, optimists usually think about what they can do to solve the problem. Instead of giving up hope, they make use of their resources and are willing to ask others for help.

28. What does the underlined part "dwelling on" in paragraph 2 mean?

A. Calling on.

B. Living on.

C. Deciding on.

D. Focusing on.

29. What do researchers find about a positive mind?

7 / 38

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- A It is a complex system.
 - B. It is key to people' s emotions.
 - C. It can make immunity strengthened.
 - D. It leads to a weaker immune response.

30. Why can positive people lead a healthier life?

- A. They seldom have stress.
- B. They have a balanced diet.
- C. They deal with stress better.
- D. They can solve problems on their own.

31. What is a suitable title for the text?

- A. Strengths of positive thinking
- B. Positive and negative thinking
- C. Ways to form positive thinking
- D. Stress and positive thinking

D

Tiny sensors inspired by dandelion (蒲公英) seeds could be spread to the winds to help track of climate change and global warming.

As the climate crisis continues to strengthen, tracking changes in temperature and other environmental signals across a wide area is useful. But doing effectively requires distributing sensors throughout the environment, which can be time-consuming.

"We wondered whether it' s possible to build a system that can spread sensors in the wind, rather than having a person go out and place sensors alone, which can be dangerous in hard-to-reach places," says Vikram Iyer at the University of Washington in Seattle.

Iyer and his colleagues used a laser-powered tool to make devices. Each one weighs 30 milligrams with a diameter of 28 millimeters, and has a number of small holes through which air can float in the air like dandelion seeds.

The devices carry tiny sensors, essentially a microcomputer powered by small solar panels that can send back signals to the researchers, who developed different types that can measure temperature , pressure , light and so on. A small capacitor (电容器) can store energy overnight or in cloudy conditions.

In all, the team tested 75 different designs before finding the right mix of variables. The final design can move through the air at 0.87 metres per second, travelling up to 100 metres in a mild wind when released from a drone (无人机). Real-

world tests showed that the sensors can transfer data up to 60 metres.

“The production of the ‘seeds’ is especially interesting, so is the design of the electronic devices,” says Jonathan Aitken at the University of Sheffield, UK. “Both seem to be very strong to the natural environment.”

Aitken is also impressed by the range of the sensors’ communication abilities. “Plus the cheapness of the device, it means that it can be placed in large numbers, and the communication range makes this an excellent choice, especially within agriculture or disaster area monitoring,” he says.

32. What can we learn about the sensors like dandelion seeds?

- A. They are quite expensive to make.
- B. They are efficient in space and time.
- C. They can be carried by dandelion seeds.
- D. They can change the temperature.

33. What provides the energy for microcomputer on the sensors?

- A. The sun.
- B. Strong wind.
- C. A small capacitor.
- D. A drone.

34. What can be inferred from paragraph 6?

- A. The seed-like sensors can rise up from the ground without any help.
- B. The seed-like sensors can only travel in a mild wind.
- C. The scientists have tried many other designs before the seed-like sensors.
- D. The seed-like sensors travel much slower than its common competitors.

35. What does Aitken think of the sensors?

- A. Costly.
- B. Risky.
- C. Complicated.
- D. Promising.

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Everyone gets angry. If you’ re experiencing huge anger, though, it could be damaging your mental and physical health as well as your relationships with others. Uncontrolled anger can be potential problems, such as anger management issues or mental disorder. ___36___ To control your anger, you can try to take the following measures.

Take a break as soon as you recognize that you' re angry. You can take a break by stopping what you' re doing, getting away from what makes you annoyed or just take a deep breath. __37__

Visualize a happy place. If you still have a difficult time calming down, imagine yourself in a scene you find incredibly

relaxing. ___38___ Focus on imagining every detail of this place: the light, the noises, the temperature, the weather, the smells. Keep thinking of your happy place until you feel completely immersed(浸没于) in it, and hang out there for a few minutes or until you feel calm.

Practice positive self-talk. Change the way that you think about something from negative to positive. ___39___ After you have given yourself a moment to calm down, “discuss” the situation with yourself in positive and relieving terms.

___40___ Sometimes sharing your concerns with a close friend might help you vent(发泄) your anger. Clearly express what you want from the other person. If you just want to vent your anger, state at the beginning that you don’ t want help or advice, just sympathy. If you’ re looking for a solution, let the other person know.

- A. Ask for the support of someone you trust.
- B. Positive thinking can help you relieve your anger in a healthy way.
- C. Keep exercising until you feel that you have regained control.
- D. It could be any place that makes you feel at home and peaceful.
- E. So it’ s important to control your emotions and calm yourself down.
- F. Remember that you do not have to respond to a situation immediately.
- G. Getting away from what is upsetting you will make it easier to calm down.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When spring arrives, it’ s a custom for my family to clean up the last winter’ s dust and dirt. This year, I decided that it would be a(n) ___41___ cleaning and we tried to ___42___ our house of years’ of accumulated (堆积的) stuff.

The stuff was ___43___ in our house, lining the walls, filling the shelves and ___44___ the closets(壁橱). I couldn’ t remember how I got some of it, but I knew I wanted it ___45___ now. The stuff was messing up not only my home but also my ___46___, not bringing me any bit of ___47___.

Then we got down to cleaning. It turned out to be a ___48___ job. Twenty-year-old bills and receipts were ___49___ in the trash bin. Outdated ___50___ were cleared from file cabinets. Broken bowls and damaged handcrafts also found their ___51___ straight to the trash as well. Unworn clothes and unused pans were packed up to be ___52___ to the local charity. Old books were ___53___ up to be passed on to others to read and enjoy.

In spite of days' hard work, it ___54___ that I was able to walk through a much tidier home. More importantly, I felt mentally ___55___ than ever before, which was beyond my ___56___. Cleaning is like the metabolism (新陈代谢) in the body, we need to ___57___ keep what works for us and push out what doesn' t.

Therefore, we need to take 58 off our minds and bodies from time to time and to just focus on what really 59 to us. We can regain a free life by cutting down material things and adding 60 ones.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 41. A. thorough | B. temporary | C. instant | D. sensible |
| 42. A. warn | B. rid | C. remind | D. cheat |
| 43. A. wherever | B. somewhere | C. nowhere | D. everywhere |
| 44. A. repairing | B. locking | C. crowding | D. closing |
| 45. A. burnt | B. separated | C. broken | D. gone |
| 46. A. purpose | B. work | C. mind | D. credit |
| 47. A. appreciation | B. pain | C. happiness | D. disappointment |
| 48. A. tough | B. decent | C. secure | D. promising |
| 49. A. forgotten | B. hidden | C. recorded | D. thrown |
| 50. A. clothes | B. papers | C. books | D. handcrafts |
| 51. A. potential | B. fame | C. way | D. aim |
| 52. A. allowed | B. selected | C. sold | D. donated |
| 53. A. dug | B. boxed | C. picked | D. given |
| 54. A. ended up | B. depended on | C. turned down | D. made out |
| 55. A. lighter | B. healthier | C. weaker | D. stronger |
| 56. A. control | B. power | C. comprehension | D. expectation |
| 57. A. equally | B. constantly | C. rarely | D. obviously |
| 58. A. responsibilities | B. ideas | C. loads | D. thoughts |
| 59. A. matters | B. exists | C. responds | D. hesitates |
| 60. A. realistic | B. spiritual | C. expensive | D. imaginable |

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Online shopping has been getting popular in 61 past few years. Online shopping and in-store shopping differ in 62 (vary) ways. The cost and customer service are the major 63 (different). First, the cost of shopping online is cheaper 64 shopping in stores as the online business owner does not need to pay for the wages of the store associates (店员). Moreover, online business isn't involved in the expenses of running a store such as paying for renting a store and maintaining a store. Those are reasons for 65 the consumer may get a 66 (good) price

from an online store. Second, online shopping is more convenient for individuals___67___ (have) no time to go to the store. With

one click on the mouse, consumers don't have to travel to different stores far from home. In addition, people do not have ~~to be~~ waiting in a long line ___68___ (check) out. Third, the customer service is different. With on-line shopping, customer service ___69___ (offer) at any time because online store is never closed.

To summarize, online shopping continues to grow ___70___ (actual). In-store shopping is still the popularity of shopping. Being convenient and good customer service are always people's preference. Which way people choose to shop depends on their life styles.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

71. 假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (□) 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者 (从第 11 处起) 不计分。

I am sorry to hear that you are frequently suffered from illnesses because your weak im-mune system. I am writing to offer you some advices. Firstly, keep a balanced diet, which benefited your body a lot. Secondly, which is known to all, the best way to prevent diseases are to take exercise. Therefore, remember to keep doing exercise regular. Thirdly, the happier you are, the healthiest you will be. In other words, keeping your spirits up is another effective way to improve our immune system. If you follow my suggestions, and I am sure you will be healthy and happy.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

72. 你校英文报正在举办以“最具代表意义的中国节日”为主题的征文活动。请你写一篇短文投稿, 内容包括:

1. 介绍你认为最具代表意义的节日;

2. 你的理由。

注意: 1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 题目已为你写好。

答案解析

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15.

B. 9.18.

C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1.

When does the plane take off?

A. At 8:15.

B. At 8:50.

C. At 18:15.

【答案】A

【解析】

【原文】M: When are you leaving?

W: I have bought the plane ticket. The plane takes off at 8:15 tomorrow.

M: Say goodbye then.

2.

What are the speakers doing?

A. They are listening to their teacher.

B. They are playing a game.

C. They are doing an experiment.

【答案】C

【解析】

【原文】W: Peter, you mustn't do the experiment like that. Our teacher told us to follow his instructions.

M: Thank you for telling me about that.

3.

Where does this conversation take place?

A. At home.

B. At a restaurant.

C. At a cinema.

【答案】 B

【解析】

【原文】 W: Waiter, a table for three, please!

M: Would you like to sit over there in the corner?

W: No problem, Please get it ready as soon as possible.

M: OK, just a moment.

4.

What does the woman say about the term paper?

A. She will type it next week.

B. She still hasn't finished it.

C. It took her an entire week to type it.

【答案】 C

【解析】

【原文】 M : Cindy, have you finished your term paper?

W : Finally, I have done nothing else this week but type it.

5.

What did the man do yesterday?

A. He had a picnic with his family.

B. He went to the woman's party.

C. He bought a gift for the woman.

【答案】 A

【解析】

【原文】 W : Where were you yesterday, Tom? I called to ask you to come for dinner. It was my birthday yesterday.

M : What a pity! I would love to have come, but actually I had a picnic with my family the whole day

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟;听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段较长对话, 回答以下小题。

6. What does the man want to do?

- A. Play an opera.
- B. Enjoy a rock concert.
- C. Watch a movie.

7. What are the speakers going to do first?

- A. Have supper.
- B. Attend the concert.
- C. Buy two tickets.

【答案】 6. B 7. A

【解析】

【原文】 M: Hey, Ellen, how are you?

W: I' m fine, Bob. Aren' t you glad that the term is over?

M: Yeah. Are you going to the rock concert tonight?

W: I haven' t thought much about it. Are you?

M: Sure. Would you like to go with me?

W: Sounds like fun.

M: It' s time for supper. Why don' t we go out to have dinner together first?

W: That' s a good idea, Let' s go now!

听下面一段较长对话, 回答以下小题。

8. How did the man get the tickets?

- A. From a friend.
- B. From the ticket office.
- C. From strangers with tickets.

9. What can you learn about the exhibition?

- A. It is boring.
- B. It is expensive.
- C. It is very popular.

【答案】 8. B 9. C

【解析】

【原文】 M: Hi, I got them, two tickets to the French painting exhibition.

W: You are kidding. How did you make it?

M: I went out at three in the morning and lined up. I was surprised there were already a lot of people ahead of me. W: You should get the tickets.

M: If you are free tomorrow, would you like to come with me?

W: Wonderful! Thank you very much.

M: Don't mention it. I know you're an art lover.

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

10. What is the woman?

- A. A policewoman.
- B. A driver.
- C. A car park attendant.

11. Where is the car park?

- A. It's near a hotel.
- B. It's around the corner.
- C. It's at the end of the street.

12. What will the man probably do next?

- A. Drive away.
- B. Go to the police station.
- C. Show the woman his license.

【答案】 10. A 11. B 12. A

【解析】

【原文】 W: Is this your car?

M: Yes. Why are you asking?

W: You mustn't park your car here. Don't you see the sign "No Parking" here?

M: Oh, I'm sorry. I didn't notice it. I haven't been here more than three minutes.

W: I'll have to ask you to move your car at once; otherwise, you'll be getting a parking ticket. M: Well, where am I to park my car?

W: There's a car park just around the corner.

M: Most likely it's full.

W: Well, anyway you can't stay here. You see, you are blocking the traffic, Can I see your driving license? M: Sure, One moment. Here you are.

W: Thank you, sir. Now you must move your car.

M: Very well, officer. I'm going.

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

13. What happened to the woman?

- A. She lost her wallet.
- B. She didn't finish his paper.
- C. She was caught by policemen.

14. When does the conversation probably take place?

- A. In the morning.
- B. In the afternoon.
- C. At noon.

15. Where did the woman go first today?

- A. The police station.
- B. The shop.
- C. The restaurant.

16. Who does the man suggest the woman phone?

- A. The woman's friend.
- B. The shop's manager.
- C. The restaurant's manager.

【答案】 13. A 14. B 15. C 16. C

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