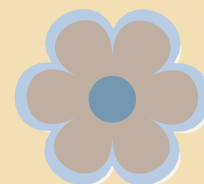
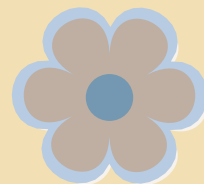
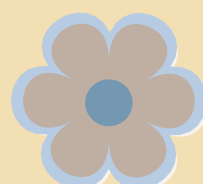
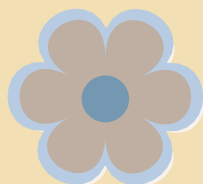
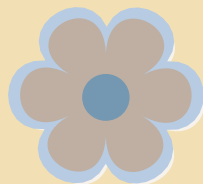
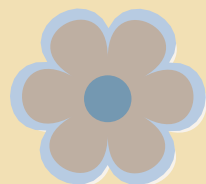




UNIT 4 JOURNEY  
ACROSS A VAST  
LAND

选择性必修第二册



# Part 1 核 心要点突破

佳作抢鲜背

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● Part 2 基础达标检测  
双写培优练



01

# 佳作抢鲜背

精彩范文

迁移运用



## 学写作思路，背精彩范文(短文投稿——最喜欢的地方)

(2024·山东济宁一模)假设你是李华。你校英文网站新增了“Amazing China”栏目，请你给该栏目投稿，介绍一个你最喜欢的地方。内容包括：1. 该地的基本情况；2. 该地的特色；3. 你的印象和感受。



## 精彩范文

### The Place I Like Best

A must-see scenic spot I fancy most is the West Lake, a world-renowned attraction.

It is located in Hangzhou, also referred to as Heaven on Earth. Due to its stunning natural beauty, like Three Ponds Mirroring the Moon, and numerous tales full of literary significance, it is listed as one of the world's cultural heritages. Also of primary note is the local cuisine such as Beggar's Chicken and Dongpo Pork, which enjoys lasting popularity at home and abroad.

You cannot fail to get fascinated by this delightful destination.





## 迁移运用

每日句型练透：表示列举的句式：

such as/including/like...

You can draw or write anything related to the Winter Olympics,  
such as/including/like the history of the Winter Olympics,

the introduction of Winter Olympics sports or athletes and so on.

你可以画或写任何与冬奥会有关的东西，如冬奥会的历史、冬奥会的运动项目或运动员的介绍等。





02

# Part 1 核心要 点突破

热考词汇

经典句式



## 热考词汇

1. arise *v.i.* (arose, arisen, arising) 起身; 出现; (由……) 引起

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

① Seeing her husband pace back and forth, ~~arose~~ the woman \_\_\_\_\_ (arise) from the seat and asked him to stop.

② Recently, a number of high buildings have arisen (arise) where there was nothing but ruins a year ago.

③ \_\_\_\_\_ He arose, gathered all his courage \_\_\_\_\_ (他起身, 鼓足勇气) to take a bite and was astonished to find the cake not so bad.

(动作描写)





## 用法归纳

arise from/out of 由……引起/产生

arise from one's seat 从座位上站起来

## 佳句背诵

Mental problems can arise from a physical cause, so it is very important to stay physically healthy.

身体不适可引起情绪问题，所以保持身体健康很重要。



2. breath *n.* 呼吸的空气; 呼吸→breathless *adj.* 气喘吁吁的→breathlessly *adv.* 气喘吁吁地→breathe *vt. & vi.* 呼吸

以练促学 · 单句语法填空/补全句子

①Furthermore, oceans, which are “the lungs of our planet”, provide most of the ~~oxygen~~ <sup>breath</sup> we \_\_\_\_\_ (breath). (2022 · 全国甲卷)

②When the teacher came in, \_\_\_\_\_ I held my breath \_\_\_\_\_, waiting for the teacher to announce the results of the exam.

当老师进来时，我屏住呼吸，等待老师宣布考试结果。

③Running all the way to school, Ann made it to her classroom, \_\_\_\_\_ out of breath/breathless (动作描写)

安一路跑到学校，终于上气不接下气地到了教室。



## 用法归纳

· hold one' s breath 屏住呼吸

catch one' s breath 喘口气; 平复呼吸

lose one' s breath 喘不过气来

take a deep breath 深呼吸

take sb' s breath away 令人惊叹

out of breath 喘不上气, 透不过气来

· breathe in/out 吸气/呼气

breathe a sigh of relief 如释重负; 松了口气

佳句背诵 Out of breath, we reached the top of the mountain, from where the view took our breath away. (环境描写) 我们上气不接下气地到了山顶, 从山顶眺望, 景色美得令人惊叹。



3. astonish *vt.* 使十分惊讶；使吃惊→astonishing *adj.* 惊人的；令人惊讶的  
→astonished *adj.* 感到惊讶的→astonishment *n.* 惊讶

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

① Astonished (astonish), Peter sat on the square, tears welling up in his eyes suddenly. (情绪描写)

② At the astonishing news, Mary froze in astonishment, as if rooted to the ground.

听到这个令人惊讶的消息，玛丽惊得呆住了，动弹不得。



## 用法归纳

▪ be astonished at/by sth 因某事感到惊讶

be astonished to do sth 对做某事感到惊讶

▪ in astonishment 吃惊地

to one's astonishment 让某人惊讶的是

佳句背诵 The moment I opened the box, my eyes widened in  
astonishment. (情绪描写)

我一打开盒子，就吃惊地睁大了双眼。





4. owe *vt.* 欠(账、债、情等); 归功于; 归因于

以练促学 单句语法填空/词句升级

① I must say I owe all the achievements <sup>to</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the encouragement and help from my colleagues and friends.

② Thanks to his optimism and perseverance, he was admitted into Peking University.

→ \_\_\_\_\_ It was owing to \_\_\_\_\_ his optimism and perseverance that he was admitted into Peking University. (强调句型)

③ I owe my great progress in English learning to you. (感谢信)

→ I owe it to you that I have made great progress in English (Learning to sb that)



## 用法归纳

· owe sb sth=owe sth to sb 欠某人某物

owe an apology to sb/owe sb an apology 应向某人道歉

owe... to... 把.....归功于.....

owe it to sb that... 多亏某人.....

· owing to 因为；由于

佳句背诵 I owe you an apology/owe an apology to you for not going to the bookstore with you on Friday afternoon. (道歉信)

我应向你道歉，因为周五下午我未能和你一起去书店。



5. **contrary** *adj.* 相反的; 相对立的 *n.* 相反的事实(或事情)

以练促学 补全句子

① Contrary to the elegant lifestyle, he lived a simple and casual life.

与优雅的生活方式相反, 他过着简单而随意的生活。

② ~~Reading the English newspaper Youth does not waste~~ my time; ~~on the contrary,~~ it ~~improves~~ my overall competence.

---

(短文投稿, 2021 · 新高考 I 卷)

读英文报 *Youth* 没有浪费我的时间; 恰恰相反, 它提高了我的综合能力。



## 用法归纳

- on the contrary 与此相反；恰恰相反
- contrary to 相反的；相对立的

**佳句背诵** The final results are contrary to our expectations, and therefore we are considering what to do next.

**最终结果与我们的预期正相反，因此我们正在考虑下一步该做什么。**



## ■ 经典句式

### 1. 句型公式: rather than连接两个并列成分

【教材原句】 Rather than travel by commercial airline all the way, they decided to fly to Vancouver and then take the train.

没有选择一路坐商务航班旅行, 她们决定先飞往温哥华, 然后乘坐火车。

以练促学 单句语法填空/一句多译

① It was they rather than I were (be) to blame for the silly mistake.





②尽管面对许多巨大的困难，但我宁愿死也不愿放弃。

→ Regardless of many massive difficulties, I would rather die than give up  
\_\_\_\_\_.

→ Despite many massive difficulties, I prefer to die rather than give up  
\_\_\_\_\_.

→ In spite of many massive difficulties,  
\_\_\_\_\_.



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