
输油管道泄漏检测系统的总体设计和软硬件的实现

摘要

管道运输是非常重要的行业，它反映了工业与经济的发展状况，是国家发展中必不可少的部分。但管道一旦出现不同程度的老化、腐蚀就可能出现泄漏，将对环境造成极大的污染，甚至会出现危及生命的情况。为了减少泄漏事故的发生，开发泄漏检测系统是很有必要的，可以对泄露位置做出准确的判断并进行及时分析。

本文对国内与国外输油管道泄漏技术进行充分研究，分析负压波传播规律，波速计算方法，并针对输油管道的特点，分析了负压波泄漏检测技术的定位原理以及影响准确定位的关键因素。将流量平衡法运用在判断管道泄漏上，并运用 GPS 将首末站信号进行同步，运用多种技术设计出泄漏检测系统。并在陕西某管线进行试验验证，得到了较好的试验效果，当泄漏量多时，系统检测结果比较准确，泄漏量少时，系统的灵敏度尚需提高。

关键词：输油管道；泄漏检测；负压波；定位

Abstract

Pipeline transportation is a very important industry, which reflects the industrial and economic development and is an indispensable part of national development. However, the aging and corrosion degree of pipelines are different, which will cause environmental pollution and casualties. In order to reduce the occurrence of water leakage accidents, it is necessary to develop a water leakage sensing system, correctly judge the location of water leakage, and timely analyze the location.

In this paper, the leakage technology of domestic and overseas oil pipelines is fully studied, the propagation law of sound pressure and the calculation method of wave velocity based on the characteristics of oil pipelines are analyzed, and the positioning principle and the main factors affecting the correct positioning of the leakage detection technology of sound pressure wave are analyzed. The method of flow balance is suitable for the chord to identify the leakage. The leakage induction system is studied by using GPS synchronous signal and various processes. The experimental results of Shaanxi pipeline are satisfactory, but if the leakage is large, it can accurately show the system. If the leakage is small, the system will feel sluggish.

Key words: Petroleum pipeline ; Leak detection; Negative pressure wave;
Location

目 录

| | |
|---|----|
| 第 1 章 绪 论 | 1 |
| 1.1 研究背景及意义..... | 1 |
| 1.2 国内外的发展现状..... | 1 |
| 1.2.1 国内研究现状..... | 1 |
| 1.2.2 国外研究现状..... | 2 |
| 1.3 主要研究内容..... | 3 |
| 第 2 章 泄漏检测与定位技术简介 | 4 |
| 2.1 泄漏检测与定位技术分类..... | 4 |
| 2.1.1 检测管壁状况的泄漏检测和定位方法..... | 5 |
| 2.1.2 检测管内流体状态的泄漏检测和定位方法..... | 5 |
| 2.2 负压波法泄漏检测原理及定位..... | 6 |
| 2.2.1 负压波法检测泄漏原理..... | 6 |
| 2.2.2 负压波泄漏检测定位准确的关键..... | 7 |
| 2.2.3 时间差对定位准确的影响..... | 8 |
| 2.2.4 输油管道沿程温降规律..... | 8 |
| 2.2.5 输油管道负压波的传播速度..... | 9 |
| 2.2.6 负压波检测中压力与流量分析..... | 12 |
| 第 3 章 基于负压波和流量平衡的原油管道检漏定位 | 13 |
| 3.1 流量平衡法概念..... | 14 |
| 3.2 小波分析在管道压力、流量信号处理中的应用..... | 15 |
| 3.2.1 小波分析..... | 15 |
| 3.2.2 小波变换对负压波信号的检测..... | 18 |
| 3.2.3 小波变换在数据处理中的应用..... | 21 |
| 第 4 章 输油管道泄漏检测系统的总体设计和软硬件的实现 | 23 |
| 4.1 系统的总体组成结构..... | 24 |

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