

# UNIT 3 Getting along with others

泛读 技能初养成

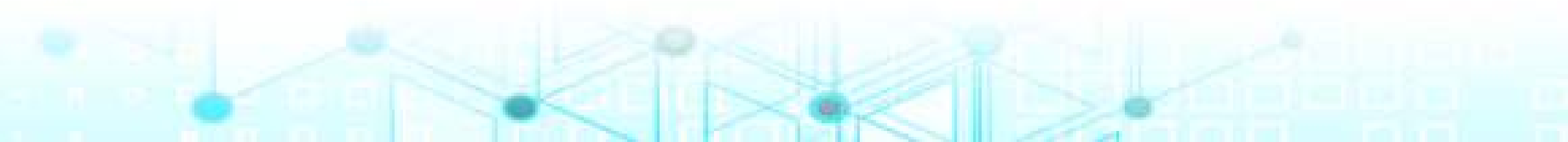
A decorative graphic at the bottom of the page featuring a network of interconnected nodes and lines in shades of blue and green, resembling a digital or communication network.

## 课文理解

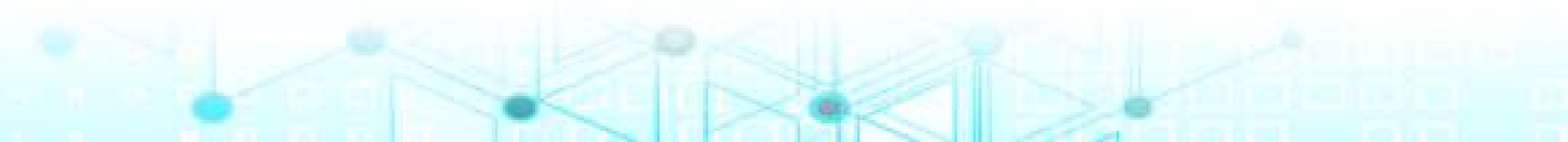
阅读教材 P<sub>39-40</sub> 课文，选出最佳选项。

1. Why may we hope to be alone sometimes in our life?
  - A. Because we want to escape into our own world.
  - B. Because being alone can lead to personal improvement.
  - C. Because social groups can affect our own thoughts.
  - D. Because close friendship can smooth out the rocky road.

2. What is the first fruit of friendship?
- A. To comfort the heart.
  - B. To share our joy and sadness.
  - C. To respect our feelings.
  - D. To treasure the moments of closeness.

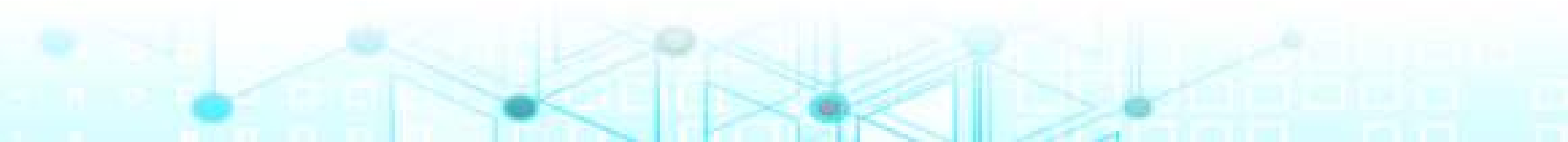


3. What can we learn about the second fruit of friendship?
- A. It's very easy to find out our own weaknesses.
  - B. Our own feelings can make our judgements better.
  - C. Our friends can help us make important decisions.
  - D. Our friends should deal with our problems alone.



4. How can we better walk the “path of life”?
- A. By giving support to our friends.
  - B. By offering advice in many different ways.
  - C. By achieving what we want to achieve.
  - D. By carefully choosing friends and developing friendship.

[答案] 1—4 BACD



## □ 要点直击 □

**知识要点1** **count on** 依赖，依靠，指望

[例] If I got into trouble, I could always **count on/upon** Rose.

如果我有麻烦，我总是可以依靠罗丝。

## [归纳拓展]

count *vi.*

认为；算作；重要

*vt.*

数数

count... in

包括……在内

count... out

不包括……

count... as/to be...

把……视为……

count among

把……计算在内；包括

count up

计算，算出总数

[即学即练] 单句语法填空/完成句子

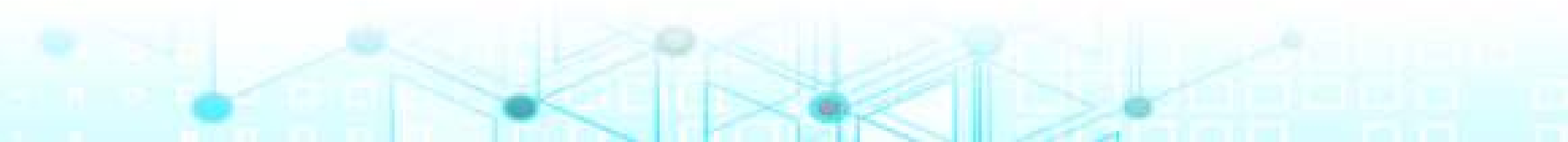
① I count him as my closest friend.

② If you're having a party, count me in.

③ Count up to ten before you open your eyes.

④ You can count on my support.

你可以信赖我的支持。



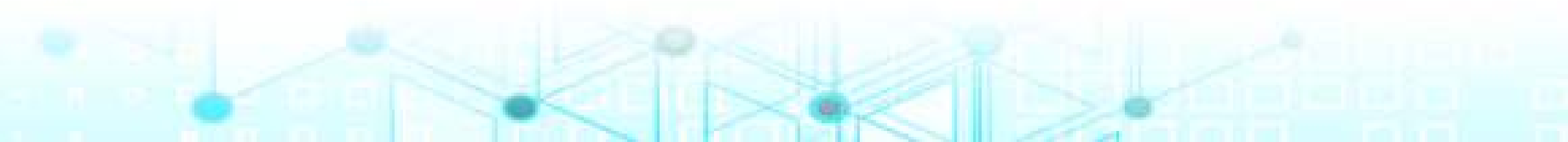


**知识要点2**     **quality** *n.* 品德，素质；质量；特征

*adj.* 优质的，高质量的

[例] Every day he makes sure that fresh vegetables and high **quality** oil are used for cooking.

每天他确保新鲜蔬菜和高质量的食用油用于烹调。



[归纳拓展]

(1)of high/good/top quality 质量优

of low/bad/poor quality 质量差

in quality 质量上

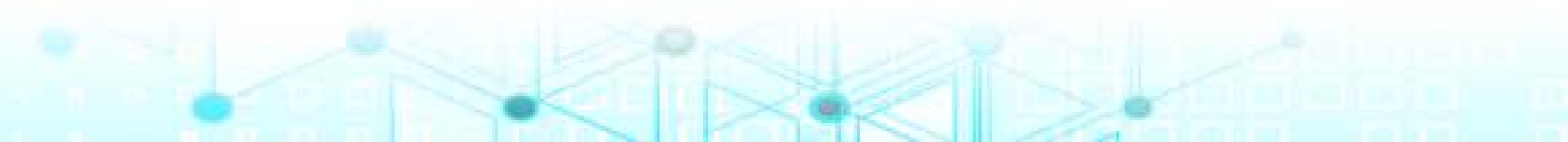
(2)quantity *n*. 数量

a large quantity of=large quantities of

许多，大量

## [名师点津]

quality 作“质量”讲时通常用作不可数名词；而作“品质”讲时多用作可数名词。



[即学即练] 单句语法填空/完成句子

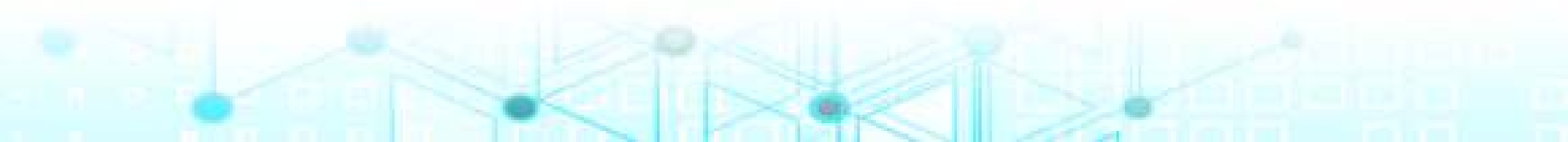
① Wine of high quality costs more than that of poor quality.

② All the tractors except this are good in quality.

③ We can supply large quantities (quantity) of these goods.

④ Our products are of high/good/top quality.

我们的产品质量好。



**知识要点3** **respect** *vt.* 尊敬, 尊重 *n.* 尊敬, 敬意; 重视

[例] He is kind and helpful, so we all **respect** him.

他善良而且乐于助人, 因此我们都很尊重他。

[归纳拓展]

(1) **respect** sb./sth.

尊敬某人/某物

**respect** sb.as. . .

尊敬某人为……

**respect** sb.for. . .

因……而尊敬某人

(2)have/show respect for sb.

尊重某人

out of respect

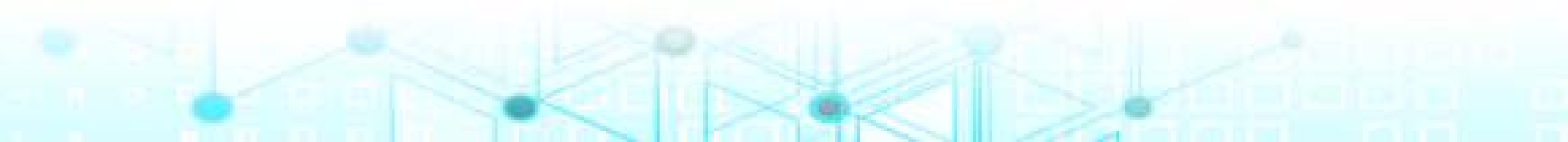
出于尊重

send/give one' s respects to sb.

代某人向某人致敬/问候

in this respect

在这方面



[即学即练] 单句语法填空/完成句子

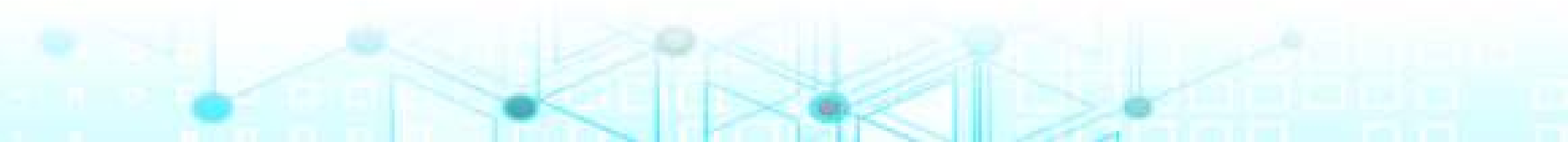
- ① Please give my respects (respect) to your parents.
- ② I want him to respect me as a career woman.
- ③ We should show respect for our parents.
- ④ Out of respect, the waitress asked him to sit by the window.

出于尊重，这个服务员让他靠窗户坐下。

**知识要点4**     **bring out** 使显现，使表现出

[例] Next month they will **bring out** a new edition of the book.

下个月他们将出版这本书的一个新版本。





[归纳拓展]

bring up

抚养；培养；教育；提出；呕吐

bring in

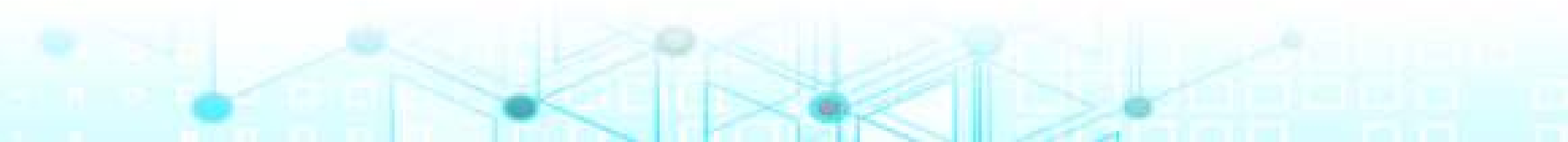
引进；获利；赚钱

bring about

引起；导致

bring down

使倒下；减少；降低(价格、温度等)



[即学即练] 单句语法填空/完成句子

①His new suggestion was brought (bring) up at the meeting yesterday.

②Computers have brought about many changes in the workplace.

③Can you make a sentence to bring out the meaning of the phrase?

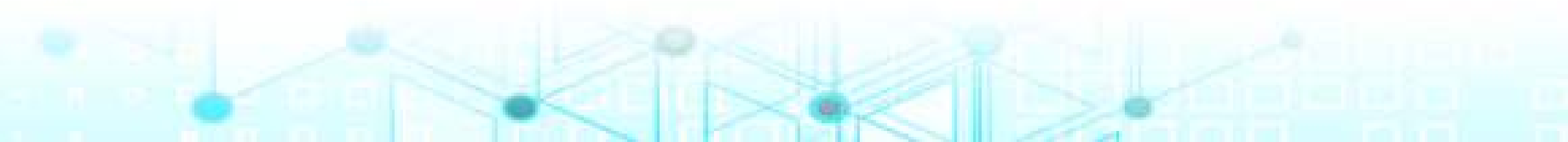
④His carelessness brought about his failure in the exam.

他的粗心导致了考试的失败。

**知识要点5** **measure** *vt.* 估量, 判定; 测量 *n.* 措施; 衡量

[例] In my opinion, I'm against the **measure** of paying students to learn.

在我看来, 我反对用金钱鼓励学生学习的做法。



[归纳拓展]

(1)measure. . . by. . .

用……衡量

be measured by/in. . .

用……来计算/衡量

(2)take measures to do sth.

采取措施做某事

make. . . to one' s measure

根据某人的尺寸做……

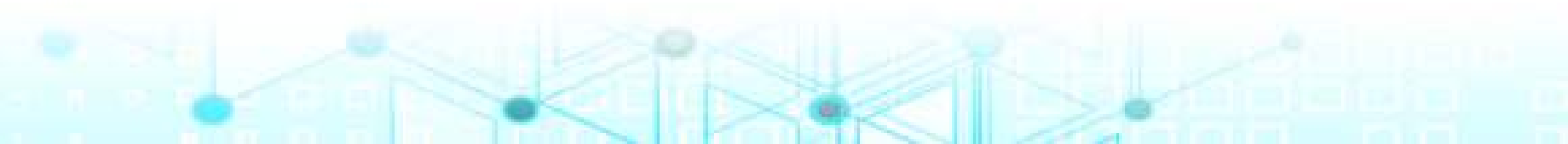
beyond measure

无法估量的

(3) measurement *n.*

测量；衡量

注意：measure 作“尺寸”讲时，常用作不可数名词；而作“措施”讲时，通常用复数形式。



[即学即练] 单句语法填空/完成句子

① Education should not be measured (measure) only by examination results.

② The value of one's health is beyond measure in money.

③ This is my new room, measuring (measure) 10 meters across.

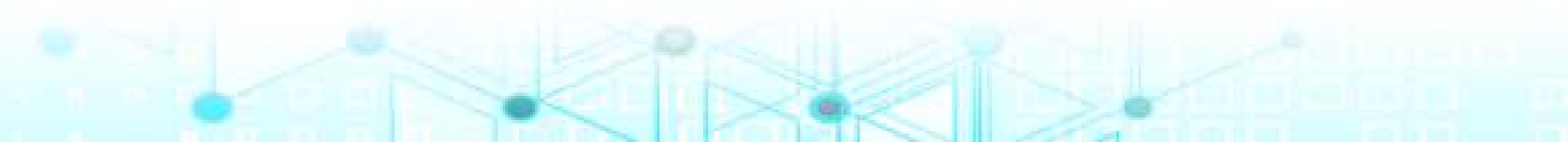
④ They should take measures to reduce the loss.

他们应该采取措施以减少损失。

**知识要点6** reflection *n.* 沉思；反射；映像；反映

[例] On **reflection**, the old man decided to meet that young engineer in person.

经过慎重考虑，老人决定亲自去见那位年轻的工程师。



[归纳拓展]

(1) on reflection

仔细想来，经过慎重考虑

without reflection

不假思索地

(2) reflect *vi.*

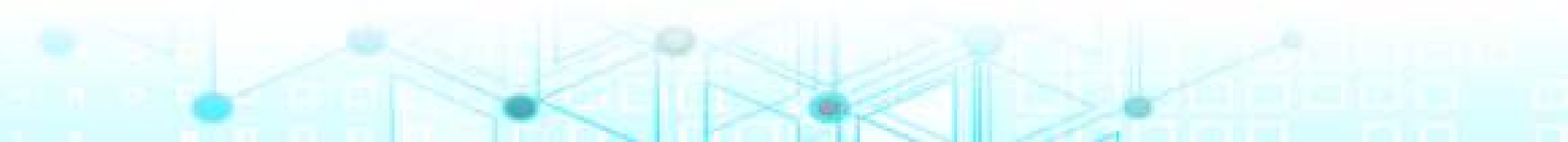
思考

*vt.*

思考；映射；反射

reflect on/upon

思考，反省



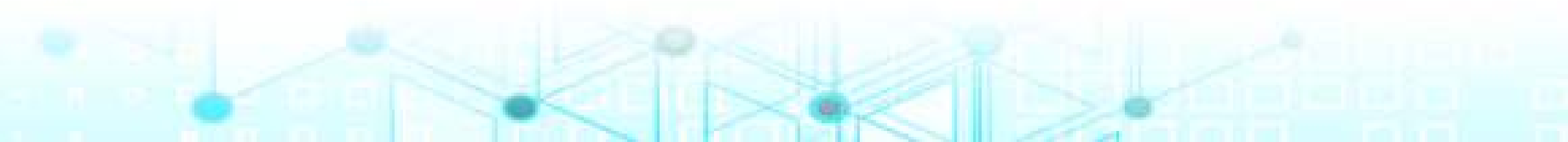


[即学即练] 单句语法填空/完成句子

① I accepted the plan without reflection (reflect) on the conference.

② When the sun's rays hit the earth, a lot of heat is reflected (reflect) back into space.

③ “I reflect on/upon how my day's gone and think about the rest of the week,” he said.



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