

2024-2025 学年八年级上期期中考点大串讲（人教版）

专题 03 阅读理解 30 篇

（23-24 八年级上·山东临沂·期中）

STUDY BOOKS

Learning How to Learn \$24.99

Children who read this book show great interest in study. Many pictures will help understand it easily and quickly.

Basic Study Manual \$ 38.50

Read this book and learn:

What the three barriers to study are and what to do about them.

What to do if you get tired of a subject. Children read it to improve the ability to study.

How to Use a Dictionary Picture Book for Children \$ 35.00

Read this book and learn:

How to find words in a dictionary.

What the different marks in a dictionary mean.

How to use a dictionary to pronounce words correctly. Buy this book and help children unlock their education. What's more, you'll just pay 50% for it before May 1, 2022.

1. These three books are for _____.
A. children B. parents C. women
2. Many pictures in the book *Learning How to Learn* can _____.
A. make the children draw beautifully
B. make the children understand the book easily
C. make the book sell well
3. _____ can tell you the meaning of the different marks in a dictionary.
A. *Learning How to Learn*
B. *Study Skills for Life*
C. *How to Use a Dictionary Picture Book for Children*
4. We may read this passage in _____.
A. a newspaper B. a dictionary C. a story book

【答案】1. A 2. B 3. C 4. A

【导语】本文介绍了三本学习书籍。

1. 细节理解题。根据“Children who read this book...”、“Children read it to improve the ability to study.”和“*How to Use a Dictionary Picture Book for Children*”可知，这些书是给孩子的。故选 A。

2. 细节理解题。根据 *Learning How to Learn* 中“Many pictures will help children understand it easily and quickly.”可知，许多图片将帮助孩子们容易和快速地理解它。故选 B。

3. 细节理解题。根据 *How to Use a Dictionary Picture Book for Children* 中的“*What the different marks in a dictionary mean.*”可知，是 *How to Use a Dictionary Picture Book for Children* 这本书能告诉你字典中不同标记的意思。故选 C。

4. 推理判断题。通读全文可知，文章介绍了三本学习书籍，最有可能出自于报纸。故选 A。

(23-24 八年级上·山东德州·期中)

Michael is looking for information about *Great Songs About Hometowns*. There will be a singing competition about home town in his school two days later. This is what he found online.

Q Great Songs About Home Towns

The Sea, My Hometown by Zhu Mingying (China)
Wang Liping wrote the words and Zhu Mingying sang. The song shows love to the hometown in everyday Chinese. It starts with “When I was young, my mum told me that the sea was my home town...” *Take Me Home, Country Roads* by John Denver (the US)
The song shows the beauty of the singer’s hometown, West Virginia. He got the second place when he published the song. It is easy and relaxing music. It always makes people think of their home towns. *Hometown Glory* by Adele (the UK)
When Adele was 14, she had to study in the city of Liverpool. But she didn’t want to leave her hometown, London. Later, Adele wrote this song to show why she loved London. It is all about the people there. *Going home* by Sophie Zelmani (Sweden)
Sophie Zelmani was born in a countryside in 1972. She didn’t receive any musical training, but she still kept singing and writing. She got her first guitar when she was 14 years old. She published her first record (唱片) in 1995.

5. If today is December 8th, the singing competition will be on _____.

- A. December 5th, 2023 B. December 10th, 2023
C. December 6th, 2023 D. December 13th, 2023

6. Who is the singer of *The Sea, My Hometown*?

- A. Zhu Mingying. B. John Denver. C. Adele. D. Sophie Zelmani

7. Michael comes from America. Which song may he choose to sing?

- A. *The sea, my hometown.* B. *Take Me Home, Country Roads.*
C. *Hometown Glory.* D. *Going home.*

8. Why did the singer of *Hometown Glory* leave her hometown?

- A. Because she had to study in Liverpool.

- Near schools
- £1,000 a month
- Phone 07122 7476933

House in Kent

- 3 bedrooms
- £700 a month
- near parks and bus station
- no pets
- Phone 07545 8860952

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

10. How many bedrooms does the flat in Greenwood have?
 A. One. B. Two. C. Three.
11. If Mark wants to rent a flat in the center of London, he can call _____.
 A. 07206 9339458 B. 07348 0848153 C. 07122 7476933
12. Which of the following is near schools?
 A. The house in Kent. B. The house in Hoburne. C. The flat in Greenwood.
13. If Sam plans to rent the house in Kent for three months, how much does he need to pay?
 A. £1,800. B. £1,950. C. £2,100.
14. What can we know from the material?
 A. The house in Kent is in a park.
 B. The flat in Greenwood has a small kitchen.
 C. The flat in the center of London is the smallest one.

【答案】 10. B 11. A 12. B 13. C 14. C

【导语】 本文是房屋出租信息。

10. 细节理解题。根据“Quiet flat (公寓) in Greenwood •2 bedrooms, large kitchen”可知有两个卧室，故选 B。

11. 细节理解题。根据“Small flat in the center of London...Phone 07206 9339458”可知想在伦敦中心租公寓，需要打电话 07206 9339458，故选 A。

12. 细节理解题。根据“House in Hoburne...Near schools”可知 Hoburne 的房子在学校附近，故选 B。

13. 细节理解题。根据“House in Kent...£700 a month”可知一个月需要£700，三个月就是£2100。故选 C。

14. 细节理解题。根据“Small flat in the center of London •1 bedroom”、“Quiet flat (公寓) in Greenwood •2 bedrooms, large kitchen”、“House in Hoburne •For rent from the end of September •4 bedrooms”以及“House in Kent •3 bedrooms”可知伦敦市中心的公寓是最小的一套。故选 C。

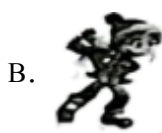
Last week, No.5 Middle School of Zhengzhou made a survey (调查) about students' favorite sports. Here are some students' answers.

Some students' favorite sports	
PE is difficult but I like it very much. I am in our city sports club. The members in the club are all young, between 6 and 13 years old. I go to the club every Sunday. I do the sports very hard. I want to be an Olympic champion (冠军).	— Sarah
Running! Lots of people don't think it is exciting. However, I like running very much. I run every morning. Running isn't expensive, so anyone can run. Running is a good sport. Let's run together!	— Alice
Basketball, the Miami Heat T-shirts and James are parts of my life. I play basketball with my classmates on Saturday mornings. I watch basketball games on TV with my brother on Saturday evenings. However, my sister Lisa doesn't like watching that. She likes tennis.	— Frank

15. How often does Sarah go to the sports club?

- A. Once a week. B. Twice a week. C. Three times a week. D. Every day.

16. What may Alice be doing when you meet her in the morning?



17. What can we know from the passage?

- A. Sarah may be 14 years old now.
 B. Alice thinks running is cheap.
 C. Lots of people think running is exciting.
 D. Frank watches basketball games on TV on Sunday evenings.

【答案】 15. A 16. C 17. B

【导语】 本文讲述了郑州第五中学上周就学生最喜欢的运动进行的一项调查，并分享了三位学生的回答，分别表达了他们对体育、跑步和篮球的喜爱。


15. 细节理解题。根据“I go to the club every Sunday.”可知，Sarah 每个星期天去俱乐部，即一周去一次。故选 A。

16. 细节理解题。根据“I run every morning.”可知，Alice 早上的时候在跑步。故选 C。

17. 细节理解题。根据“Running isn't expensive”可知，Alice 认为跑步不需要花费很多钱。故选 B。

(23-24 八年级上·山东济宁·期中)

阅读下面短文，从每小题 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出能回答所提问题或句子的最佳答案。

<p>The Place for Fall Fun! You can do lots of fun activities at Apple Farm Day Camp.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ·Feed the chickens. ·See how workers make horseshoes. ·Pick apples, make apple juice. ·Sing songs around a campfire. ·Make arts and crafts (工艺品). 		
<p>When Every Saturday in October from 10:00 a. m. to 4:00 p. m.</p> <p>Where Apple Farm, 1111 Foothill Road</p>	<p>How to Join Bring a parent to the Apple Farm office and sign up (报名).</p> <p>What to Wear Jeans and a sweater</p>	

18. What can't you do at Apple Farm Day Camp?

- A. Ride a horse. B. Feed chickens. C. Pick apples. D. Make crafts.

19. When can you join the camp?

- A. 9:00 on Saturday in October. B. 12:00 on Sunday in November.
 C. 15:00 on Saturday in October. D. 17:00 on Sunday in November.

20. Who may be interested in this camp?

- A. Alice, 2 years old, a cute baby. B. Jack, 14 years old, an art student.
 C. Laura, 30 years old, a new mom. D. Steve, 50 years old, a musician.

【答案】 18. A 19. C 20. B

【导语】 本文介绍了 Apple Farm Day Camp 的一些活动安排、时间、地点、报名方法以及着装建议。

18. 细节理解题。根据“You can do lots of fun activities at Apple Farm Day Camp.”的列表内容“·Feed the chickens. ·See how workers make horseshoes. ·Pick apples, make apple juice. ·Sing songs around a campfire. ·Make arts and crafts (工艺品).”可知，文中没有提到骑马 Ride a horse，故选 A。

19. 细节理解题。根据“Every Saturday in October from 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.”可知，营地活动时间是每个十月份的星期六，时间是从早上 10 点到下午 4 点。因此周六下午 3 点还是可以参加营地的活动。故选 C。

20. 细节理解题。根据“Make arts and crafts (工艺品)”可知，工艺品制作是其中一个活动。因此 Jack，一个 14 岁的艺术学生可能会对此感兴趣。故选 B。

(23-24 八年级上·山东临沂·期中)

<p>Sunshine HotelYour second home in London</p> <p>Best service</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ·open 24 hours a day ·available room service 24 hours a day
--

·free breakfast from 8:00 a.m. to 10:30 a.m.

Best rooms

- a large bed or two single beds
- two comfortable sofas in every room
- a clean bathroom
- a color TV and a telephone



Shower



Bathtub



Wi-Fi

Getting around

- across from a large shopping center
- only a few minutes' walk from a garden
- stores, libraries and restaurants nearby

Best Location

AIRPORT 1.6 km London City

TRAIN 3.6 km Woolwich Arsenal

SUBWAY 2.0 km Canning Town

Welcome to our hotel! You will fall in love with it! You will have a good time here.

Tel: 2860 2304 Fax: 28602400 Email: sunshine@hotmail.com

根据海报内容，选择最佳答案。

21. The breakfast time lasts for _____.
- A. 90 minutes B. 120 minutes C. 150 minutes
22. According to the material, we can see some things EXCEPT (除了) _____ in the room.
- A. two sofas B. a map C. a telephone
23. Where is the large shopping center?
- A. Across from Sunshine Hotel.
B. Next to the library.
C. On the right of the garden.
24. Which of the following is TRUE according to the material?
- A. The hotel provides best service 20 hours a day.
B. It's easy to take a shower in the hotel room.
C. There aren't any stores near Sunshine Hotel.
25. Which place is the closest to the hotel according to the material?
- A. The subway station. B. The train station. C. The airport.

【答案】 21. C 22. B 23. A 24. B 25. C

【导语】 本文是一则酒店的宣传广告，详细介绍了酒店的服务设施和地理位置等信息。

21. 细节理解题。根据“free breakfast from 8:00 a.m. to 10:30 a.m.”可知，早餐时间是从早上 8:00 到 10:30，共 2 小时 30 分钟，即 150 分钟。故选 C。

22. 细节理解题。根据“a large bed or two single beds...two comfortable sofas in every room...a clean bathroom...a color TV and a telephone”可知，房间里有两张沙发、一个电话，但没有提到有地图。故选 B。

23. 细节理解题。根据“Getting around...across from a large shopping center”可知，大型购物中心位于 Sunshine Hotel 的对面。故选 A。

24. 细节理解题。根据 Shower 及文中图片可知，酒店房间里有淋浴设施，因此在酒店里洗澡很方便。故选 B。

25. 细节理解题。根据“AIRPORT 1.6 km London City...TRAIN 3.6 km Woolwich Arsenal...SUBWAY 2.0 km Canning Town”可知，酒店离机场最近。故选 C。

(23-24 八年级上·山东菏泽·期中)

Here are four clothing stores.

<p>Golden Point Sell: women's clothing and accessories (配饰) Open hours: 8:30 a. m.—9:30 p. m. Clothes: Good Price: £ £ £ £ Service: ★ Phone: 6632225</p>	<p>The West Village Sell: men's clothing and second-hand (二手的) clothing Open hours: 8:00 a. m.—10:00 p. m. Clothes: Bad Price: £ £ Service: ★★★★★ Phone: 7632646</p>
<p>Sports World Sell: sports clothing Open hours: 9:00 a. m.—9:00 p. m. Clothes: Very good Price: £ £ £ Service: ★★★ Phone: 7799365</p>	<p>The Cross Sell: children's clothing and accessories Open hours: 8:30 a. m.—7:30 p. m. Clothes: Best Price: £ £ £ Service: ★★ Phone: 7246911</p>

Notes:

£ means the cheapest £ £ £ £ means the most expensive

★ means friendly ★★★★★ means the friendliest

26. In Golden Point you can buy _____.

A. women's clothing B. men's clothing C. second-hand clothing

27. The West Village has _____.

A. the best clothes B. the best service C. the worst service

28. If you want to learn more about children's accessories, you can call _____.

A. 6632225 B. 7632646 C. 7246911

29. The opening hours of _____ are the longest.

A. the West Village B. Sports World C. the Cross

30. The most expensive store _____.

A. has the best clothes B. has the friendliest service C. sells women's accessories

【答案】 26. A 27. B 28. C 29. A 30. C

【导语】 本文主要介绍了四家不同的服装店，包括名称、所卖衣服种类、营业时间、价格、服务以及电话等信息。

26. 细节理解题。根据“Golden Point Sell: women's clothing and accessories”可知，金点服装店卖女式服装。故选 A。

27. 推理判断题。根据“The West Village Service: ★★★★★”，并与其他三家店比较可知，西村服装店的服务质量是最好的。故选 B。

28. 细节理解题。根据“The Cross Sell: children's clothing and accessories”和“Phone: 7246911”可知，想了解儿童配饰，应打电话 7246911，故选 C。

29. 推理判断题。比较四家店的营业时间，西村服装店由上午 8 点，开到晚上 10 点，这家店开门时间最早，关门时间最晚，所以营业时间最长，故选 A。

30. 细节理解题。比较四家店的价格，金点服装店的价格为“£ £ £ £”，是最贵的店，且由句子“Sell: women's clothing and accessories”可知，这家店卖女式服装和配饰，故选 C。

(23-24 八年级上·湖北荆门·期中)

Yun Siqu from Beijing is a young pianist. He was born in 2000 and started to learn the piano at the age of 4 and it has been his favorite hobby since then. Before that, he often heard his elder sister playing the violin and he loved the classical music she played. “I wanted to beat her in something and I chose the piano,” Yun said.

At 4, several minutes of practice a day was enough. As Yun grew up, at the age of 7 and 8, he had to practice for four hours a day. The time kept going up after Yun was 12. Now, he needs to practice at least seven hours every day. He sleeps for only five to six hours a day, but he is still full of energy.

Yun never got tired of the piano. In fact, he had great fun playing it. “Music is my special luck, and it is a real enjoyment to be with it every day,” he said.

Yun worked hard and soon he stood out. From 23 to now, Yun appeared at different music festivals, concerts and competitions and gave excellent shows. Yun said successes or failures were not important and they would not affect his understanding of music or his plan for the future.

“If you lose, think carefully about it, and if you win, just work harder,” the young pianist said. “I still need to practice more to become better, to bring out the real beauty of classical music through the piano. It may take a lifetime.”

31. Yun Siqu began to learn the piano _____.

A. in 2000 B. in 2005 C. in 2004 D. in 2010

32. Yun Siqi chose the piano because _____.
- A. he was not able to play the violin
B. it was easy to learn to play the piano
C. he wanted to be better than his sister in something
D. his sister refused to teach him to play the violin
33. What does the word “affect” in Paragraph 4 mean in Chinese?
- A. 允许 B. 维持 C. 放弃 D. 影响
34. Which of the following is true according to the passage?
- A. Yun played the piano really well.
B. Yun didn't think he needed more practice.
C. Yun thought one should work harder if he lost.
D. Yun doesn't have enough sleep and he is unhealthy.
35. What is the main purpose of the passage?
- A. To show the life of a young pianist. B. To talk about the importance of music.
C. To ask people to learn things at a young age. D. To tell people the way to learn to play the piano.

【答案】31. C 32. C 33. D 34. A 35. A

【导语】本文主要介绍了一位来自北京的年轻钢琴家俞思齐学习钢琴的经历。

31. 细节理解题。根据“He was born in 2000 and started to learn the piano at the age of 4 and it has been his favorite hobby since then.”可知，他出生于2000年，4岁开始学习钢琴，也就是2004年。故选C。

32. 细节理解题。根据“I wanted to beat her in something and I chose the piano,”可知，俞思齐选择钢琴是因为他想要变得更好。故选C。

33. 词义猜测题。根据“Yun said successes or failures were not important and they would not affect his understanding of music or his plan for the future.”可知，俞思齐说成功或失败并不重要，它们不会影响他对音乐的理解或他对未来的计划，故此处划线部分意为“影响”。故选D。

34. 细节理解题。根据“From 23 to now, Yun appeared at different music festivals, concerts and competitions and gave excellent shows.”可知，俞思齐钢琴弹得非常好。故选A。

35. 主旨大意题。本文主要介绍了一位来自北京年轻钢琴家俞思齐学习钢琴的经历，所以文章主要是展示一个年轻钢琴家的生活。故选A。

(23-24 八年级上·福建龙岩·期中)

Mike finds that fast food is unhealthy. We are all glad that he tries to live a healthy life. Come on, Mike is sharing how he will do that.

From tomorrow on, I will build good eating habits. Fruits, vegetables and beef are good for me. Like what I said at the beginning, I will try to eat them. Fast food is my favorite. We shouldn't eat a lot, and of course not eat too little. Perhaps I will have the fast food as a special treat. I may enjoy it after hard study, during an exciting game and

outdoor activities. What I need to do is just to follow my heart.

Well, I'm going to exercise. I mean I will try to get up early, then go for a run or go to the gym in the morning every day. But if I can't do them, it will bring me lots of stress. For example, smoking too much is bad for the body. If you force yourself to stop smoking, you will feel you are mad. Then you become weak and lose interest in anything. It is stress. So why not do sports as possible as we can? Happiness is the most important to our health.

36. What kind of food does Mike like best now?

- A. Fast food. B. Vegetables. C. Fruit. D. Beef.

37. Fruits, vegetables and beef are _____ food.

- A. modern B. interesting C. healthy D. dangerous

38. What does the underlined word "stress" mean in paragraph 3?

- A. 自由 B. 压力 C. 幽默 D. 恶习

39. Which of the following is WRONG according to the text?

- A. Mike learns that fast food is unhealthy.
B. Mike will also eat fast food after study.
C. Mike often gets up late now.
D. Mike felt mad when he gave up smoking.

40. What can we infer (推断) from the text?

- A. Mike will live a healthy life.
B. Mike doesn't want to change his life habits.
C. Mike will do exercise every morning.
D. Mike will be interested in smoking.

【答案】 36. A 37. C 38. B 39. C 40. A

【导语】 本文介绍了迈克打算过健康的生活，并分享了他打算如何做。

36. 细节理解题。根据“Fast food is my favorite.”可知，迈克喜欢吃快餐。故选 A。

37. 细节理解题。根据“Fruits, vegetables and beef are good for me”可知，蔬菜和牛肉都是健康食物。故选 C。

38. 词义猜测题。根据“But if I can't do them, it will bring me lots of stress.”可知，这一句说的是如果做不到会怎么样，因此划线词指的是“压力”。故选 B。

39. 细节理解题。根据“I mean I will try to get up early, then go for a run or go to the gym in the morning every day.”可知，“迈克现在经常晚起”表述是错误的。故选 C。

40. 推理判断题。根据“Happiness is the most important to our health.”可知，迈克如今过着健康的生活。故选 A。

(23-24 八年级上·新疆阿克苏·期中)

Thomas Edison lit up the world with his invention of the electric light. Without him, the world might still be a dark place at night. However, the electric light was not his only invention. He also invented the phonograph

(留声机), the motion picture camera (电影摄影机), and over 1, 200 other things. About every two weeks he created something new.

Thomas Edison was born in Milan, Ohio, on February 11, 1847. His family moved to Port Huron, Michigan, when he was seven years old. There he attended school for a few months and was instead taught by his mother at home. In fact, he was mostly self-educated: He started experimenting (做实验) at a young age with electrical things at home.

When he was 12 years old, he got his first job. He became a newsboy on a train. In his spare time, he still continued his experiments. Unfortunately, his first work experience did not end well. He lost the job when he accidentally set fire to the floor.

Thomas Edison then worked for five years as a telegraph operator (电报员), but he continued to spend much of his time on the experiments. He got his first patent (专利) in 1869 for a vote recorder (投票记录器) run by electricity.

Thomas Edison died at the age of 84. He left a lot of inventions that greatly improved the quality (质量) of people's life all over the world.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

41. _____ was not invented by Thomas Edison.



42. What can we learn from the underlined sentence in Paragraph 1?

- A. Edison had a lonely childhood. B. Edison's inventions were very popular.
C. Edison was a highly creative inventor. D. Edison was interested in experiments.

43. Which is the right order of Thomas Edison's experiences?

① Edison got his first job.

② He left school.

③ His family moved to Michigan.

④ He had his first patent.

- A. ③②①④ B. ②④③① C. ②①③④ D. ③①④②

44. Edison lost his first job because _____.

- A. his boss didn't like him B. he was too tired to work
C. he had no time to do experiments D. he set fire to the floor of the train

45. What does the passage mainly tell us?

- A. Thomas Edison's early life. B. Thomas Edison's school life.
C. A general introduction to Thomas Edison. D. Some wonderful inventions by Thomas Edison.

【答案】41. B 42. C 43. A 44. D 45. C

【导语】 本文主要讲述了托马斯·爱迪生的生平经历和他的重大发明。

41. 推理判断题。根据第一段“Thomas Edison lit up the world with his invention of the electric light...He also invented the phonograph (留声机), the motion picture camera (电影摄影机),”可知, 爱迪生发明了电灯、留声机和电影摄影机, 由此推测, 电话不是他发明的。故选 B。

42. 句意猜测题。根据第一段“About every two weeks he created something new.”可知, 大约每两个星期, 爱迪生就会创造一些新的东西。由此可知, 爱迪生是一个极富创造力的发明家。故选 C。

43. 细节理解题。根据第二段“His family moved to Port Huron, Michigan...There he attended school for a few months and was instead taught by his mother at home.”, 第三段“When he was 12 years old, he got his first job.”以及第四段“He got his first patent (专利) in 1869”可知, 爱迪生经历的正确顺序是: ③②①④。故选 A。

44. 细节理解题。根据第三段“When he was 12 years old, he got his first job...He lost the job when he accidentally set fire to the floor.”可知, 爱迪生失去第一份工作是因为他不小心放火烧了火车的地板。故选 D。

45. 主旨大意题。通读全文可知, 本文主要讲述了托马斯·爱迪生的生平经历和他的重大发明。故选 C。

(23-24 八年级上·山东济宁·期中)

Once upon a time, there lived a colorful caterpillar (毛虫) named Sunny.

Sunny loved climbing trees with her caterpillar friends, May and June, but what she loved more than anything was to tell stories. Her stories were so interesting that both of her friends loved them very much.

Sunny and her friends dreamed of the day when they would turn into beautiful butterflies. Sunny believed her wings would have rainbow (彩虹) colors. Finally, the day came. Sunny came out of her chrysalis (蛹). She was so excited. She flew quickly down to a river, looking into the water.

“No!” she shouted aloud. She couldn’t believe her eyes! On her back were two wings as black as night. This was not what she had thought at all! “How I wish I could be a caterpillar again.” Just at that time, May and June came over.

“Wow, what big wings you have!” May said.

“You look like the midnight sky,” said June. “We missed your stories. Tell us one, please!” “Yes, tell us one!” May added.

Sunny looked up at the dark blue sky. It was beautiful. Sunny let out a long, slow breath and started, “Once upon a time, there was a not-so-colorful butterfly...” As she talked, Sunny smiled. She felt beautiful, just as she was.

46. What did Sunny like best?

- A. Reading books. B. Climbing trees. C. Telling stories. D. Making friends.

47. Sunny expected to _____.

- A. have a rainbow B. have colorful wings C. make a beautiful chrysalis D. be a caterpillar all her life

48. What did Sunny’s friends do?

- A. They left Sunny. B. They laughed at Sunny. C. They told Sunny a story.

- D. They tried to make Sunny happy.

49. Which of the following can best describe Sunny's feelings?

- A. excited→hopeless→happy B. excited→happy→unhappy
C. excited→happy→hopeless D. unhappy→hopeless→excited

【答案】46. C 47. B 48. D 49. A

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了叫做 Sunny 的毛毛虫没有如愿变成自己想要的颜色鲜艳的蝴蝶的故事。这个故事告诉我们：真正的美丽不仅在于外表，更在于内心和对自己的接受与欣赏。

46. 细节理解题。根据第二段“Sunny loved climbing trees with her caterpillar friends, May and June, but what she loved more than anything was to tell stories.”可知，Sunny 最喜欢讲故事。故选 C。

47. 细节理解题。根据第三段“Sunny and her friends dreamed of the day when they would turn into beautiful butterflies. Sunny believed her wings would have rainbow colors.”可知，Sunny 和她的朋友们梦想着有一天会变成美丽的蝴蝶，她相信她的翅膀会有彩虹的颜色。故选 B。

48. 推理判断题。根据第五段“‘Wow, what big wings you have!’ May said.”和第六段“‘You look like the midnight sky,’ said June.”可知，朋友是在赞美 Sunny，目的当然是希望 Sunny 开心。故选 D。

49. 细节理解题。根据第三段“Sunny came out of her chrysalis. She was so excited.”、第四段“‘She couldn't believe her eyes! On her back were two wings as black as night. This was not what she had thought at all!’”和最后一段“‘As she talked, Sunny smiled. She felt beautiful, just as she was.’”可知，长出翅膀时，Sunny 很兴奋；然后看到自己的黑翅膀时，她很不开心，很绝望；而故事的最后，她接纳了自己，又变得开心了。故选 A。

(23-24 八年级上·山东济宁·期中)

Mei Ziyang, 11, is a Bai ethnic (白族的) student from a primary school in Dali, Yunnan. He shared his story at the World Youth Development Forum (世界青年发展论坛) in Beijing in July.

“My school is at the foot of Cangshan Mountain. It is as beautiful as a garden. What I like most is the library. We have more than 8,000 books. We can enjoy the great books in a beautiful reading room,” Mei said at the forum. He wanted to tell the world that there were all kinds of activities in his school. He wanted to tell about what the country did to make children like him have a wonderful place to study.

“We can make friends with other students in big cities like Shanghai, because we can go online at school,” Mei said. “Besides classroom study, we also have a lot of activities. For example, we study plants and learn to protect (保护) them. We like studying outside the school.”

Mei ended his talk with his hopes. “I want all children around the world to go to school like us. I hope that education can do a better job of listening to children and making them be themselves. I hope children from all over the world can move forward hand in hand for a better future.”

50. What can we learn about Mei Ziyang?

- A. He is 10 years old. B. He is a Bai ethnic student.
C. He comes from Henan. D. He went to Beijing in June.

51. How many books are there in the library of Mei's school?

- A. About 500. B. More than 800. C. Less than 5,000. D. Over 8,000.

52. How do Mei's classmates make friends with students in Shanghai?
A. By using the Internet. B. By making phone calls.
C. By writing letters. D. By holding meetings in Shanghai.
53. Where do they study plants?
A. In the school. B. Outside the school. C. At home. D. In big cities.

【答案】50. B 51. D 52. A 53. B

【导语】本文主要介绍了来自云南省的梅子言在世界青年发展论坛上发表的演讲。

50. 细节理解题。根据第一段“Mei Ziyang, 11, is a Bai ethnic (白族的) student”可知，梅子言是一名白族学生。故选 B。

51. 细节理解题。根据第二段“We have more than 8,000 books.”可知，梅子言学校的图书馆里有八千多本书。故选 D。

52. 细节理解题。根据第三段“We can make friends with other students in big cities like Shanghai, because we can go online at school”可知，梅子言的同学通过使用互联网来与上海的学生交朋友。故选 A。

53. 推理判断题。根据第三段“For example, we study plants and learn to protect (保护) them. We like studying outside the school.”可推知，他们在校外学习植物。故选 B。

(23-24 八年级上·山东济宁·期中)

It was a winter morning, just three weeks before the New Year. Charlie had to get up early for work. His workplace was five kilometers away from his home. He rode a bike there.

When he arrived, he put his bike outside the back door. After 8 hours of work, when going to leave, Charlie couldn't find his bike there. The bike, an expensive red Kona, was fast. It was also very important to Charlie because he needed to use it every day. Charlie used it to get to work. He also used the bike to go shopping. What's more, it was a birthday gift from his brother.

Charlie was angry (生气的). He wrote his story online, and many people comforted (安慰) him. Days later, Charlie got a big surprise. A stranger (陌生人) bought a bike for him and called him to pick it up. Charlie never thought a stranger would care about his story and do so much to help him. Once again Charlie had a way to go to and from his work.

Now Charlie is back to his busy but happy life. The new bike always reminds him of the stranger. His act of kindness (善举) made Charlie know that a small act of kindness can make a big difference to a person's life.

54. What do we know about Charlie's lost bike?
A. It was cheap. B. It was blue in color.
C. It was important to Charlie. D. It was from Charlie's sister.
55. How did people learn about Charlie's problem?
A. From the radio. B. From TV news. C. From a stranger. D. From the Internet.
56. What did Charlie learn?
A. One must take care of his bike. B. Strangers are usually of little help.

C. The Internet can make people popular. D. An act of kindness can make a difference.

【答案】54. C 55. D 56. D

【导语】本文主要讲述了 Charlie 将自己丢失自行车的故事分享到网上后，一位陌生人竟然送了一辆新自行车给他，从此 Charlie 认识到一个小小的善举可以对一个人的生活产生巨大的影响。

54. 细节理解题。根据第二段“It was also very important to Charlie”可知，这辆丢失的自行车对 Charlie 来说很重要。故选 C。

55. 细节理解题。根据第三段“He wrote his story online”可知，Charlie 将他的故事分享到了网上，所以人们是从网上了解到 Charlie 的问题的。故选 D。

56. 细节理解题。根据第四段“His act of kindness (善举) made Charlie know that a small act of kindness can make a big difference to a person’s life.”可知，这位陌生人的善举让查理知道一个小小的善举可以对一个人的生活产生巨大的影响。故选 D。

(23-24 八年级上·山东济宁·期中)

Recently videos of a man dancing have become popular online. He is Ma Jiaolong, a Chinese dancer. Ma has nearly 5 million followers on Douyin, a short-video platform (平台) in China. “I was surprised because I didn’t think that the videos would go viral,” says the 36-year-old dancer.

Ma began teaching classical (古典的) Chinese dance at Goldsmiths University of London, three years ago. He started making videos when his teaching job was affected (受影响) by COVID-19. Like many other teachers, Ma had to give online classes. Besides teaching, he trained at home for at least two hours a day. However, Ma couldn’t make big dance moves because his home was small. One day, Ma and his wife went to a supermarket and passed Greenwich Park. Ma’s wife asked him, “Why not make some dance moves here that you couldn’t do home?” Then Ma jumped off the ground and made a dance move, which was filmed by his wife on her phone.

“Back home I sent the video to my friends. To my surprise, they loved it and I decided to share it online,” says Ma. Later, he made more short videos and put them online.

After Ma’s videos got popular, he got lots of messages from people around the world.

“Now making and sharing short videos has become a part of my life. Most importantly, it’s a great way to show classical Chinese dance to more people,” says Ma. “It has always been my dream to offer people worldwide a chance to understand traditional Chinese culture,” says Ma.

57. What is the meaning of the underlined phrase “go viral”?

- A. become popular
- B. get ill
- C. become important
- D. get wrong

58. What do we know from Paragraph 2?

- A. Ma lost his job because of COVID-19.
- B. Ma teaches classical Chinese dance in China.
- C. Ma’s wife filmed Ma’s first video with her phone.
- D. Ma had to train students at home for two hours a day.

59. What is the correct order (顺序) according to the passage?
- a. Ma's videos got popular. b. Ma sent a video to his friends.
c. Ma began to give classes online. d. Ma got messages from people around the world.
- A. c-b-d-a B. c-b-a-d C. b-a-c-d D. b-a-d-c
60. Why does Ma keep making short videos?
- A. Making and sharing videos can make him live a busy but rich life.
B. He wants people worldwide to understand traditional Chinese culture.
C. Sharing videos gives him a chance to know about different cultures.
D. He wants to help people around the world learn about Chinese history.

【答案】57. A 58. C 59. B 60. B

【导语】本文主要讲述了一个中国舞者通过制作和分享短视频向更多人展示中国古典舞蹈。

57. 词句猜测题。根据“Ma has nearly 5 million followers on Douyin, a short-video platform (平台) in China. ‘I was surprised because I didn’t think that the videos would go viral.’”可知，马在中国短视频平台抖音上有近500万粉丝，因此此处的“go viral”应指“流行”。故选A。

58. 细节理解题。根据“Then Ma jumped off the ground and made a dance move, which was filmed by his wife on her phone.”可知，马的妻子用她的手机拍摄了他的第一个视频。故选C。

59. 细节理解题。根据“He started making videos when his teaching job was affected (受影响) by COVID-19. Like many other teachers, Ma had to give online classes.”可知，马开始在网上授课；根据“Back home I sent the video to my friends.”可知，马给他的朋友们发了一段视频；根据“After Ma’s videos got popular, he got lots of messages from people around the world.”可知，在马的视频走红后，他收到了来自世界各地人们的很多信息，因此正确的顺序应是c-b-a-d。故选B。

60. 细节理解题。根据“It has always been my dream to offer people worldwide a chance to understand traditional Chinese culture”可知，马一直在做短视频是因为他希望全世界的人都能了解中国古典舞。故选B。

(23-24 八年级上·新疆阿克苏·期中)

In most of Asia, especially the so-called “rice bowl” cultures of China, Japan and Korea, food is usually eaten with chopsticks. Chopsticks were invented and developed in China about 3,000 to 5,000 years ago, although the exact date isn’t known.

Chopsticks are two long, thin, usually tapered (圆锥形的), pieces of wood. Bamboo is the most common material, but they are also made of different types of wood, as well as plastic, animal bone, ivory, metal, coral and jade (玉器). It is believed that silver chopsticks were used in the Chinese imperial palace (皇宫) to detect poison in the Emperor’s meals; if poison was present, the chopsticks would become blackened.

Nowadays many people like to buy chopsticks as gifts. When they are given to a young couple who just get married, chopsticks are symbols of happiness and good wishes for having a new baby soon; when they are given to a lover, it means “We’ll be together forever”. Chopsticks are often given to foreigners as gifts because they stand for

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