

2020 届吉林省示范高中（四平一中、梅河口五中、白城一中等）高三第四次模拟考试英语试题（解析版）

（考试时间：120 分钟 试卷满分：150 分）

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号和座位号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节，满分 30 分)

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是 C.

1. What does the woman think of cloning?

- A. It has no side effect at all.
- B. It should be strictly forbidden.
- C. It may cause trouble for humans.

2. What' s the possible relationship between the speakers?

- A. Friends.
- B. Husband and wife.
- C. Strangers.

3. What do the speakers hope to do?

- A. Stop cigarette production.
- B. Advise people not to smoke.
- C. Stop young people smoking.

4. Who are the speakers talking about?

- A. Their Chinese teacher.
- B. Their history teacher.
- C. Their politics teacher.

5. What does the man think the weather will be like in April?

A. Cool. B. Hot. C. Windy.

第二节(共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

听每段对话或独白前你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。

每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What did the man think of the TV show?

A. Boring. B. Funny. C. Educational.

7. Why didn't the woman watch TV last night?

A. She was not interested.

B. She went to see a friend.

C. She was taken to hospital.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8、9 题。

8. Where is the man going to travel?

A. Honolulu. B. Chicago. C. New York.

9. Which flights is the man going to take for his round trip?

A. Flight 220 and Flight 576.

B. Flight 220 and Flight 515.

C. Flight 515 and Flight 476.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What is the man?

A. A policeman. B. A researcher. C. A doctor.

11. What was the woman doing when the accident happened?

A. Driving a car. B. Walking fast to her son. C. Hurrying to pay a bill.

12. What did the driver do first after knocking the woman down?

A. He took the woman to the hospital.

B. He got out of his car to have a look.

C. He drove his car away at once.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What will the woman do for her holiday?

A. Go for a picnic. B Go boating. C. Go to the coast.

14. Why does the man suggest the woman watching the whales?

A. It's the right time.

B. It's not expensive.

C. It's for whale protection.

15. What is the woman recommended to do to watch the whales?

A. Rent a boat. B. Practise swimming. C Make a reservation.

16. How does the woman feel about watching the whales?

A. Satisfied. B. Scared. C. Inspired.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What can we learn about Beijing?

A. The rent of a one-bedroom in Tongzhou is 2, 500 yuan.

B. The south's rent is more expensive than the north's.

C. Taking taxis is usually money-saving.

18. How far is Sanlitun from the center of Beijing?

A. 5 km. B. 9 km. C 22 km.

19. Why does Josh Ong come to Beijing?

A. For study. B. For travel. C. For work.

20. What's the speaker mainly talking about?

A. How to travel in Beijing.

B. Delicious food in Beijing

C. How to live well in Beijing.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节，满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小; 每小题 2 分，满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Hotels in Canberra

University House ANU

Location: 1 Balmain Cres, 2601 Canberra, Australia

Set within the ANU Campus, University House ANU offers rooms with a balcony, a flat-screen TV and a refrigerator. Located on site, Boffins Restaurant offers Asian-influenced, contemporary

dishes and a wide selection of local and imported wines. The hotel is within 10 minutes' bus ride of Parliament House, the National Gallery of Australia and the National Library of Australia.

Couples rate it 9.4 points for a two person trip.

Vibe Hotel Canberra Airport

Location: 1 Rogan Street, 2609 Canberra, Australia

Featuring free WiFi and a fitness centre, Vibe Hotel Canberra Airport offers spacious accommodation, situated at Canberra Airport. This hotel features picturesque views of Lake Burley Griffin and an on-site restaurant. Vibe Hotel Canberra Airport is conveniently located within 10 minutes' drive of Canberra's many attractions.

Couples rate it 8.1 points for a two person trip.

Southside Village

Location: 250 Canberra Avenue, 2609 Canberra, Australia

Set in Canberra in the Australian Capital Territory region, Southside Village offers accommodation with free private parking. The holiday park offers a children's playground. After a day of hiking, cycling or fishing, guests can relax in the garden. Manuka Shopping Area is 2.8 km from Southside Village. The nearest airport is Canberra Airport, 7 km from the accommodation.

Couples rate it 7.3 points for a two-person trip.

Forrest Hotel & Apartments

Location: 30 National Circuit, Forrest, 2603 Canberra, Australia

Located in the quiet Canberra suburb of Forrest, this hotel is less than 10 minutes' drive from Parliament House and the National Gallery of Australia. Forrest Hotel & Apartments offers modern accommodation with free cable TV, 500 MB of free WiFi and free private parking.

Couples rate it 6.7 points for a two person trip.

1. Which hotel may most couples like best?

- A. Southside Village.
- B. Vibe Hotel Canberra Airport.
- C. University House ANU.
- D. Forrest Hotel & Apartments.

2. Which location is best for passengers to catch early flights?

- A. 1 Rogan Street, 2609 Canberra.
- B. 1 Balmain Cres, 2601 Canberra.
- C. 250 Canberra Avenue, 2609 Canberra.
- D. 30 National Circuit, Forrest, 2603 Canberra.

3. What do Southside Village and Forrest Hotel & Apartments have in common?

- A. They both offer free WiFi.

- B. They both offer free private parking.
C. They both offer a children's playground.
D. They are a 15-minute drive from Parliament House.

【答案】1. B

【解析】

本文是一篇应用文，介绍了澳大利亚堪培拉的几家酒店。

【1 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 University House- ANU 部分中 Couples rate it 9.4 points for a two person trip. 可知情侣们给该酒店评分为 9.4 分。是四家酒店中的最高分，由此可知，情侣最喜欢的酒店是 University House ANU。

2 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 Vibe Hotel Canberra Airport 部分中 Featuring free WiFi and a fitness centre, Vibe Hotel Canberra Airport offers spacious accommodation, situated at Canberra Airport. 可知拥有免费 WiFi 和健身中心，Vibe 酒店堪培拉机场提供宽敞的住宿，位于堪培拉机场。由此可知，Vibe Hotel Canberra Airport 的位置 1 Rogan Street, 2609 Canberra, Australia, 非常适合乘坐早班航班的乘客。故选 A。

【3 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 Southside Village 部分中 Set in Canberra in the Australian Capital Territory region, Southside Village offers accommodation with free private parking. 可知位于澳大利亚首都地区的堪培拉，Southside Village 提供免费私人停车场。以及 Forrest Hotel & Apartments 部分中 Forrest Hotel & Apartments offers modern accommodation with free cable TV, 500 MB of free WiFi and free private parking. 可知 Forrest Hotel & Apartments 提供现代化的住宿与免费有线电视，500 MB 免费 WiFi 和免费私人停车场。由此可知，Southside Village 和 Forrest Hotel & Apartments 共同之处在于他们都提供免费的私人停车场。故选 B。

B

A year ago I lost my wonderful friend and colleague Rachael Bland. She died at the age of just 40, two years after being diagnosed with breast cancer.

Her death knocked me for six. I knew it was coming and we had talked about it—but nothing prepared me for actually not having her in my life every day. The thing was, while we only knew each other for a short period of time, she had a huge impact on me. When I got diagnosed with stage 4 lung cancer, I made a whole new group of friends. Rachael was up there with the best of

them. She understood exactly what I was going through, she shared my fears and was always there at 3 am to reassure me. She was my rock.

After Rachael died, I had a nervous breakdown. I hit numerous brick walls in the weeks and months that followed. My cancer was progressing and I fell into a dark place. I pushed it away but ignored the terror of it all and inevitably it all came crashing down around me. Great Sorrow hit me when I least expected. Her death felt like a bad dream. The emotional bit aside, one of the things I found really hard was to actually accept she died.

Rachael hoped that by starting the conversation around cancer, she could help other women avoid getting cancer too. It was her absolute determination and bravery at helping to break down taboos (禁忌) that will live on for generations to come.

Rachael showed me how to live with cancer. Even in her darkest days she was determined to show that cancer didn't get to take over. She helped remind me to get busy living with cancer rather than worry about dying of it. She was in the bottom of my heart forever.

4. What does the underlined sentence in Paragraph 2 mean?

- A. I was beaten six times.
- B. Her death gave me the strength.
- C. She was knocked down and died.
- D. Her death made me very shocked.

5. Why did the author hit the brick walls?

- A. She wanted to end up her life.
- B. She couldn't stand the pain of cancer.
- C. She had been suffering from nightmares.
- D. She was too sorrowful to accept Rachael's death.

6. What is Rachael's wish?

- A. To help women fight against fear.
- B. To assess women's conversational skills.
- C. To prevent other women from getting cancer.
- D. To inspire sick people to hope for their future.

7. Which of the following best describes Rachael?

- A. Optimistic.
- B. Weak.
- C. Humorous.
- D. Demanding.

【答案】4. D 5. D 6. C 7. A

【解析】

【分析】

这是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者对因癌症去世的朋友 Rachael 的怀念，Rachael 对她的影响和鼓励，使作者能正视癌症并与之斗争。

【4 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据划线句子的下文 “I knew it was coming and we had talked about it—but nothing prepared me for actually not having her in my life every day.”（我知道死亡会来的，我们谈论过——但是，关于她确实不会在我生命中的每一天出现了这件事，我还没准备好。）可以推测，划线句子的意思是“她的死亡让我非常震惊。” 故选 D。

【5 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段 “After Rachael died, I had a nervous breakdown. I hit numerous brick walls in the weeks and months that followed.”（Rachael 去世以后，我精神崩溃了。在接下来的几周、几个月里，我撞了无数次砖墙。）可知，无法接受 Rachael 的死亡，精神崩溃是作者撞墙的原因。故选 D。

【6 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第四段 “Rachael hoped that by starting the conversation around cancer, she could help other women avoid getting cancer too.”（Rachael 希望通过开始关于癌症的对话，能够帮助其他的女人避免也得癌症。）可知，Rachael 希望能够阻止其他女人得癌症。故选 C。

【7 题详解】

推理判断题。根据最后一段 “Even in her darkest days she was determined to show that cancer didn’t get to take over. She helped remind me to get busy living with cancer rather than worry about dying of it.”（即使在她最黑暗的日子里，她决心表现出癌症不会占上风的样子。她帮助提醒我忙于治疗癌症，而不是担心死于癌症。）可知，Rachael 是一个乐观的人。Optimistic 意为“乐观的”。故选 A。

【点睛】词句猜测题要求考生在阅读过程中，根据选材、背景及上下文等线索，推测出单词（短语）或句子的意思。常用的方法是根据上下文内容进行句意的推测。如本文第一小题，通过阅读下文我们知道，作者的好朋友 Rachael 因癌症去世了，虽然作者知道死亡会来临，甚至她们还谈论过，可当这一天真的到来时，作者还是难以接受的。因此推测句意为：朋友 Rachael 的死亡让作者非常震惊。故选 D。

C

In today’s world, most workers are highly specialized, but this specialization can come at a cost—especially for those on the wrong team. New research by Harvard’s Growth Lab uncovers the importance of teams and coworkers when it comes to one’s productivity, earning potential,

and stays of employment. The research analyzed administrative data on the 9 million inhabitants of Sweden. It found that to earn high wages and returns on education, workers must find coworkers who complement, but not substitute them.

The research offers a tool to assess the right and wrong coworkers in fields of expertise. The right coworkers are those with skills you lack, yet needed to complete a team. The wrong coworkers are those who have the same skill set as you and eventually lower your value to the employer. For example, those with a degree in architecture are best assisted by workers with engineering, construction, or surveying degrees, and negatively impacted by those with landscape or interior design degrees.

“We tend to think of skills as something personal that individuals can market to a company,” said Frank Neffke, Growth Lab Research Director “However, this vision of skills is too simplistic. One person’s skills connect to another person’s skills, etc. , and the better these connections are, the more productive workers will be, and the more they will earn” Neffke adds that the benefits of working with complementary coworkers are not the same for all workers. Those with higher levels of education seem to benefit much more from working in complementary teams than workers with lower levels. Over the past 20 years, workers with college degrees or higher have been increasingly able to find better matching coworkers.

Complementary also drives careers. The research shows that people tend to stay longer in organizations with many complementary workers and tend to leave those with many workers who substitute them. These results hold true for up to 20 years of one’s career.

The research also supports several well-known facts, such as cities and large firms pay higher wages. Workers are more likely to find better fitting teams in cities, and large firms often allow workers to specialize.

8. Which group of workers can make up the best team?

- A. Those who can substitute each other. B. Those who come from the same place.
C. Those who are expert in the same field. D. Those who have the complementary skill

9. Who may be the best complementary coworker for an architect?

- A. A landscaper. B. A house agent.
C. A constructor. D. Another architect.

10. Employers think more of their staff’s _____.

- A. dependence relationship B. struggling spirit

C. physical quality

D. educational level

11. What can be the best title of the text?

A. What workers your employer need most

B. How coworkers impact the value of your skills

C. How coworkers get higher wages and a long-term job

D. How complementarity improves your mental potential

【答案】8. D 9. C 10. A 11. B

【解析】

本文是一篇说明文。哈佛大学成长实验室的一项新研究揭示了团队和同事对一个人的生产力、收入潜力和就业机会的重要性。研究表明你团队的伙伴擅长的领域也会影响到你的技术价值，如果你的伙伴也擅长你的技术，你的价值就无法体现，你就有可能被替代，这在团队合作中是不利的。文章说明了工人间技术上的互补性在一个成功的团队的作用及其益处。

【8 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一段中 It found that to earn high wages and returns on education, workers must find coworkers who complement (互补), but not substitute them. 可知研究发现，要想获得高工资和教育回报，员工必须找到能够互补而不是替代他们的同事。由此可知，那些有互补基础的人可以组成最好的团队。故选 D。

【9 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句 For example, those with a degree in architecture are best assisted by workers with engineering, construction, or surveying degrees, and negatively impacted by those with landscape or interior design degrees. 可知例如，拥有建筑学学位的人最好能得到拥有工程、建筑或测量学位的工人的帮助，而拥有景观或室内设计学位的人则会对他们产生负面影响。由此可知，对于建筑师来说，最好的辅助者是建造者。故选 C。

【10 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段中 One person's skills connect to another person's skills, etc., and the better these connections are, the more productive workers will be, and the more they will earn" Neffke adds that the benefits of working with complementary coworkers are not the same for all workers. 可知一个人的基础与另一个人的基础相联系，等等，这些联系越好，员工的工作效率就越高，他们赚的钱也就越多。” Neffke 补充说，与互补的同事一起工作的好处对所有员工来说都是不一样的。由此可知，雇主更看重员工的依赖关系。故选 A。

【11 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据第一段中 New research by Harvard's Growth Lab uncovers the importance of teams and coworkers when it comes to one's productivity, earning potential, and stays of employment. The research analyzed administrative data on the 9 million inhabitants of Sweden. It found that to earn high wages and returns on education, workers must find coworkers who complement, but not substitute them. 可知哈佛大学成长实验室的一项新研究揭示了团队和同事对一个人的生产力、收入潜力和就业机会的重要性。研究分析了 900 万瑞典居民的管理数据。研究发现，要想获得高工资和教育回报，员工必须找到能够互补而不是替代他们的同事。结合文章主要讲述现代社会工人之间的技术互补性对团队的成功很重要。研究表明你团队的伙伴擅长的领域也会影响到你的技术价值，如果你的伙伴也擅长你的技术，你的价值就无法体现，你就有可能被替代，这在团队合作中是不利的。故 B 选项“同事如何影响你技能的价值”最符合文章标题。故选 B。

D

Food companies engineer junk food to make it addictive. They label their products to make them seem much healthier than they are. Their advertisements target children. All of this is according to a news report read recently by students in a Texas middle school. They were taking part in an experiment run by the University of Chicago and the University of Texas. “I don't understand how this is even legal, ” said a girl who took part in the study.

Researchers had students learn about food-industry advertising strategies. They wanted to know if learning about them would change how kids feel about junk food. All over the world, kids are eating more foods that are high in salt, sugar, and fat. That is partly the result of clever ads that make junk food irresistible. Christopher J. Bryan led the study. He says that when kids question the motives behind junk food ads, they feel like they're fighting injustice. The reward is knowing they are doing the right thing.

Junk food has been linked to health problems such as heart disease, obesity, and diabetes. But in 2018, food companies spent nearly \$9 billion TV ads selling unhealthy fare. Companies use varying strategies. An ad with cartoon characters may make chips seem fun to eat. A professional athlete enjoying a sugary drink may make it look cool. Advertisers know that if kids want a product, they'll annoy their parents to buy it. Even parents don't notice the power of ads. By the time they are adults they have been used to junk-food advertising. They just don't see it.

In the Texas study, Bryan had students view ads on iPad. Their job was to write or draw on the screen, to make each ad's message true. For example, a McDonald's ad showed a Big Mac (巨

推理判断题。根据第一段中 They label their products to make them seem much healthier than they are. 可知他们给产品贴上标签，让它们看起来比实际健康得多。以及第二段中 That is partly the result of clever ads that make junk food irresistible. 可知这在一定程度上是由于巧妙的广告使垃圾食品难以抗拒。由此可推知，孩子们在实验之后意识到了垃圾食品广告的误导性。故选 D。

【14 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段最后两句 By the time they are adults they have been used to junk-food advertising. They just don't see it. 可知到他们成年的时候，他们已经习惯了垃圾食品广告。他们只是看不出来。由此可知，父母从小就受到垃圾食品广告的蒙蔽。故选 B。

【15 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第四段中 For example, a McDonald's ad showed a Big Mac (巨无霸) and the words "The thing you want when you order salad." To the end of the sentence, a student added "should be salad". 可知例如，麦当劳的一则广告展示了一个巨无霸，上面写着“你点沙拉时想要的东西”。一个学生在句子的最后补充了一句“应该是沙拉”。由此可知，孩子们是通过纠正虚假广告来进行这个实验的。故选 A。

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Have you ever gotten the feeling that a person you were friends with had a hidden schedule or simply couldn't care about your thoughts and opinions? Trying to tell the difference between someone who is genuine and someone who is faking (虚伪) it can be as confusing as trying to tell the difference between a work of art and a well-made copy. 16 Read the advice of the following signs of fake people to determine which of your relationships is worth seriously investing in.

They only respect those in positions of power. When it comes to respect, most would agree that everyone is deserving of this sentiment. Yet, fake people have a tendency to only respect people in power. Watch out for people who aren't respectful of everyone around them. 17

18 Only those who lack real quality feel the need to criticize others to keep up appearances. Sincere individuals would rather admire and praise others, while fakers may be quick to put others down in name of making themselves look better.

They make promises they can't keep. A genuine person will do their best to live up to promises and commitments, but a fake person may talk the talk without walking the walk. 19

They're only nice if there's something in it for them. 20 In comparison, genuine people are just that genuine. They're nice and helpful no matter what circumstances.

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/957151154133010006>