

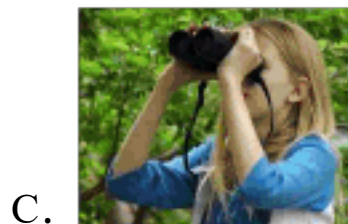
# 2022-2023 学年度第一学期期末测试-八年级英语试题（南京卷）

学校：\_\_\_\_\_ 姓名：\_\_\_\_\_ 班级：\_\_\_\_\_ 考号：\_\_\_\_\_

（全卷共 140 分，考试时间 90 分钟）

## 一、听力（每小题 1.5 分，共 30 分）

1. (2022 江苏南京) What did Linda do during the holiday?



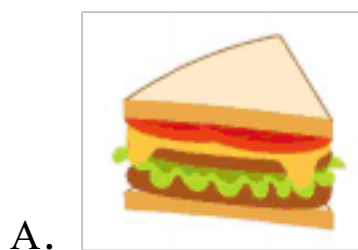
2. (2022 江苏南京) Which season is Sally's favorite season?



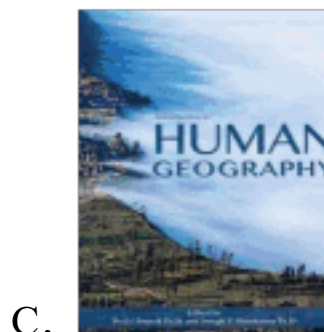
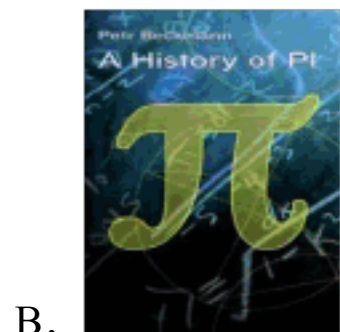
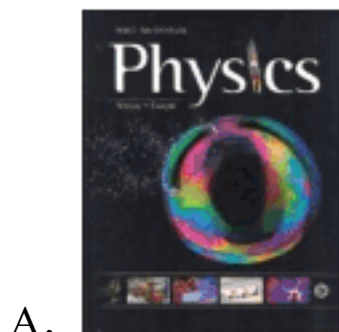
3. (2022 江苏南京) Where will they have lunch?



4. (2022 江苏南京) What did the boy lend to the girl?



5. (2022 江苏南京) Which book may the girl like best?



## 二、听短对话选答案

6. (2022 江苏南京) Why is the woman in a hurry?

A. Because it's 8:30 now.

B. Because her watch doesn't work.

C. Because she wants to catch the flight.

## 三、听长对话选答案

(2022 江苏南京) 听对话, 回答各小题。

7. What is the boy good at?

- A. Reading.                      B. Writing.                      C. Fishing.

8. What is the boy's advice?

- A. Follow parents' suggestions. B. Learn to be a doctor.                      C. Try your best.

(2022 江苏南京) 听对话, 回答各小题。

9. Who will have an exam?

- A. Lucy.                      B. Sam.                      C. Daniel.

10. What will they do on Monday evening?

- A. Ride bikes.                      B. Watch a film.                      C. Prepare for the exam.

四、听录音完成表格 (含选项)

(2022 江苏南京) 听短文, 根据所听内容填写表格。(听两遍)

Sports meeting	
Date	Next <u>11</u> .
Time	From 9:00 a.m. to <u>12</u> p.m..
Place	On the playground of Starlight Sports Centre, not far away from the <u>13</u>
Activities	Players from <u>14</u> classes will take part in several kinds of sports.
Volunteers	Send applications by <u>15</u> .

11. A. Thursday                      B. Saturday                      C. Friday  
12. A. 3                      B. 2                      C. 4  
13. A. swimming pool                      B. tennis court                      C. badminton court  
14. A. 45                      B. 46                      C. 50  
15. A. phone                      B. letter                      C. email

五、单项选择 (每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

16. (2022 江苏南京) Here is Mary's plan for one week during her winter holiday. What kind of plan is this?

Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.
swimming	jogging	swimming	jogging
	basketball		basketball
Fri.	Sat.	Sun	
jogging	swimming	jogging	
baseball		tennis	

A. An eating plan.

B. An exercise plan.

C. A trip plan.

D. A party plan.

17. (2022 江苏南京) Susan is always the best in different exams in our class because she is a \_\_\_\_\_ girl.

A. helpful

B. hard-working

C. cheerful

D. polite

18. (2022 江苏南京) —Where is David?

—He \_\_\_\_\_ be in the playground because he loves playing basketball.

A. may

B. will

C. can't

D. mustn't

19. (2022 江苏南京) —Simon, what do I need to take for the hiking?

—You'd better \_\_\_\_\_ more water than usual. It's hot today.

A. to take

B. take

C. taking

D. took

20. (2022 江苏南京) —What were you and your cousin doing at this time yesterday?

—He was reading a magazine \_\_\_\_\_ I was writing an e-mail.

A. if

B. until

C. while

D. since

21. (2022 江苏南京) I am not good at singing, so I can't sing as \_\_\_\_\_ as the other students in my class.

A. beautiful

B. more beautifully

C. more beautiful

D. beautifully

22. (2022 江苏南京) —Is this model plane yours, Susan?

—Yes, it's mine. It's made by \_\_\_\_\_.

A. myself

B. yourself

C. himself

D. herself

23. (2022 江苏南京) —When did the classroom have a power cut?

—This morning, while we \_\_\_\_\_ a physics lesson.

A. have had

B. were having

C. are having

D. will have

24. (2022 江苏南京) The bus \_\_\_\_\_ on the half way and I had to wait for ten minutes.

A. fell down

B. came down

C. broke down

D. calmed down

25. (2022 江苏南京) —What will the weather be like in Nanjing this weekend?

—It will snow and the temperature will fall \_\_\_\_\_ zero at 6°C.

A. under                      B. over                      C. below                      D. above

26. (2022 江苏南京) —Oh, no! We come to a wrong place again.

—Sorry, I have no sense of \_\_\_\_\_, especially in a new place.

A. direction                      B. hearing                      C. smell                      D. humour

27. (2022 江苏南京) Which of the following words is formed the same way as “toothache”?

A. invitation                      B. unimportant

C. careless                      D. wildlife

28. (2022 江苏南京) Which of the following has the same sentence structure as “People have sweet memories of summer days.”?

A. Winter days are full of snow.

B. Autumn leaves turn brown.

C. People like flying kites on spring days.

D. People feel lazy on summer afternoons.

29. (2022 江苏南京) Which of the following is about the natural disaster?

A. School football team loses final.

B. Coach crashes into trees.

C. Young boy falls from tree and hurts legs.

D. Flood washes away village.

30. (2022 江苏南京) —I’ll have an important meeting this weekend, so I can’t go fishing with you.

—\_\_\_\_\_ I thought we could have a nice time together.

A. No problem.

B. I am afraid so.

C. You’re welcome.

D. What a pity!

六、完形填空 (每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

(2021 江苏 南京) Once upon a time, the greatest treasure in the world was hidden in the box. The box was inside a hole and no one knew what it was, so all the \_\_\_\_\_ 31 \_\_\_\_\_ were looking for this treasure. The monkey, snake, elephant and each of \_\_\_\_\_ 32 \_\_\_\_\_ in their own search knew a part that could provide information about the box.

They worked day by day and everyone thought they did a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ 33 \_\_\_\_\_ job. The monkey found the key to

the 34 in a tree; the snake found the map under some stones and the elephant tried to 35 a stone which stood in the way to the hole.

However, they got nothing because all of them tried to find the box on their own without others' 36.

A tiger realized this and brought the animals together to work 37 a team. The animals took his 38 and after many difficulties, they got the box.

39 they opened it, there was just one piece of paper inside. It said, "if you have gotten this paper, then you have already found 40 treasure in the world: friendship." The animals thought this was true, so they were good friends for life.

31. A. elephants      B. animals      C. monkeys      D. tigers  
32. A. it      B. you      C. them      D. us  
33. A. perfect      B. secret      C. terrible      D. boring  
34. A. box      B. forest      C. door      D. home  
35. A. buy      B. draw      C. move      D. count  
36. A. money      B. action      C. time      D. help  
37. A. in      B. with      C. for      D. as  
38. A. key      B. way      C. map      D. advice  
39. A. Before      B. Because      C. When      D. While  
40. A. the greatest      B. the cheapest      C. bigger      D. heavier

七、阅读单选（每小题2分，共30分）

A

(2022 江苏 南京)

<b>Films</b>
Two films will be on this Sunday afternoon at UME Cinema. See <i>I Am What I Am</i> at 3:30 p. m. <i>Embrace Again</i> will be on at 3:45 p. m. For more information, call 025-57670862.
<b>International Picnic</b>
Are you tired of eating the same food every day? Come City Park this Sunday and enjoy food from all over the world. Delicious and not expensive. Noon to 4:00 p. m.
<b>Football Game</b>

Jan.16,this Sunday night (6:30 p. m. to 8:30 p. m. ), is a good chance to watch the football game in Olympic Sports Center this year. Buy your tickets at the gate of the sports center. It might be cold. Don't forget to wear a sweater or a jacket.

#### Concert

"The Only", a popular rock band from America, will give their first concert this Saturday night, at 7:00 pm. at Poly Theatre.

41. When do you have to arrive at the cinema to see the film Embrace Again ? A. Before 3:45 p. m. B. Before 4:00 p. m. C. Before 6:30 p. m. D. Before 7:00 p. m.
42. What can you do on Saturday night?
- A. To see a film. B. To have a picnic.  
C. To go to a concert. D. To watch a football game.

#### B

(2022 江苏 南京) In China, there are 24 solar terms (节气) in a year. The Autumn Equinox (秋分) is one important solar term. It falls on September 23 this year.

The Autumn Equinox is at the midpoint of autumn. It divides the season into two equal parts. On this day, the length of the day and the length of the night are about the same all over the world. After this day, days become shorter and nights become longer in the northern hemisphere (北半球).

Autumn is the time to eat some seasonal foods. During this time, crab (蟹肉) is very delicious. Pears, beans and many other plants are there to harvest. You can pick and eat these fresh fruits and vegetables.

Most areas in China become cool after the Autumn Equinox. Many flowers come out during this period. You can enjoy the cool weather and the beautiful flowers in a park. So why not have an outing on the weekends?

I love eating hairy crabs. They are so tasty. I want to live by Yangcheng Lake so that I could eat them every day. The hairy crab is a kind of seasonal food. It is delicious in late autumn. If you like it, you can go to Yangcheng Lake after the Autumn Equinox.

43. From the passage, we know the Autumn Equinox \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. falls on the same day each year B. divides the season into three parts  
C. is the time to grow different plants D. is the time to eat seasonal foods like crabs
44. According to the passage, we can \_\_\_\_\_ after the Autumn Equinox.

- A. have an outing                                      B. enjoy the warm weather  
C. live by Yangcheng Lake                            D. have longer days than nights

45. The writer writes the passage to introduce \_\_\_\_\_ to us.

- A. hairy crabs                      B. 24 solar terms                      C. Yangcheng Lake                      D. the Autumn Equinox

C

(2022 江苏 南京) Napoga is a 12-year-old girl in Ghana, Africa. It is hard for her family to get clean water. Every morning, she leaves home at half past five to get clean water for her family in a village far away. It takes her six hours to get enough clean water for daily cooking and drinking. She has no time to go to school or to play with her friends. Millions of people in the world are like Napoga. They can't get enough clean water to keep healthy.

Earth Day is April 22. But on all other days, we must also remember it. The water we use is the most important natural resource (自然资源) on the earth.

Water covers 70 percent of the earth's surface (表面). But most of that is sea water. We can't use it for very many things. Fresh water covers only one percent of the earth's surface.

You probably feel lucky that your life isn't as hard as Napoga's, But that doesn't mean you don't have to worry about water. We all face serious water problems. One of them is water pollution. All kinds of things from cars, factories, farms and homes make our rivers, lakes, and oceans dirty. Polluted water is very bad for people to drink. And dirty water is bad for fish, too. Now, thirty-four percent of all kinds of fish are dying out.

How do cars and factories make our water dirty? First, they pollute the air. Then, when it rains, the rain water comes down and makes our drinking water dirty. Dirty rain, called acid rain (酸雨), is also bad for plants, animals and buildings.

Scientists say that in 30 years, more than half of the people in the world won't have enough clean water. We have to learn how to save more water for ourselves and our children. Here is some advice for saving water.

- Turn off the water while you brush your teeth. You can save as much as 450 liters (升) each month.
- Leaky taps (漏水的龙头) waste a lot of water. Fix them right away.
- You can easily cut your 10-minute showers in half, and you'll be just as clean.
- When you wash dishes, don't let the water run.
- Only wash clothes when you have a lot to wash. If your washing machine isn't full, you are wasting water!

46. Why can't Napoga go to school?

- A. Because her family is poor.  
B. Because she doesn't like studying.

- C. Because she has to take care of her little brother.
- D. Because she has to get clean water for her family.

47. How many people live in short of water in the world?

- A. Thousands of people
- B. Millions of people
- C. Hundreds of people
- D. Billions of people.

48. From the passage, what information do we know about the water on the earth?

- A. There is 70% of fresh water.
- B. We don't need to worry about water.
- C. There is very little water for our living.
- D. Sea water is more widely used than fresh water.

49. Acid rain \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. is only bad for living things
- B. can be produced in factories
- C. doesn't do harm to people, but it's bad for plants, animals and buildings
- D. doesn't just do harm to human beings but to animals, plants and buildings

50. What's the main idea of the passage?

- A. It's time to take care of the water we use.
- B. Water is the most important natural resource on the earth.
- C. Something must be done to prevent water from being polluted.
- D. Clean water means much to human beings and living things around us.

#### D

(2022 江苏 南京) Walking back to camp through the swamp (沼泽), Sam wondered whether to tell his father what he had seen.

"I know one thing," he said to himself. "I'm going back to that little pond (池塘) again tomorrow. And I'd like to go alone. If I tell my father what I saw today, he will want to go with me. I'm not sure that is a very good idea."

Sam was eleven. His last name was Beaver. He was strong for his age and had black hair and dark eyes like an Indian. Sam walked like an Indian, too, putting one foot straight in front of the other and making very little noise. The swamp through which he was traveling was a wild place. There was no road, and it was soft and wet underfoot, which made walking difficult.

Every four or five minutes, Sam took his compass (指南针) out of his pocket and checked his way to make



sure he was going in a right direction. Canada is a big place. Much of it is wild land. To get lost in the woods and swamps of western Canada would be a serious matter. As he trudged on, the boy's mind was full of the wonder of what he had seen. Not many people in the world have seen the living place of a Trumpeter Swan. Sam had found one on the lonely pond on this day in spring.

He had seen the two great white birds with their long white necks and black bills.

Nothing he had ever seen before in all his life had made him feel quite the way he felt, on that wild little pond, in the presence of those two large swans.

They were so much bigger than any bird he had ever seen before. The nest was big, too. The female was sitting on eggs; the male walked slowly back and forth, guarding her.

(—Excerpted from *The Trumpet of the Swan* )

51. Why didn't Sam want to tell his father what he had seen?

- A. Because he didn't like his father.
- B. Because his father was too busy to go with him.
- C. Because his father wasn't interested in the swans.
- D. Because he didn't want his father to go with him.

52. The underlined word "trudged" may mean \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. walked fast and easily
- B. walked fast but heavily
- C. walked slowly with heavy steps
- D. walked slowly with light steps

53. How did Sam feel when he thought about what he saw?

- A. bored
- B. excited
- C. tired
- D. worried

54. Which of the following is True about the reading?

- A. Sam was walking with a man.
- B. Sam didn't worry about losing his way.
- C. Sam didn't know where the swan's nest was.
- D. Sam looked stronger than many other boys of his age.

55. What is the right order of the things Sam did?

°Cwas going back to that little pond

°Caw two great white swans

°Cchecked his way with his compass

°Cbegan walking back to camp

A. °C°C°C°C

B. °C°C°C°C

C. °C°C°C°C

D. °C°C°C°C

1分,共10分)

(江苏南京) Mr Ma, a famous mental (心理的) doctor from Beijing once said at an important meeting, "Now many young students can have problems with their minds. Some students become worried because they have to study very hard. Others have trouble getting on well with people around them like their parents and classmates. Parents and teachers should care more about this problem."

Then Mr Ma gave some examples. One patient, a middle school student from Xi'an was doing badly in his lessons. He thought his teachers and friends often laughed at him, and he became so nervous and worried that one night he left his home without telling parents. Another student, a 14-year-old schoolgirl from Shanghai, was very afraid of exams. While she was reading the exam paper, she couldn't think of anything to write.

A recent report from Jiefang Daily says about 18% of the young students in Shanghai have mental problems. They often feel worried and very unhappy. Unluckily many of them won't go and ask for help. Some think they will look stupid if they go to see a doctor. Others won't talk about their secrets.

At the end of the meeting, Mr Ma offered some good ideas to young people:

Talk to your parents or teacher often.

Take part in group activities.

Try to get on well with the people around you.

Go to see a doctor if you often feel unhappy.

Many young students have problems with their <u>56</u>	Some students become <u>57</u> because they have to study very hard.
	It's <u>58</u> for others to get on well with people around them
Examples	A student was so <u>59</u> that he left his home without telling his parents
	A student could think of <u>60</u> when <u>61</u> exams
	About <u>62</u> of the students in Shanghai have mental problems.

them	_____ 63 _____, many of them don't go and ask for help.
	Some don't think it's _____ 64 _____ of them to see a doctor if necessary.
Good ideas	Students should learn how to _____ 65 _____ with others and go to see the doctor if necessary.

1分, 共10分)

(2020 江苏南京) 请根据短文内容及首字母提示, 填写所缺单词。



Holmes and I walked slowly across the moor (荒野). In the evening sunlight the autumn c\_\_\_\_\_ 66 \_\_\_\_\_ on the hills were beautiful—reds and browns and yellows.

But Holmes saw nothing of that. “So, Watson,” he said, “let’s forget John Straker for a minute, and think about the h\_\_\_\_\_ 67 \_\_\_\_\_. Let’s say that Silver Blaze runs away after the killing. Here he is, out on the cold wet moor. What does he do next?”

“He looks for a nice w\_\_\_\_\_ 68 \_\_\_\_\_ stable (马厩),” I said, “with food and water.”

“Right, Watson. He did not go back to King’s Pyland, we know that, but there is a \_\_\_\_\_ 69 \_\_\_\_\_ stable not far away, at Capleton. M\_\_\_\_\_ 70 \_\_\_\_\_ he went there. And the way to Capleton is down this hill. Let’s go!”

We walked quickly down the hill, and at the foot we found a small r\_\_\_\_\_ 71 \_\_\_\_\_ and some very wet ground.

“Wonderful,” said Holmes. “I wanted mud, and here it is. You f\_\_\_\_\_ 72 \_\_\_\_\_ the left side of the river, we’re looking for the tracks (足迹) of horseshoes.”

We found t\_\_\_\_\_ 73 \_\_\_\_\_ after only fifty metres. Holmes took the horseshoe out of his pocket and put it next to the tracks. “Yes, that’s Silver Blaze, there are no q\_\_\_\_\_ 74 \_\_\_\_\_ about it.”

We followed the tracks easily, then lost them for a time, but f\_\_\_\_\_ 75 \_\_\_\_\_ them again two hundred metres from the Capleton stables.

“Here they are,” I cried. “And look—there’s another track here, of a man’s shoe.”

十、短文选词填空 (每小题1分, 共5分)

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