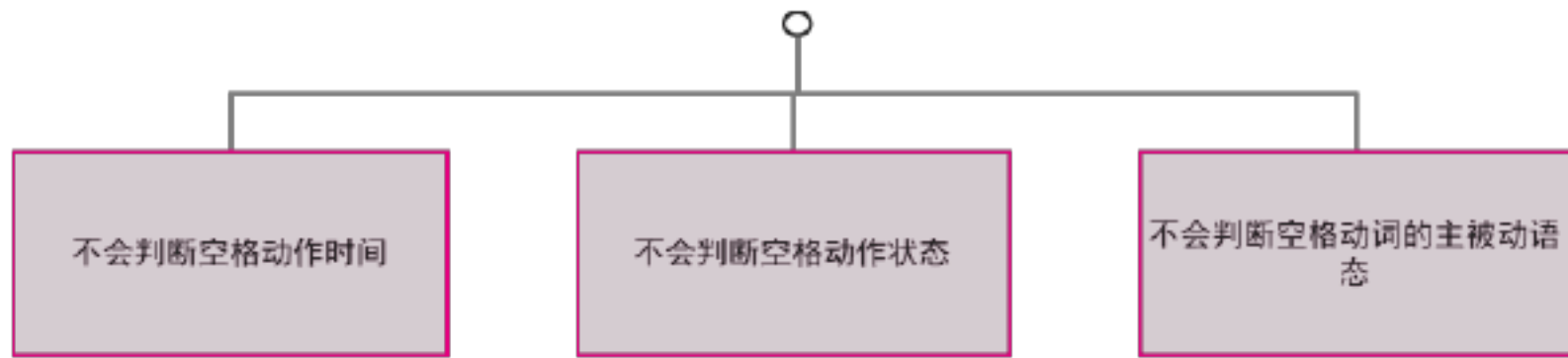


Lesson 3

动词时态语态综合

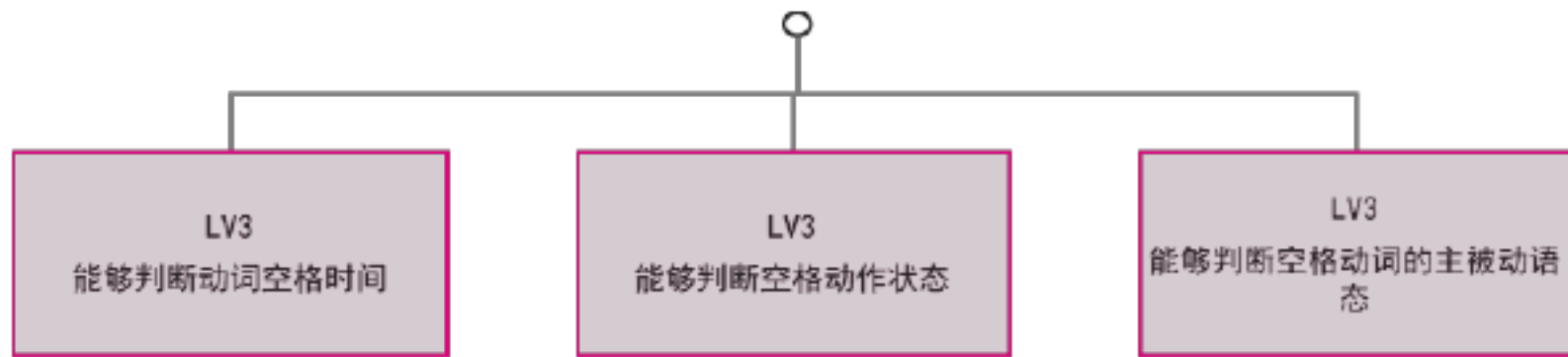
问题层级图

不会做时态语态题目



目标层级图

能够完成时态语态解题 LV3 操作



课前诊断



一. 单项选择

1. ---Hi, I'm Peter. Are you new here? I haven't seen you around.

---Hello, Peter. I'm Bob. I just \_\_\_\_\_ on Monday.

- A. start                                  B. have started                  C. started                                  D. had started

2. Susan had quit her well-paid job and \_\_\_\_\_ as a volunteer in the neighborhood when I visited her last year.

- A. is working                                  B. was working                  C. has worked                                  D. had worked

3. China's high-speed railways \_\_\_\_\_ from 9,000 to 25,000 kilometers in the past few years.

- A. are growing                                  B. have grown                          C. will grow                                  D. had grown

4. A rescue worker risked his life saving two tourists who \_\_\_\_\_ in the mountains for two days.

- A. are trapping                                  B. have been trapped  
C. were trapping                                  D. had been trapped

5. My washing machine \_\_\_\_\_ this week, so I have to wash my clothes by hand.

- A. was repaired                                  B. is repaired  
C. is being repaired                                  D. has been repaired

二. 完成句子

6. He \_\_\_\_\_ (ride) a bike to school everyday when he was a student.

7. The telephone has rung three times in the last hour, and each time it \_\_\_\_\_ (be) for my father.

8. After the class the students went out of the classroom one by one, but only Mary \_\_\_\_\_ (left).

9. 在上高中之前，我已经赢得过三次书法大赛的冠军。

10. 同学们的注意力都被正在外面响着的火警铃吸引了。

课中讲解

一. 判断空格动作时间 LV3

1. 思考：空格处可以有哪些时间？如何判断空格动作发生的时间？

【精讲精练】

1. ---Hi, let's go skating.

---Sorry, I'm busy right now. I \_\_\_\_\_ in an application form for a new job.

- A. fill                      B. have filled              C. am filling              D. will fill

(时间 : \_\_\_\_\_)

2. He never \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) ill of others. He is just not that kind of person by nature.

(时间 : \_\_\_\_\_)

3. In the last few years, China \_\_\_\_\_ great achievements in environmental protection.

- A. has made                      B. had made  
C. was making                      D. is making

(时间 : \_\_\_\_\_)

4. I was sent to the village last month to see how the development plan \_\_\_\_\_ in the past two years.

- A. had been carried out                      B. would be carried out  
C. is being carried out                      D. has been carried out

(时间 : \_\_\_\_\_)

5. At college, Barack Obama didn't know that he \_\_\_\_\_ the first black president of the United States of America.

- A. was to become                      B. becomes  
C. is to become                      D. became

(时间 : \_\_\_\_\_)

2) \_\_\_\_\_ (没有时间状语时)

【精讲精练】

1. People \_\_\_\_\_ better access to health care than they used to, and they're living longer as a result.

- A. will have                      B. have                      C. had                      D. had had

2. ---Excuse me, which movie are you waiting for?

---The new *Fantastic Beasts and Where to Find Them*. We \_\_\_\_\_ here for more than two hours.

- A. waited                      B. wait  
C. would be waiting                      D. have been waiting

(时间：\_\_\_\_\_)

3. My washing machine \_\_\_\_\_ this week, so I have to wash my clothes by hand.

A. was repaired

B. is repaired

C. is being repaired

D. has been repaired

(时间：\_\_\_\_\_)

4. I \_\_\_\_\_ down to London when I suddenly found that I was on the wrong road.

A. was driving

B. have driven

C. would drive

D. drove

(时间：\_\_\_\_\_)

5. Just as I got to the school gate, I realized I \_\_\_\_\_ my book in the cafe.

A. have left

B. had left

C. would leave

D. was leaving

(时间：\_\_\_\_\_)

6. As you go through this book, you \_\_\_\_\_ that each of the millions of people who lived through World War II had a different experience.

A. will find

B. found

C. had found

D. have found

(时间：\_\_\_\_\_)

---

【牛刀小试】



一. 单项选择

1. James has just arrived, but I didn't know he \_\_\_\_\_ until yesterday.

A. will come

B. was coming

C. had come

D. came

2. ---How much do you know about the Youth Olympic Games to be held in Nan-jing?

---Well, the media \_\_\_\_\_ it in a variety of forms.

A. cover

B. will cover

C. has covered

D. covered

3. The reports went missing in 2012 and nobody \_\_\_\_\_ them ever since.  
A. sees                      B. saw                      C. has seen                      D. had seen
4. Writing out all the invitations by hand was more time-consuming than we \_\_\_\_\_ .  
A. will expect                      B. are expecting  
C. expect                      D. had expected

二 . 完成句子

5. Don't worry. I will let you know when she \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive).  
6. I will make friends once I am \_\_\_\_\_ (settle).  
7. It won't be a long time before Frank \_\_\_\_\_ (come) back from America.

二 . 判断空格动作状态 LV3

1. 思考：空格处可以有哪些状态？如何判断空格动作发生时的状态？
- 

【精讲精练】

1. ---Hi, let's go skating.  
---Sorry, I'm busy right now. I am filling in an application form for a new job.  
(状态：\_\_\_\_\_)
2. He never speaks ill of others. He is just not that kind of person by nature.  
(状态：\_\_\_\_\_)
3. In the last few years, China has achieved great achievements in environmental protection.  
(状态：\_\_\_\_\_)
4. ---Excuse me, which movie are you waiting for?  
---The new *Fantastic Beasts and Where to Find Them*. We have been waiting here for more than two hours.  
(状态：\_\_\_\_\_)
5. My washing machine is being repaired this week, so I have to wash my clothes by hand.  
(状态：\_\_\_\_\_)
6. He must have sensed that I \_\_\_\_\_ him. He suddenly glanced at me and said quietly, "Why are you staring at me like that?"  
A. would look at                      B. looked at  
C. was looking at                      D. am looking at

---

三 . 判断空格动词的主被动语态 LV3

思考：如何判断空格动词的主被动语态？

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【精讲精练】

- I had a strong desire to reach in and play with the toy, but \_\_\_\_\_ thankfully by the shop window.  
A. am held back  
B. held back  
C. hold back  
D. was held back
  - In the 1950s in the USA, most families had just one phone at home, and wireless phones \_\_\_\_\_ yet.  
A. haven't invented  
B. haven't been invented  
C. hadn't invented  
D. hadn't been invented
  - He hurried home, never once looking back to see if he \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. was being followed  
B. was following  
C. had been followed  
D. followed
  - More efforts, as reported, \_\_\_\_\_ in the years ahead to accelerate the supply-side structural reform.  
A. are made  
B. will be made  
C. are being made  
D. have been made
  - Jane can't attend the meeting at 3 o'clock this afternoon because she \_\_\_\_\_ a class at that time.  
A. will teach  
B. would teach  
C. has taught  
D. will be teaching
- 

【牛刀小试】



- To my delight, I \_\_\_\_\_ from hundreds of applicants to attend the opening ceremony.  
A. was chosen  
B. was being chosen

C. would choose

D. had chosen

2. ---Where is Peter? I can't find him anywhere.

---He went to the library after breakfast and \_\_\_\_\_ his essay there ever since.

A. wrote

B. had written

C. has been writing

D. is writing

3. Unless some extra money \_\_\_\_\_, the theatre will close.

A. was found

B. finds

C. is found

D. found

4. Since the time humankind started gardening, we \_\_\_\_\_ to make our environment more beautiful.

A. try

B. have been trying

C. are trying

D. will try

5. Nowadays, cycling, along with jogging and swimming, \_\_\_\_\_ as one of the best all-round forms of exercise.

A. regard

B. is regarded

C. are regarded

D. regards

课后练习

---

补救练习



1. Despite the previous rounds of talks, no agreement \_\_\_\_\_ so far by the two sides.

A. has been reached

B. was reached

C. will reach

D. will have reached

2. ---Where is Peter? I can't find him anywhere.

---He went to the library after breakfast and \_\_\_\_\_ his essay there ever since.

A. wrote

B. had written

C. has been writing

D. is writing

3. That's why I help brighten people's days. If you \_\_\_\_\_, who's to say that another person will?

A. didn't

B. don't

C. weren't

D. haven't

4. Silk \_\_\_\_\_ one of the primary goods traded along the Silk Road by about 100 BC.

A. had become

B. was becoming

C. has become

D. is becoming

5. ---Is Peter coming?

---No, he \_\_\_\_\_ his mind after a phone call at the last minute.

A. changes

B. changed

C. was changing

D. had changed

6. Albert Einstein was born in 1879. As a child, few people guessed that he \_\_\_\_\_ a famous scientist whose theories would change the world.

A. has been

B. had been

C. was going to be

D. was

7. ---Tony, why are your eyes red?

---I \_\_\_\_\_ up peppers for the last five minutes.

A. cut

B. was cutting

C. had cut

D. have been cutting

8. My money \_\_\_\_\_ (run out). I must go to the bank to draw some of my savings out before I've none in hand.

9. --- Did you write to Mary last month?

--- No, but I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) her on Christmas Day .

10. It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) harder now. It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) quite often in summer.

---

巩固练习



1. The publication of *Great Expectations*, which \_\_\_\_\_ both widely reviewed and highly praised, strengthened Dickens' status as a leading novelist.

A. is

B. are

C. was

D. were

2. ---Haven't seen you for ages! Where have you been?

---I went to Ningxia and \_\_\_\_\_ there for one year, teaching as a volunteer.

A. stayed

B. stay

C. had stayed

D. am staying

3. When walking down the street, I came across David, whom I \_\_\_\_\_ for years.

A. didn't see

B. haven't seen



C. hadn't seen

D. wouldn't see

4. ---I have an appointment with Jane.

---Wait a moment. She \_\_\_\_\_ with her editor about her new book.

A. is discussing

B. will discuss

C. had discussed

D. was discussing

5. Under the Landscaping Plan, 44 percent of Beijing's land area \_\_\_\_\_ by forests in 2020.

A. will cover

B. has been covered

C. is covering

D. will be covered

6. It's the third time you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late for school this week .

7. Unfortunately when I arrived she was just \_\_\_\_\_ (leave), so we only had time for a few words .

8. We \_\_\_\_\_ (have) lunch when suddenly someone knocked at the door.

9. We \_\_\_\_\_ (paint) the house before we moved in.

10. By the end of last month, we \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) the book.

---

拔高练习



1. Dashan, who \_\_\_\_\_ crosstalk, the Chinese comedic tradition, for decades, wants to mix it up with the Western stand-up tradition.

A. will be learning

B. is learning

C. had been learning

D. has been learning

2. ---Will you accept their offer?

---I \_\_\_\_\_ about it, but I haven't decided yet.

A. will think

B. had thought

C. was thinking

D. am thinking

3. Shelly \_\_\_\_\_ carefully for her final examination so she easily passed it.

A. prepared

B. has prepared

C. was preparing

D. prepares

4. Frank \_\_\_\_\_ stamps in his spare time. It's his hobby.

A. is collecting

B. collects

C. collected

D. was collecting

5. Mary was pleased to see that the seeds she \_\_\_\_\_ in the garden were growing.

A. was planting

B. has planted

C. would plant

D. had planted

6. Where is Tom? He \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the post office. He said he \_\_\_\_\_ (come) back soon.

7. By the end of this year, I \_\_\_\_\_ (save) enough money for a holiday

8. 当我们到达博物馆时，发现接待员正在门口等待迎接我们。

---

---

9. 自从去年那个有关于茶的纪录片上映，茶文化变得越来越流行。

---

---

10. 我们刚一坐下，我就开始教我的朋友麦克如何使用筷子。

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